

acknowledge [ə'knɒlɪdʒ] v. 承认



Claire **acknowledged** that she was guilty.
克莱尔承认有罪。

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] v. 靠近, 与...毗连



The two houses **adjoin** each other.
这两所房子挨着。

affection [ə'fekʃ(ə)n] n. (喜爱, 钟爱的) 感情



Allen had a deep **affection** for the city.
宇哥对这个城市有很深的感情。

aisle [aɪl] n. 过道, 通道



I like sitting next to the **aisle**.
我喜欢挨着过道座。

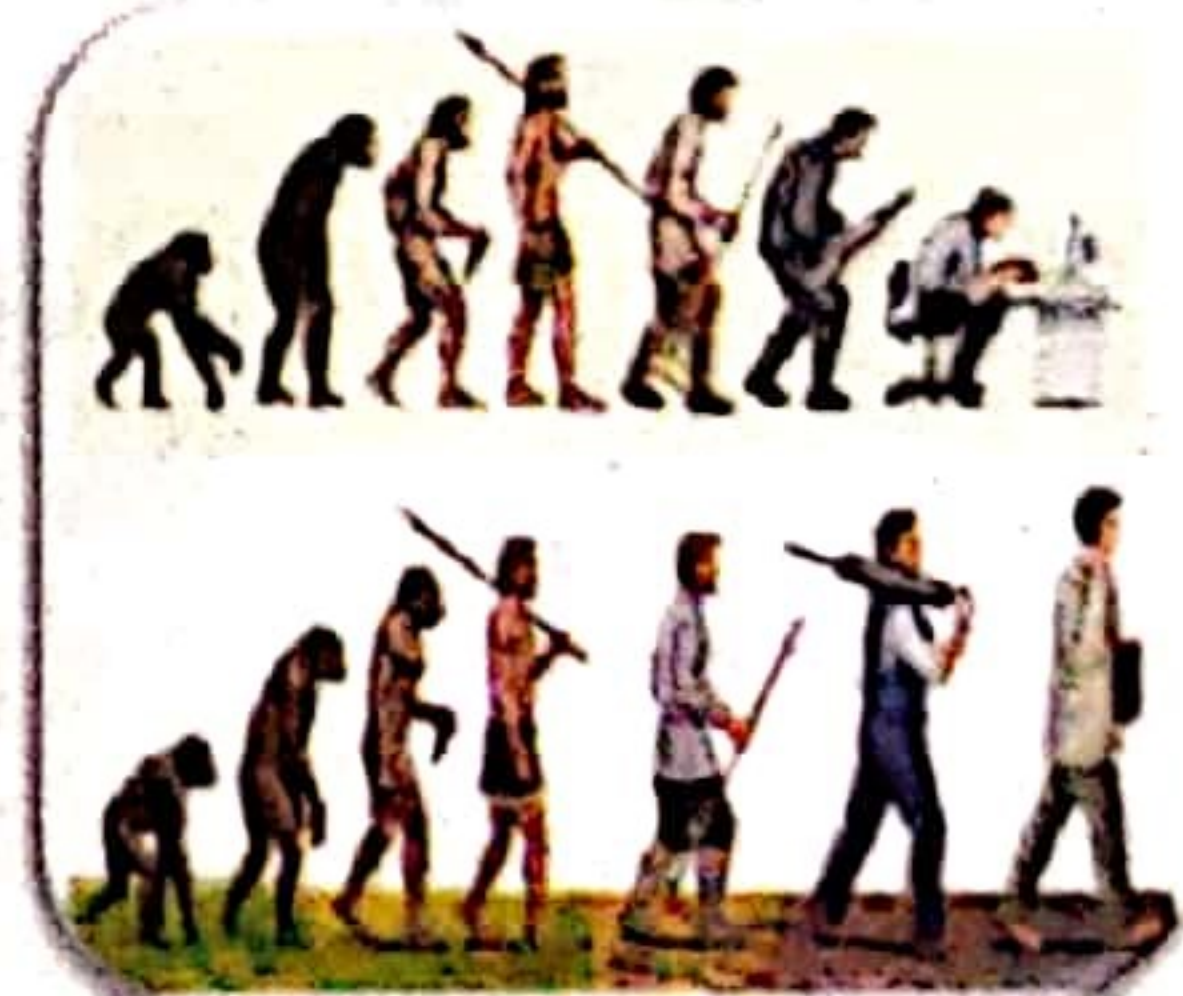
alien ['eɪliən] n. 外国人 adj. 外星人的

alienate ['eɪliəneɪt] v. 使疏远



There are now at least 1,000 **alien** species in Scotland.
苏格兰现在至少有 1000 种外来物种。
Disagreements can **alienate** teenagers from their families.
意见不合使青少年们与他们的家庭疏远。

ape [eɪp] n. 猿



Men are descended from **ape**-men.
人是由类人猿转变而来的。

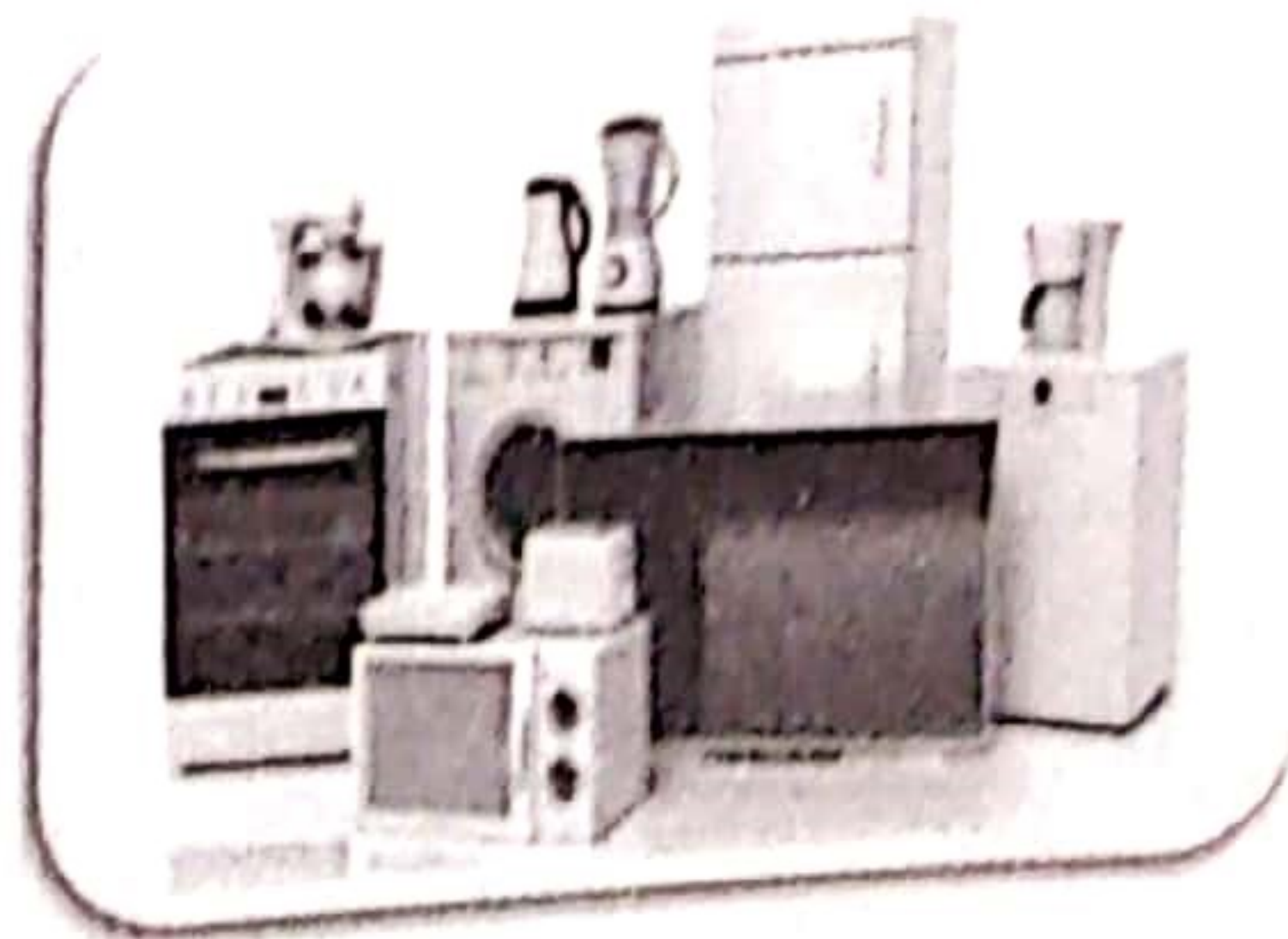
appeal [ə'pi:l] v. 吸引; 请求, 呼吁



Does Wang Jiawei's film **appeal** to you?
你喜欢王家卫的电影吗?

an **appeal** to the army to not use too much force
呼吁军队不要滥用武力

apply [ə'plai] v. 应用; 申请
appliance [ə'plaiəns] n. 用具, 器具



Do the same rules **apply** to the part-time workers?
同样的规则也适用于兼职人员吗?

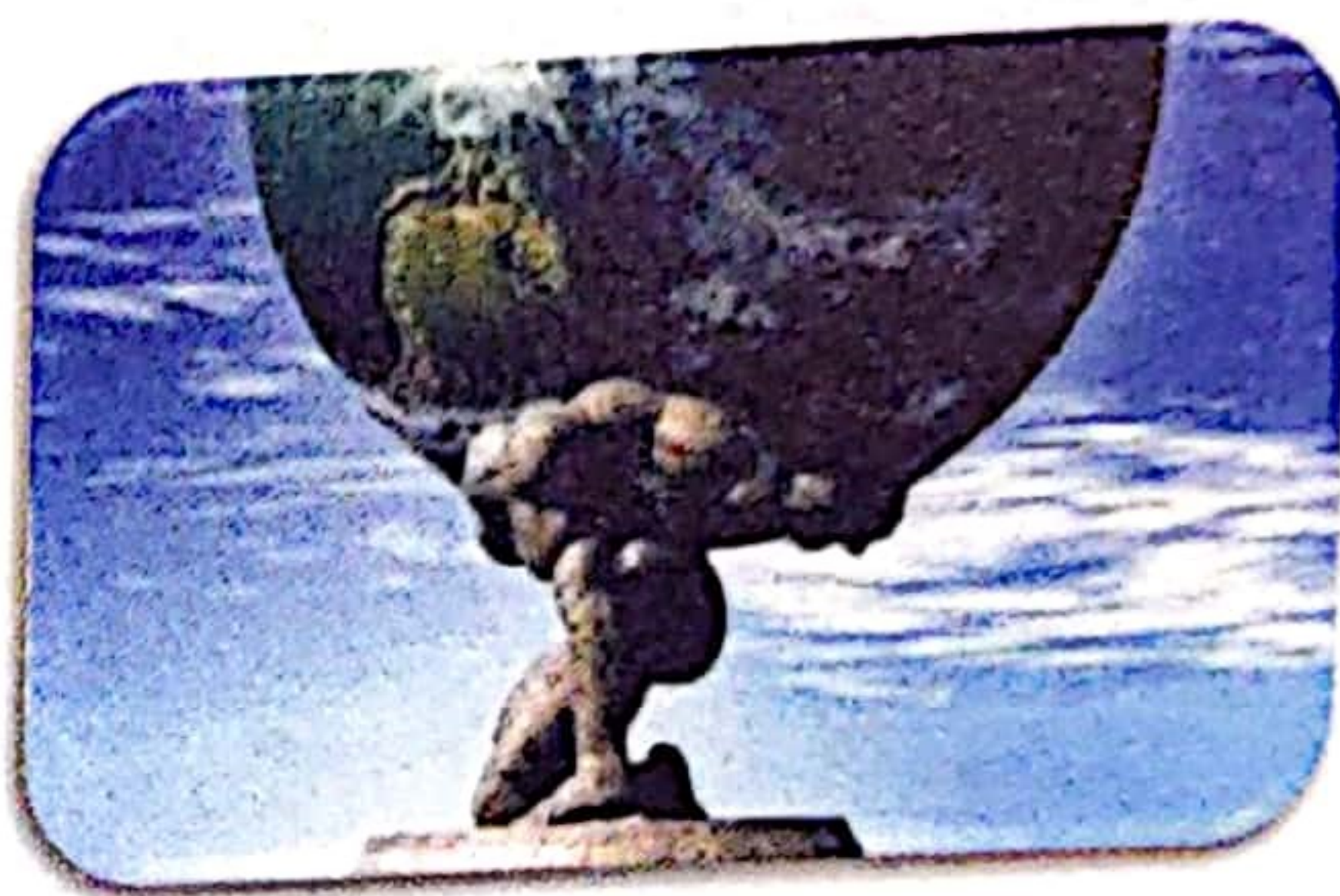
apply for a job. 申请一份工作
What is the cost of repairing an **appliance**?
修理一件家电要多少钱?

arena [ə'ri:nə] n. 竞技场; 场地



The new Basketball **Arena** is one of the largest temporary venues ever built for a Games.
新的篮球竞技中心是奥运期间最大的临时场馆之一。

atlas ['ætləs] n. 地图册



This **atlas** is out of date.
这本地图册过时了。

awkward ['ɔ:kwa(r)d] adj. 笨拙的; 尴尬的

awful ['ɔ:f(ə)] adj. 糟糕的

awesome ['ɔ:s(ə)m] adj. 棒的



We are in an **awkward** position.
我们正处于尴尬的境地。

The weather was **awful**. 天气很糟糕。

The class is really **awesome**. 这个课很棒。

aware [ə'weə(r)] adj. 知道的

beware [bi'weə(r)] v. 小心, 提防 (~ of sth)



Beware of that machine, it is out of order.
小心那台机器, 它出故障了。

bewilder [bi'wɪldə(r)] v. 使迷惑, 使难住



He is **bewildered**, not knowing what to do.
他手足无措, 不知道该怎么办了。

bra [bra:] n. 胸罩

brace [breɪs] v. 支撑



Workers used steel beams to **brace** the roof.
工人用钢梁支撑屋顶。

booth [buθ] n. (隔开的) 小房间; 岗亭; 货摊



He went into the telephone **booth** to call his wife.
他走进电话亭, 给他妻子打电话。

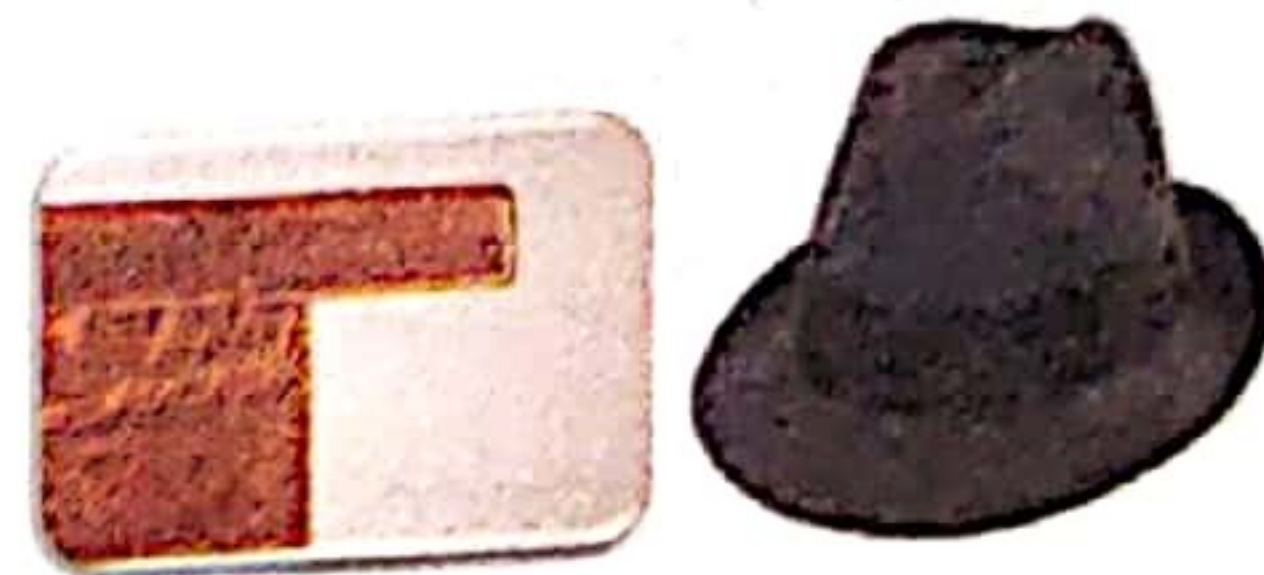
"边缘汇总"

edge [edʒ] n. 边缘 (实物)

brink [brɪŋk] n. 边缘 (抽象 - 坏的意境下)

rim [rɪm] n. 边缘 (圆形物体)

brim [brɪm] n. 边缘 (圆形物体 - 帽子)



The company had huge debts and was on the **brink** of collapse.
公司欠下了巨债, 濒临倒闭。

the **edge** of the table 桌子边缘

rims of my glasses 眼镜边缘

brim of the hat 帽子边缘

brisk [brɪsk] adj. 轻快的; 生气勃勃的; 干净利索



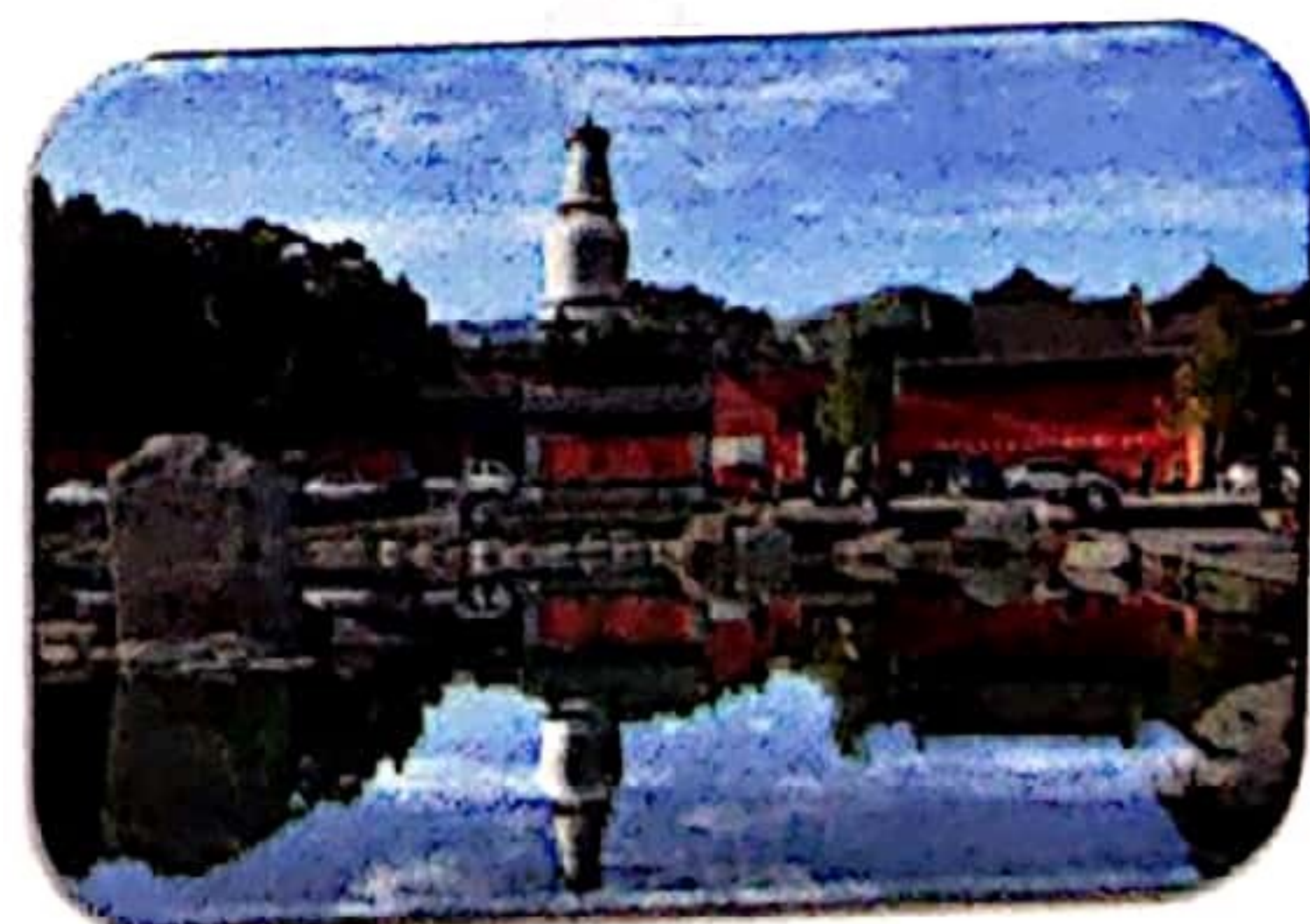
a **brisk** walk

轻快的行走

Her tone of voice is **brisk**.

她的语气干脆利落。

Buddhism ['bʊdɪz(ə)m] n. 佛教



The old man **believed** in Buddhism.
那位老人信奉佛教。

Cathedral [kə'ti:drəl] n. 大教堂

Catholic ['kæθ(ə)lɪk] adj. 天主教的



For a moment it felt as if I had entered a **Catholic Cathedral**.
一时间我仿佛置身于一所天主教堂里。

bureau ['bjʊərəʊ] n. 局, 司, 处

bureaucrat ['bjʊərə.kræt] n. 官僚主义者

bureaucracy [bjʊə'krəsi] n. 官僚作风



It shows that he is one of those **bureaucrats** who control our lives.

这说明他是众多控制着我们生活的官僚中的一员。
Mr. Simon denied that he was creating a new **bureaucracy**.

西蒙先生否认他正在推行一种新的官僚作风。

burglar ['bɜ:(r)glə(r)] n. 入室窃贼

thief n. 小偷



A **burglar** broke into Bella's house when she was out last night.

昨晚, 贝拉不在家的时候, 一名窃贼闯入了她的家。

cereal ['siəriəl] n. 谷物; 燕麦片



cereal crops

谷类作物

chore [tʃɔ:(r)] n. 杂事



household **chores**

家务事

She was so happy after finishing her **chores**.

做完家务后她非常开心。

civil ['sɪv(ə)l] adj. 公民的; 国内的

civilian [sɪ'vɪliən] n. 平民



Voting is an important **civil** right.

选举权是一项重要的公民权利。

I fell in love with a **civilian**.

我和一个普通人恋爱了。

champion ['tʃæmpɪən] n. 冠军
champagne [ʃæm'peɪn] n. 香槟



Giles is the boxing **champion** of the world.
 贾尔斯是世界拳击冠军。
 I'll be out in just a minute. That **champagne** kind of got to me.
 我出去一下，香槟有点让我醉了。

coexist [ˌkəʊɪɡ'zɪst] v. 共存; 和平共处



Should a digital library **coexist** with a conventional one?
 数字图书馆应当与传统图书馆共存吗?

commission [kə'mɪʃ(ə)n] v. 委员会; 佣金



the Royal **Commission** on Environmental Pollution
 皇家环境污染委员会
 The dealer takes a 20% **commission** on the sales he makes.
 经销商按销售额收取 20% 的佣金。

community [kə'mju:nəti] n. 社区



Bill will be a lot more involved in the **community**.
 比尔将更多地投身社区生活。
community hospital
 社区医院

commute [kə'mju:t] v. 乘车往返两地



John goes to a local college and **commutes** to classes every day.
 约翰在当地一所大学上学，每天坐车去上课。

compress [kəm'pres] v. 压缩



After class, you should **compress** this argument into a few sentences.
 课后，你得把这个论点压缩概括成几句话。

coral ['kɒrəl] n. 珊瑚



coral reefs

珊瑚礁

The old woman is good at making jewelry by **coral**.
那位老人擅长用珊瑚制造首饰。

cope [kəʊp] v. 应付, 处理
cope with=deal with



I hope you can **cope with** these matters in order.
我希望你能按次序妥善地处理这些事情。

cosmetic [kɒz'metɪk] n. 化妆品
make-up



The inferior **cosmetic** may do harm to your skin.
劣质化妆品可能会伤害皮肤。

courtesy ['kɜ:(r)təsi] n. 礼貌



Bob didn't even have the **courtesy** to tell me.
鲍勃甚至连告诉我一声的礼貌都没有

criticize ['krɪtɪsaɪz] v. 批评

critic ['krɪtɪk] n. 批评家, 爱挑剔的人

critical ['krɪtɪk(ə)l] adj. 批评的, 批判的

criticism ['krɪtɪsɪz(ə)m] n. 批评; 评论

The decision has been strongly **criticized** by teachers.
这一决定遭到了教师的强烈批评。

What was the **critic's** reaction to the book?
那位评论家对那本书的意见怎样?

Many economists are **critical** of the government's economic policies.

很多经济学家批评政府的经济政策。

crude [kru:d] adj. 天然的

raw [rɔ:] adj. 生的; 未经加工的



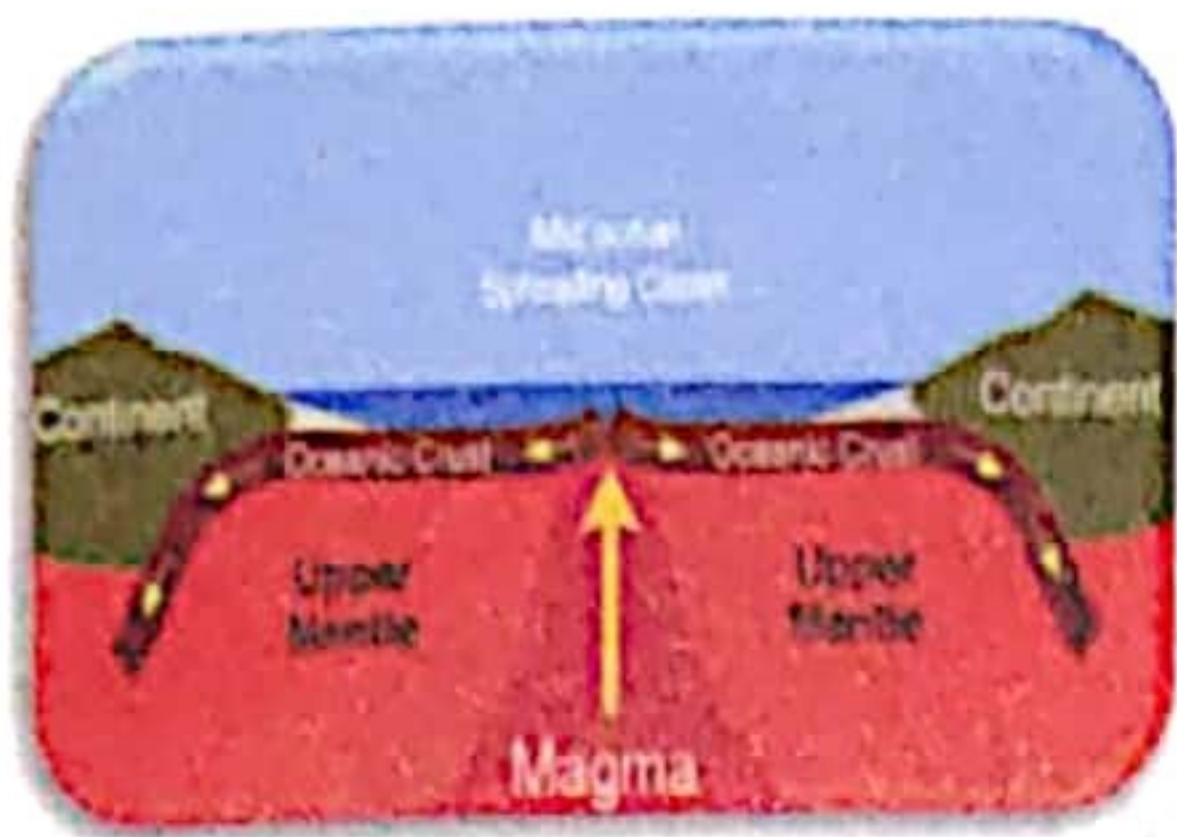
crude oil 原油

raw fish 生鱼

software to convert **raw** data into usable information

把原始数据转变成可用信息的软件

crust [krʌst] n. 外壳
crack [kræk] v. 裂开



The oceanic **crust** is not so stable.

海洋地壳不是很稳定。

Don't put boiling water in the glass, or it will **crack**.
 不要把沸水倒进这个玻璃杯里, 否则它会破裂的。

custom ['kʌstəm] n. 习惯, 风俗; 海关
customary ['kʌstəməri] adj. 习惯的



The **custom** of firing fireworks during the Spring Festival is still popular today.

过年放鞭炮的习俗至今仍保持着。

In the pub, tip of 10 yuan seems to be **customary**.
 酒吧里, 10 块钱小费似乎成了惯例。

dean [di:n] n. 院长; 系主任



In 2003, he would become **Dean** of the Arkansas Law School.

2003 年, 他成为了阿肯色大学法学院的院长。

dedicate ['dedikeɪt] v. 把(一生等)献给, 把(时间、精力等)用于

dedicated ['dedikeɪtɪd] adj. 专注的; 献身的

dedication [dedi'keɪʃ(ə)n] n. 献身, 奉献



She **dedicates herself to** her work.

她献身于自己的工作。

She **is dedicated to** her job.

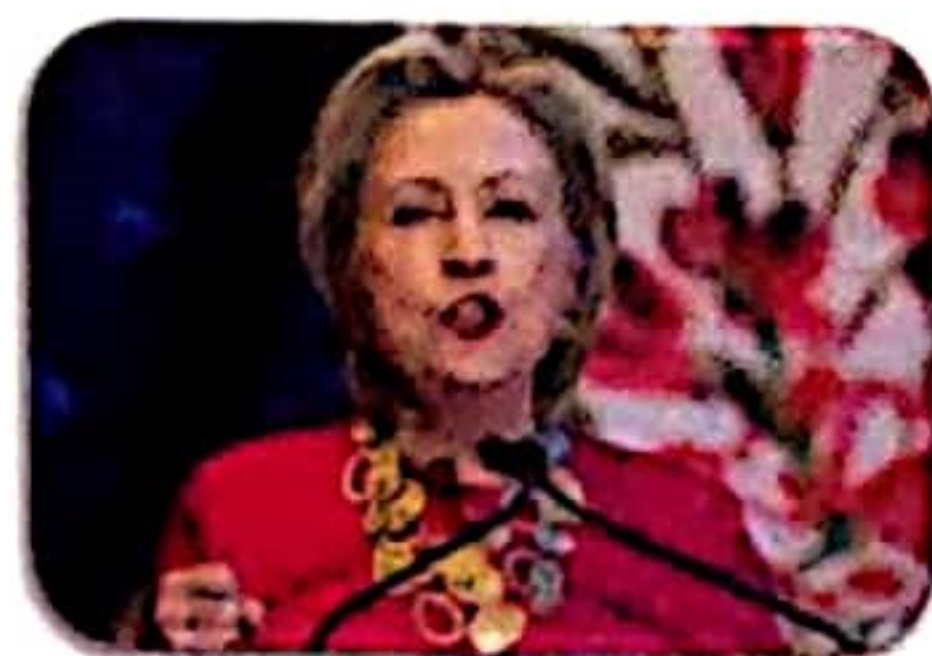
她对工作专心致志。

I admire **her dedication to** the job.

我佩服她的敬业精神。

denounce [di'naʊns] v. 谴责, 指责

announce [ə'naʊns] v. 宣布



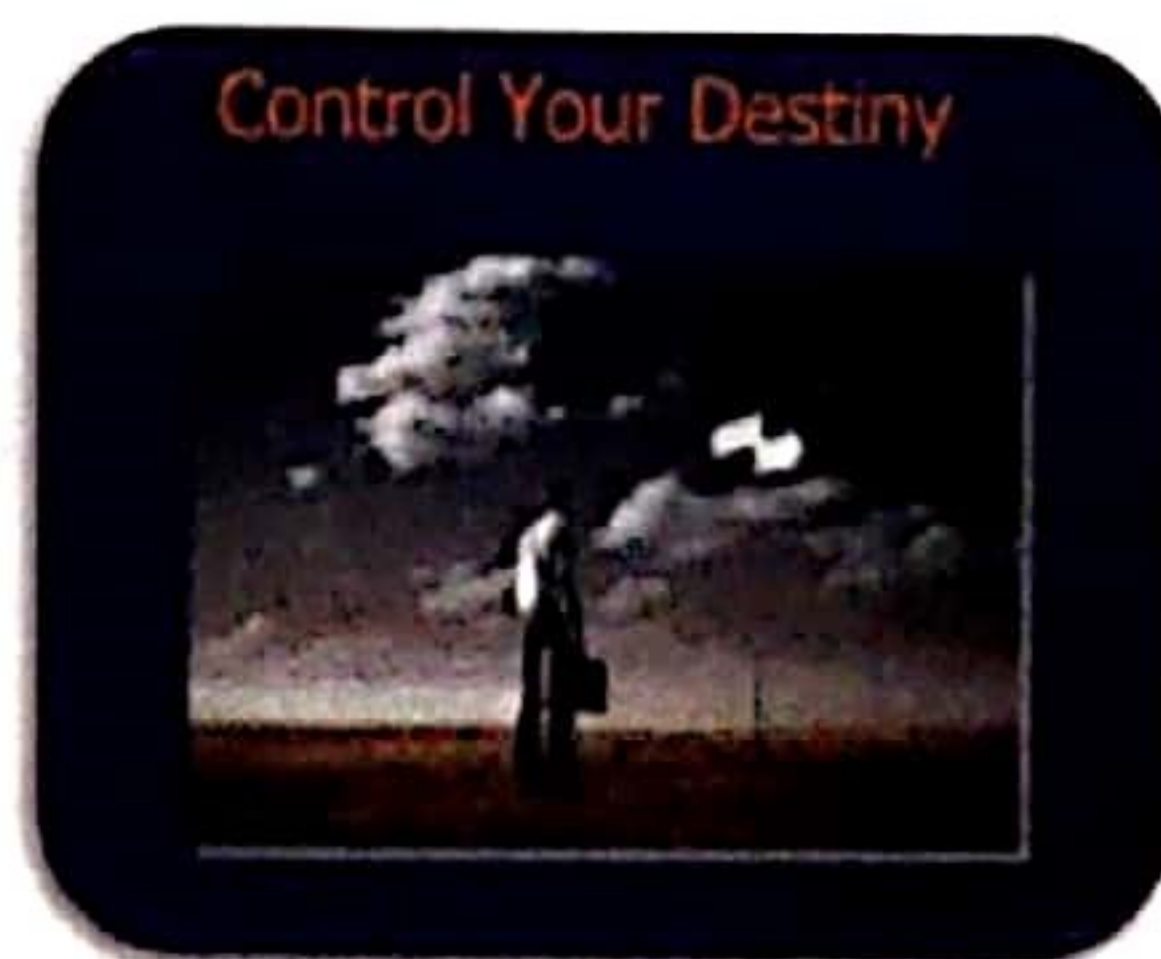
She **denounced** the war as wholesale murder.

她谴责这场战争是大规模谋杀。

The government has **announced** plans to create 10,000 new jobs.

政府宣布了创造一万个就业机会的方案。

destiny ['destɪni] n. 命运, 定数



It is your **destiny**.

这是你的命。

deteriorate [di'tɪəriəreɪt] v. 恶化, 变坏

deterioration [di,tɪəriə'reɪʃn] n. 恶化, 退化



Air quality is rapidly **deteriorating** in our cities.
我们所在的城市的空气质量正在迅速恶化。
The recent **deterioration** has been caused by an
endless recession.
永无止境的经济衰退导致了最近的恶化。

“油”一家

diesel ['di:z(ə)] n. 柴油

petrol ['petrəl] n. 汽油

gas [gæs] n. 汽油; 天然气



Diesel cars can be very noisy.
柴油机轿车噪音很大。

dignity ['digniti] n. 庄严, 高贵

indignant [in'dignənt] adj. 愤怒的, 气愤的 (受到不公待遇)

indignantly [in'dignəntli] adv. 气愤地, 愤怒地



The governor is a man of **dignity**.
州长是一位有身份的人。

'Of course I didn't tell her!' Sasha said **indignantly**.
我当然没有告诉她! 萨莎气愤地说。

dim [dim] v. (使) 变暗淡
adj. 昏暗的; 模糊的, 看不清的



The light in the theatre began to **dim**.
电影院的灯光开始变暗。

discard [di'ska:d] v. 抛弃; 遗弃; 丢弃



People who **discard** their litter in the streets have to pay
heavy fines.

在街道上乱扔垃圾的人将被重罚。

disgusting [dis'gastɪŋ] adj. 令人恶心的

nasty ['næsti] adj. 令人恶心的



Smoking is a really **disgusting** habit.
吸烟是一种十分令人讨厌的习惯。

You look **nasty**.
你看起来让我好恶心。

drama ['drɑ:mə] n. 戏剧, 戏剧艺术; 剧本

dramatic [dra'mætik] adj. 戏剧的

drastic ['dræstɪk] adj. 激烈的; 猛烈的

drastically ['dræstikəli] adv. 彻底地; 激烈地

I studied English and **Drama** at college.

我在大学学的是英语和戏剧。

Computers have brought **dramatic changes** to the workplace. 电脑给职场带来了巨大的变化。

The government is threatening to take **drastic** action.

政府警告说要采取断然措施。

They were accurate in their prediction that he would change her life **drastically**.

他们预测得没错, 他使她的生活发生了翻天覆地的变化。

Easter ['i:stə(r)] n. 复活节

复活节 (Easter), 是纪念耶稣基督复活的节日, 西方信基督教的国家都过这个节。节期大致在 3 月 22 日至 4 月 25 日之间。复活节是最古老最有意义的基督教节日之一, 庆祝的是基督的复活, 复活节还象征重生和希望。

据圣经记载, 上帝的儿子耶稣降生在马槽里, 当他三十岁的时候, 挑选十二个学生, 开始传道工作。三年半中, 他医病、传道、赶鬼, 帮助各样有需要的人, 将天国的道理说给人听。一直到上帝所安排的时候到了, 耶稣基督被门徒犹大出卖, 被捉拿、审问, 被罗马兵丁钉死在十字架上, 临死前曾预言三日后必复活。果然在第三日, 耶稣复活了! 按圣经的解释, 耶稣基督乃道成肉身的圣子, 来世上为要赎世人的罪, 成为世人的代罪羔羊, 这也是为什么复活节如此重要了。

We spent the **Easter** holidays in Wales.

我们在威尔士度过了复活节假期。

element ['elɪm(ə)nt] n. 元素; 要素

elementary [eli'ment(ə)rɪ] adj. 基本的; 初级的



Price was a **key element** in our decision.

价钱是我们决策时考虑的主要因素。

You've made a very **elementary** mistake.

你犯了一个非常基本的错误。

entrepreneur [ˌɒntrəprəʊˈnɜ:(r)] n. 企业家

enterprise ['entəpraɪz] n. 企业



Why did you become an **entrepreneur**?

为什么您会成为一位企业家?

ethnic ['eθnik] adj. 种族的



The school teaches pupils from different **ethnic** groups.

该校教授不同种族的小学生。

expert ['ekspɜ:t] n. 专家

expertise [ˌekspɜ:'ti:z] n. 专门知识, 专长



You must have **expertise** to achieve our goal.

你必须具备专业技能才能达到我们的目标。

exquisite ['ekskwɪzɪt] adj. 精致的



The food and service are **exquisite**.
食品和服务都是很精致的。

faculty ['fæklti] n. 全体教员



Both **faculty** and students oppose the measures.
全体教员和学生都反对这些措施。

fake [feɪk] adj. 伪造的 n. 赝品 v. 伪造



All the paintings proved to be **fakes**.
所有这些画结果证实都是赝品。
She **faked** her mother's signature on the document.
她伪造了她母亲在文件上的签字。

fatal ['fæt(ə)l] adj. 致命的



fatal disease.
致命疾病

fatigue [fə'ti:g] n. 疲劳



The patient is suffering from mental and physical **fatigue**.
那位病人身心疲惫。

insight ['ɪnsaɪt] n. 洞察力, 深刻的见解



The research provides new **insights** into the way we process language.
这项研究为我们处理语言的方式提供了新的见解。

federal ['fed(ə)rəl] adj. 联邦的
confederation [kənfedə'reɪʃ(ə)n] n. 联合体, 联盟
 =alliance [ə'laɪəns] n. 联盟
 =coalition [ˌkəʊə'liʃ(ə)n] n. 联盟, 同盟



The United States is a **federal** country.
 美国是个联邦制国家。

forum ['fɔːrəm] n. 论坛, 讨论会



Television is now an important **forum** for political debate.
 电视已成了政治辩论的重要擂台。

fossil ['fɒs(ə)l] n. 化石



Several dinosaur **fossils** were found in desert.
 在沙漠里发现了几具恐龙化石。

frequent ['fri:kw(ə)nt] adj. 频繁发生的

frequency ['fri:kw(ə)nsɪ] n. 频率



The doctor recommended **frequent** salt baths to help the wound heal.
 医生建议经常洗盐水浴, 这样有助于伤口愈合。
The frequency of mining accidents has steadily decreased over the past 20 years.
 矿难发生的频率在过去的 20 年里已逐渐降低了。

frown [fraʊn] n./v. 皱眉



The manager **frowned** at being interrupted.
 由于被打断, 经理皱起了眉头。

garbage ['gɑːbɪdʒ] n. 垃圾; 废物



Don't forget to take out the **garbage**.
 别忘了把垃圾拿出去。

garlic ['gɑ:lk] n. 大蒜



We already mentioned the benefits of **garlic**.
我们已经提到了大蒜的好处。

gaze [geɪz] v. /n. 凝视; 注视



He **gazed at** himself in the mirror.
他凝视着镜中的自己。

given ['gɪv(ə)n] prep. 考虑到, 鉴于



Given the circumstances, you've done really well.
在这种情况下, 你确实做得很不错了。

gossip ['gɒsɪp] n. 流言蜚语, 爱说长道短的人
v. 闲谈; 传播流言蜚语



Don't believe all the **gossip** you hear.
别对那些道听途说都信以为真。
She's been **gossiping about** you.
她一直在说你的闲话。

grace [greɪs] n. 优雅

graceful ['greɪsfʊl] adj. 优雅的; 优美的



She moves with **the natural grace**.
她的动作具有自然优雅的丰姿。
She gave a **graceful bow** to the audience.
她优雅地向观众鞠了一躬。

grave [ɡreɪv] n. 坟墓 adj. 严重的

gravity ['ɡrævəti] n. 重力



We visited **Grandma's grave**.
我们给祖母扫了墓。
Matthew's life is in **grave danger**.
马修的生命危在旦夕。
An apple falls down because of **gravity**.
由于重力的关系, 苹果往下掉。

greed [ɡriːd] n. 贪婪
greedy [ˈɡriːdi] adj. 贪婪的



Greed was written on his face.
 他脸上明显露出贪婪的表情。
 He looked at the gold with **greedy eyes**.
 他贪婪地看着这些金子。

groan [ɡraʊn] n./v. 呻吟; 抱怨



The player **groans** in pain.
 运动员痛苦地呻吟着。

handicap [ˈhændɪkæp] n. 障碍; 不利条件
 v. 妨碍; 使不利



His lack of experience on Wall Street may prove to be a **hanicap**.
 他没有在华尔街工作的经验, 这可能成为他发展的障碍。
 Are you trying to **handicap me**?
 你想试图妨碍我吗?

hardy [ˈhɑːdi] adj. 坚强的; 能吃苦耐劳的



英文释义: strong and healthy and able to bear difficult living conditions

A few **hardy athletes** were running outside in cold weather. 少数意志坚定的运动员在寒冬出去跑步。

haste [heɪst] n./v. 匆忙 (in one's haste to do sth)
hasty [ˈheɪsti] adj. 轻率的; 匆忙的



In his **haste** to leave, he forgot his money.
 他走得很匆忙, 忘了带钱。
 They drew a **hasty conclusion**.
 他们草率地得出了一个结论。

hesitate [ˈhezɪteɪt] v. 犹豫

hesitation [ˌhezɪˈteɪʃ(ə)n] n. 犹豫



Kate was still **hesitating over** whether to leave or not.
 凯特仍在犹豫是否离开。

hostage ['hɒstɪdʒ] n. 人质

hostile ['hɒstail] adj. 不友善的, 敌方的



Hostile forces have taken control of cities in the north of the country.

敌军已经控制了那个国家的北方城市。

The hijackers kept the pilot as a **hostage**.

劫机者把飞行员作为人质。

icon ['aɪkɒn] n. 图标



Click on the printer **icon** with the mouse.
用鼠标点击打印机图标。

imitate ['ɪmɪteɪt] v. 模仿, 仿效

imitation [ɪmɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n] n. 模仿, 仿造



Jody **imitated** Sandy in doing this thing.

乔迪仿效桑迪做这件事。

Children learn through **imitation**.

孩子们通过模仿来学习。

immune [ɪ'mju:n] adj. 免疫的; 不受影响的



The viruses stimulated **the immune system**.
病毒激活了免疫系统。

impact ['ɪmpækt] n./v. 影响; 冲击



It's still unclear how the new law will **impact** health care.

新法律会对健康保健产生怎样的影响仍很模糊。

incentive [ɪn'sentrɪv] n. 刺激, 鼓励



There are not **enough incentives** for students to study hard.

学生们没有足够的动机来激励自己努力学习。

indifferent [ɪn'dɪf(ə)r(ə)nt] adj. 冷漠的



Sarah **was indifferent to** him, and it hurt.
萨拉对他漠不关心，这令他伤心。

inevitable [ɪn'evɪtəb(ə)l] adj. 必然的，不可避免的



Disease **was an inevitable consequence of** poor living conditions.
疾病是恶劣的生活条件的必然结果。

initiate [ɪ'nɪʃieɪt] v. 开始，创始

initiative [ɪ'nɪʃɪətv] n. 主动权；首创精神



The government has **initiated** a programme of economic reform.
政府已开始实施经济改革方案。
She did it on **her own initiative**.
她是主动这么做的。

innumerable [ɪ'nju:m(ə)rəb(ə)l] adj. 无数的，数不清的



Innumerable books have been written on the subject.
已经有无数书籍写过这个主题。

intellect ['ɪntələkt] n. 智力；才智人士

intellectual [ˌɪntə'lektʃʊəl] adj. 聪明的，智慧的



the **intellect(s) of the age**
当代有才智的人士；当代的知识分子
She's **very intellectual**.
她很聪慧。

intimate ['ɪntɪmət] adj. 亲密的



Wendy told her mother about **their intimate relationship**.
温迪把他们的亲密关系告诉了她妈妈。

item ['aɪtəm] n. 条款, 项目



luxury **items** such as exotic spices and perfumes
异国香料和香水之类的奢侈品。

jelly ['dʒeli] n. 果冻



jelly sandwich
果冻三明治

jog [dʒɒg] v. 慢跑

jogging ['dʒɒɡɪŋ] n. 慢跑



I got up early the next morning to **jog**.
我次日清晨早起去慢跑了。
So you can **go jogging** every day.
那你每天就可以去慢跑啦!

just [dʒʌst] adv. 刚刚好 adj. 公正的, 合理的

justify ['dʒʌstɪfaɪ] v. 证明...是正当的

justification [dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n] n. 理由



a **just** appraisal. 有根有据的评价
How can they **justify** paying such huge salaries?
他们怎能证明付这么大笔薪金是正当的呢?
There is **no justification** for holding her in jail.
没有理由羁押她。

jury ['dʒʊəri] n. 陪审团

judiciary [dʒʊ'dɪʃ(ə)n] n. 司法部门

jurisdiction [ˌdʒʊərɪs'dɪkʃ(ə)n] n. 司法权



the members of the **jury**
陪审团成员。
The committee **has jurisdiction over** all tax measures.
这个委员会有权制定所有税收措施。

junior ['dʒuːniə] adj. 级别低的, 职位低的; 青少年的

juvenile ['dʒuːvənaɪl] adj. 青少年的; 幼稚的



a **junior** doctor
初级医生
juvenile crime
少年犯罪!

kidnap ['kɪdnæp] v. 绑架**kidney** ['kɪdni] n. 肾, 肾脏Two businessmen have **been kidnapped** by terrorists.

两名商人遭恐怖分子绑架。

kidney problems.

肾脏问题。

knight [naɪt] n. 骑士You describe yourself as a hero, as **a knight**.

你把自己描述为一名英雄, 一位骑士。

ass [æs] n. 屁股; 蠢人**lash** [læʃ] v. 鞭打 n. 鞭子Don't be such an **ass**!

别那么傻头傻脑的!

The man **lashed** the horse violently.

那人用力抽打那匹马

leisure ['li:ʒə] n. 闲暇; 空闲 adj. 空闲的; 业余的Watching television is now the nation's most popular **leisure activity**.

看电视是当前国民最普遍的消遣活动。

leisure time

空闲时间

lens [lenz] n. 透镜, 镜头a standard 50 mm **lens**

50 毫米标准镜头。

the **lens** of the microscope

显微镜镜片

lesbian ['lezbɪən] adj. 女同性恋的
n. 女同性恋者Do you have **a lesbian** in your life?

你生命中是否有女同性恋者?

liable ['laɪəb(ə)l] adj. 易于...的, 可能的
adj. 承担义务的



You're **more liable** to injury when you don't get regular exercise.

没有经过常规训练的话你会更容易受伤。

Who **is liable** for Lily's injuries?

谁应该为 Lily 的伤负责?

liability [laɪə'bɪlɪtɪ] n. 责任, 义务

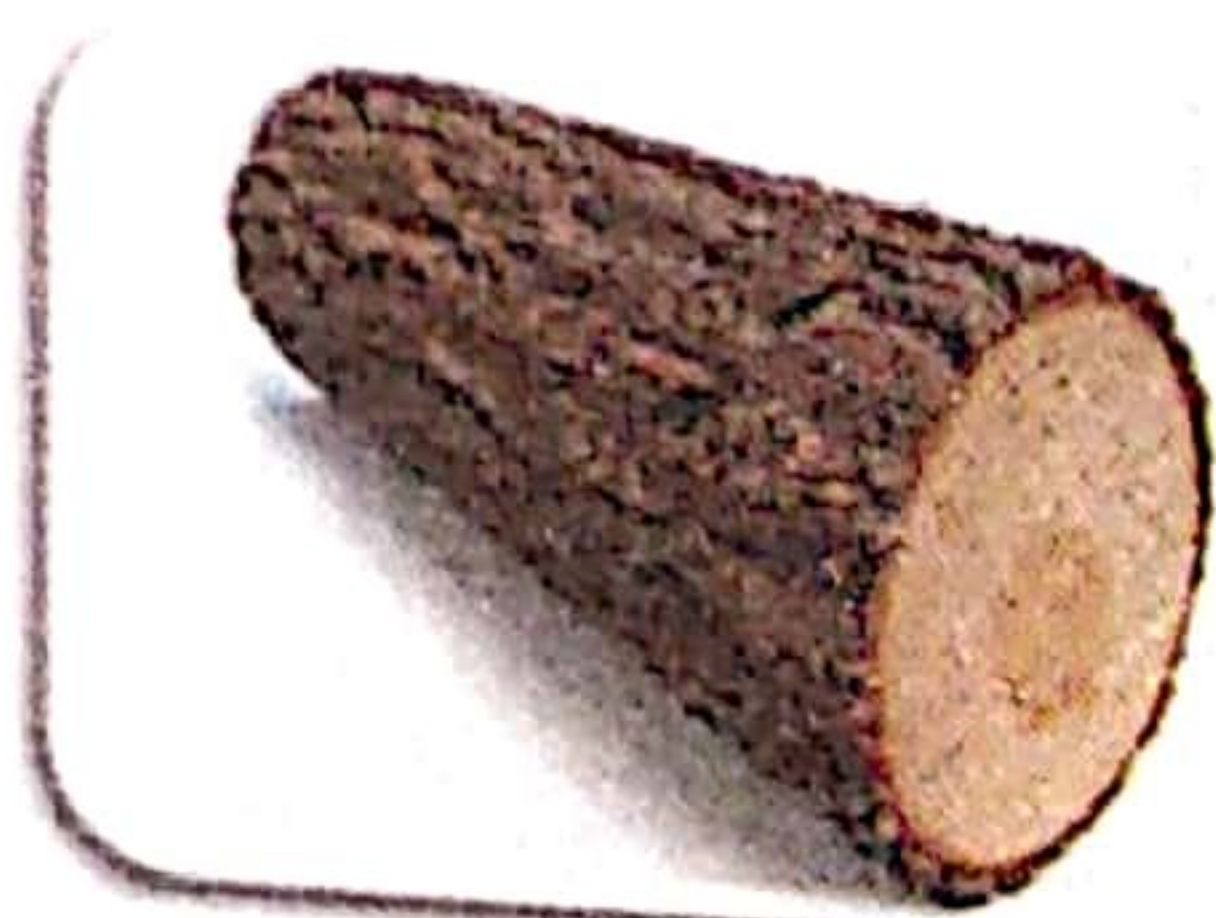


Tenants have **legal liability** for any damage they cause.

承租人造成任何损坏都要负法律责任。

log [lɒg] n. 木头; (航行) 日志;

logistics [lɒ'dʒɪstɪks] n. 物流



The captain **keeps a log**.

船长记航海日志。

Logistics service is rapidly developing in China.

物流服务在中国迅速发展。

lottery ['lɒt(ə)rɪ] n. 彩票



Do you really think winning **the lottery** would make you happy?

你真的认为彩票中奖会带给你幸福吗?

solar ['səʊlə] adj. 太阳的

lunar ['luːnə] adj. 月亮的, 月球的



So why does **solar activity** have these effects?

那么为什么太阳活动有这些作用?

studies of the **lunar** surface

对月球表面的研究。

machine [mə'ʃiːn] n. 机械, 机器

machinery [mə'ʃiːn(ə)rɪ] n. 机械; 机器

mechanical [mɪ'kænɪk(ə)l] adj. 机械的; 力学的



How does **this machine** work?

这部机器是如何工作的?

The factory contains **much machinery**.

这个工厂拥有很多机器。

The breakdown was due to **a mechanical failure**.

抛锚是机械故障造成的。

merchant ['mɜ:tʃ(ə)nt] n. 商人

merchandise ['mɜ:tʃ(ə)ndaɪs] n. 商品, 货物



Venice was once a city of rich **merchants**.

威尼斯曾是富商云集的城市。

A range of official **Disney merchandise** was on sale.

一系列正版的迪士尼商品在出售。

merit ['merɪt] n. 优点, 价值



Each of these approaches to teaching has its **merits**.

这些教学方法每一种都有其优点。

metro ['metrəʊ] n. 地铁

metropolitan [metrə'pɒlɪt(ə)n] adj. 大都市的



They are journalists from several major **metropolitan** newspapers.

他们是来自首都几家主要报纸的记者。

migrate [maɪ'greɪt] v. 迁徙; 迁移

migrant ['maɪgr(ə)nt] n. 迁徙者 adj. 迁徙的

immigrate ['ɪmɪgreɪt] v. 移入

immigration [ɪmɪ'greɪʃn] n. 移民



People **migrate to cities** like Jakarta in search of work.
人们为找工作而迁移到雅加达这类城市里。

Migrant workers 农民工

His father and mother **immigrated** when he was two.
他的父母在他两岁时移民到这里。

Immigration fell in the 1980s.

20 世纪 80 年代移民人数下降。

moan [məʊn] v. 抱怨, 呻吟



The injured man was lying on the ground, **moaning**.
受伤的人躺在地上呻吟着。

moment ['məʊm(ə)nt] n. 片刻, 瞬间

momentous [məʊ(ə)'mentəs] adj. 重要的, 重大的



He thought for a **moment** before replying.
他想了一下才回答。

one of the most **momentous** days in British sport
英国体育事业最重要的日子之一。

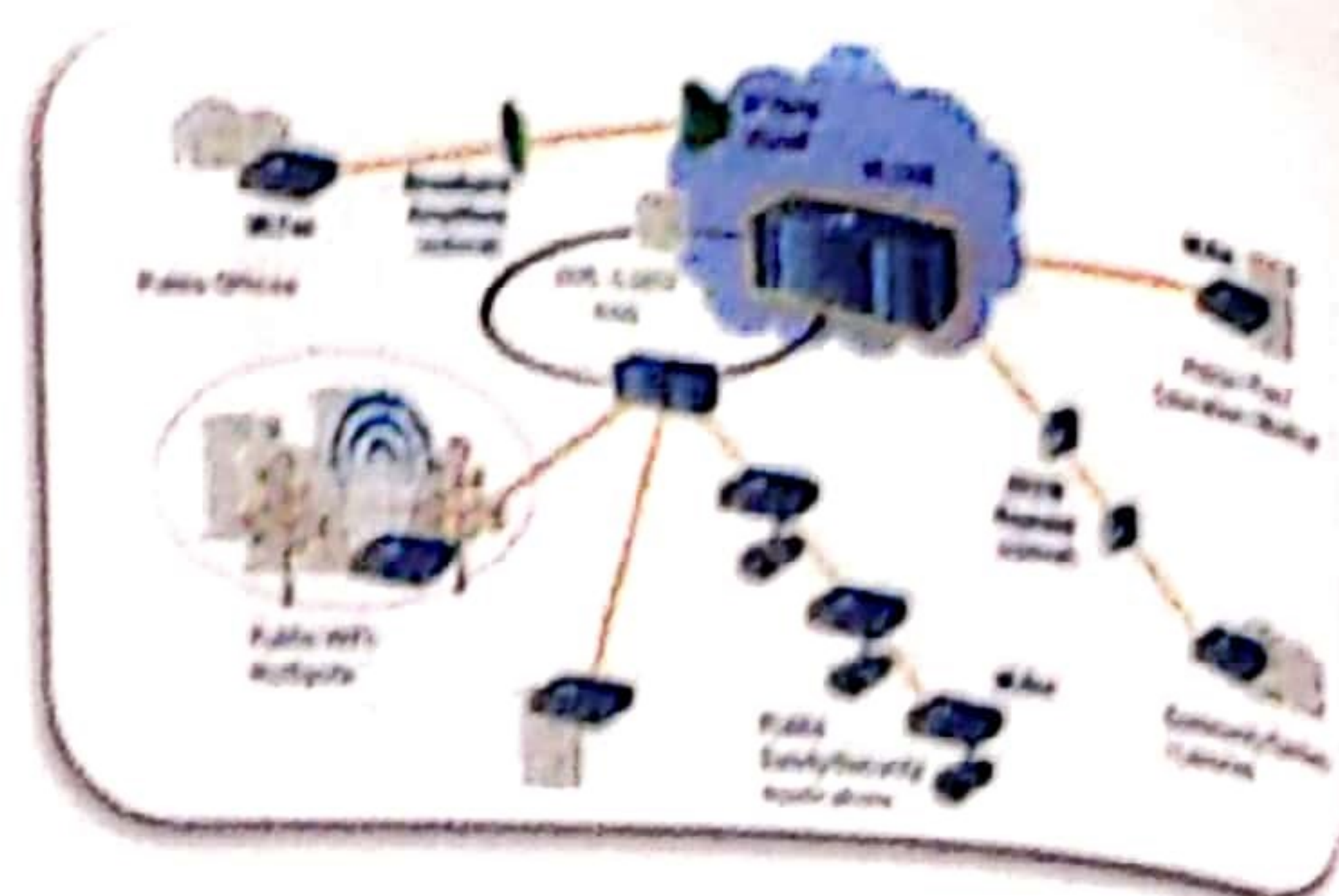
motion ['məʊn] n. (移) 动

motive ['məʊtɪv] n. 动机, 目的



There seemed to be **no motive** for the murder.
这起谋杀案看不出有什么动机。

municipal [mjuˈnɪsɪp(ə)l] adj. 市政的, 市的



I logged on to **the municipal network**.
我登录过市政府的网站。

mutual ['mju:tʃʊəl] adj. 共同的; 相互的



They soon discovered **a mutual interest** in music.
他们很快发现对音乐有着共同的兴趣。

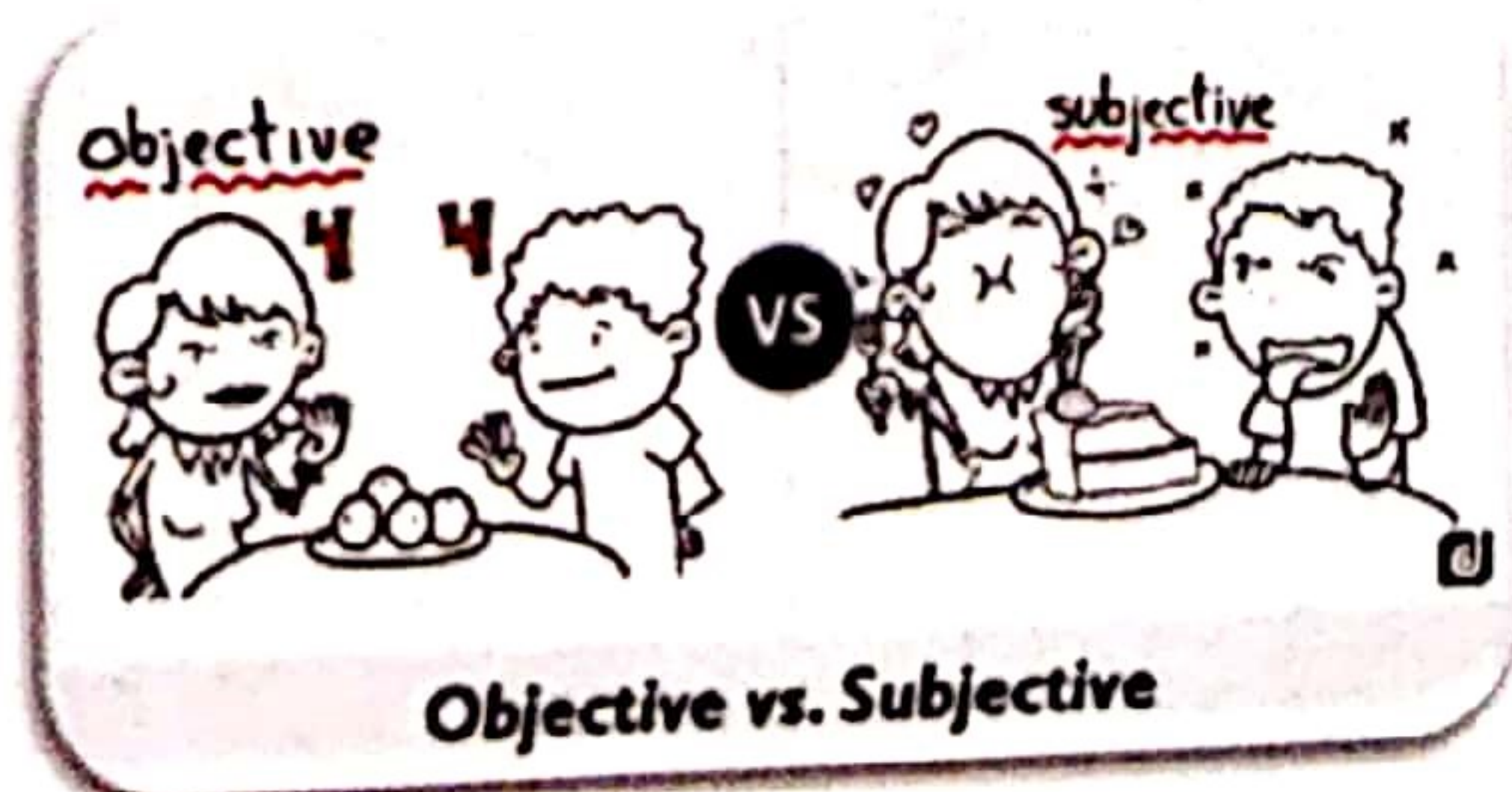
naive [naɪˈiːv] adj. 天真的, 幼稚的



Too young too **naive**!
太年轻太幼稚!

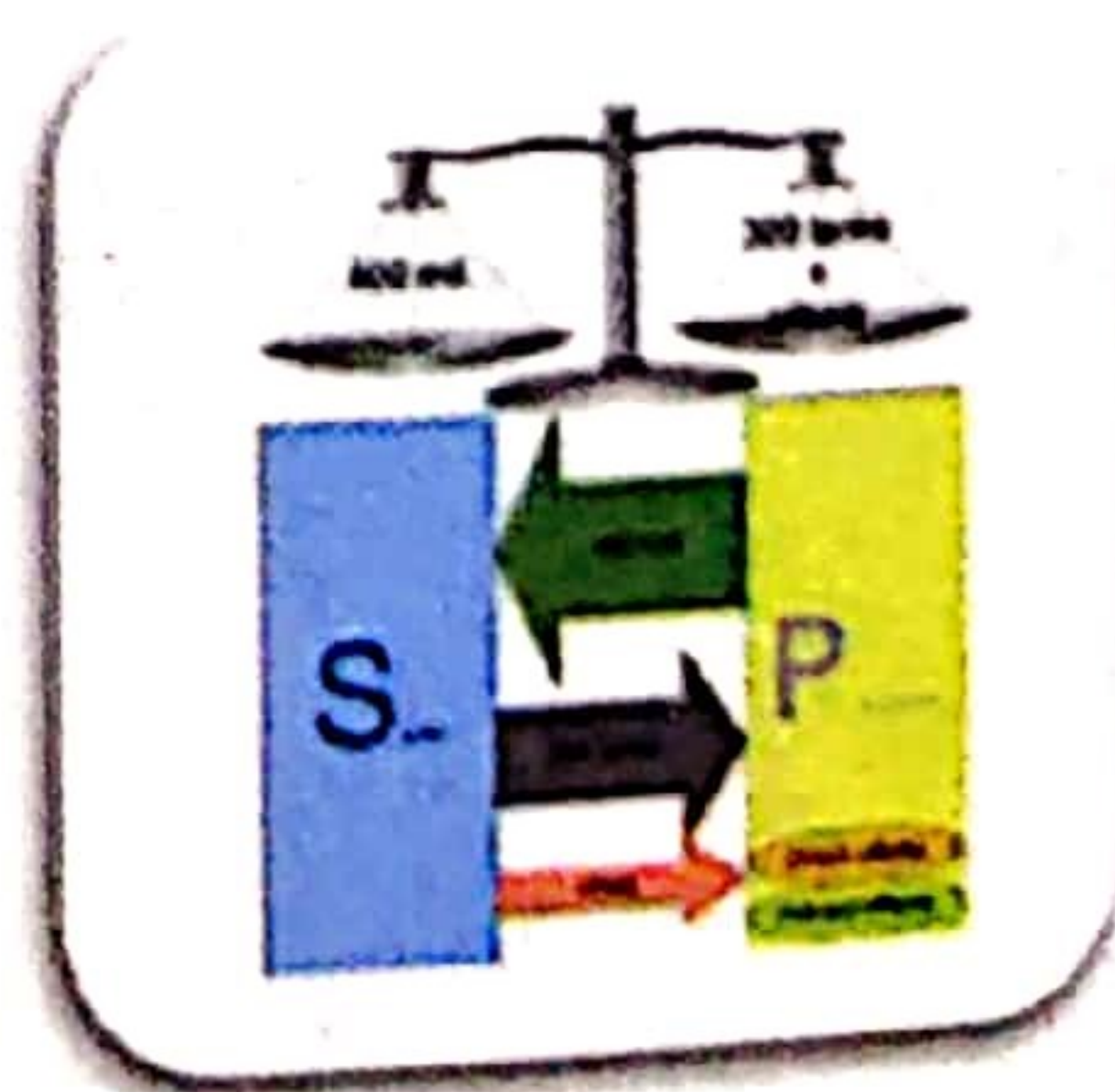
subjective [səb'dʒektɪv] adj. 主观的; 个人的

objective [əb'dʒektɪv] adj. 客观的



Everyone's opinion is bound to **be subjective**.
每个人的意见都必定是主观的。
I find it difficult to **be objective**.
我就难以做到保持客观。

offset ['ɒfset] v./n. 抵消, 补偿



Prices have risen in order to **offset** the increase
cost of materials.
为补偿原料成本的增加而提高了价格。

owl [aʊl] n. 猫头鹰; 夜猫子



The **owl** swooped(扑) down on a mouse.
猫头鹰向一只老鼠飞扑过去。
He is a **night owl**.
他是个夜猫子。

pave [peɪv] v. 铺设

pave the way for...



The city centre streets **are paved with** dark local stone.
市中心街道用当地的深色石块铺砌而成。
experiments **paved the way for** future research.
实验为将来的研究工作铺平了道路。

pearl [pɜ:l] n. 珍珠

jewelry ['dʒu:əlri] n. 珠宝



She was wearing a **necklace of pearls**.
她戴着她的珍珠项链。

penguin ['pengwɪn] n. 企鹅



Now he's gone with **the penguin**.
现在他带着企鹅跑了。

peninsula [pɪ'nɪnsjələ] n. 半岛

insulate ['ɪnsjuleɪt] v. 绝缘

insulation [ˌɪnsju'leɪʃ(ə)n] n. 绝缘



Dalian is in the south of the Liaodong Peninsula.
大连位于辽东半岛南部。

period ['piəriəd] n. 时期

periodical [ˌpiəri'ɒdɪk(ə)l] adj. 周期的 n. 期刊



There were many important events in this **period**.
在这一时期里发生了许多重大的事件。
books and **periodicals**.
书籍和期刊。

pharmacy ['fɑ:məsi] n. 药房; 配药学

pharmacist ['fɑ:məsɪst] n. 药剂师



The **pharmacist** works in a **pharmacy**.
那个药剂师在一家药房工作。

pirate ['paɪərət] n. 海盗 v./n. 盗版



Computer crimes include data theft and **pirating** software. 计算机犯罪包括数据窃取和盗版软件。

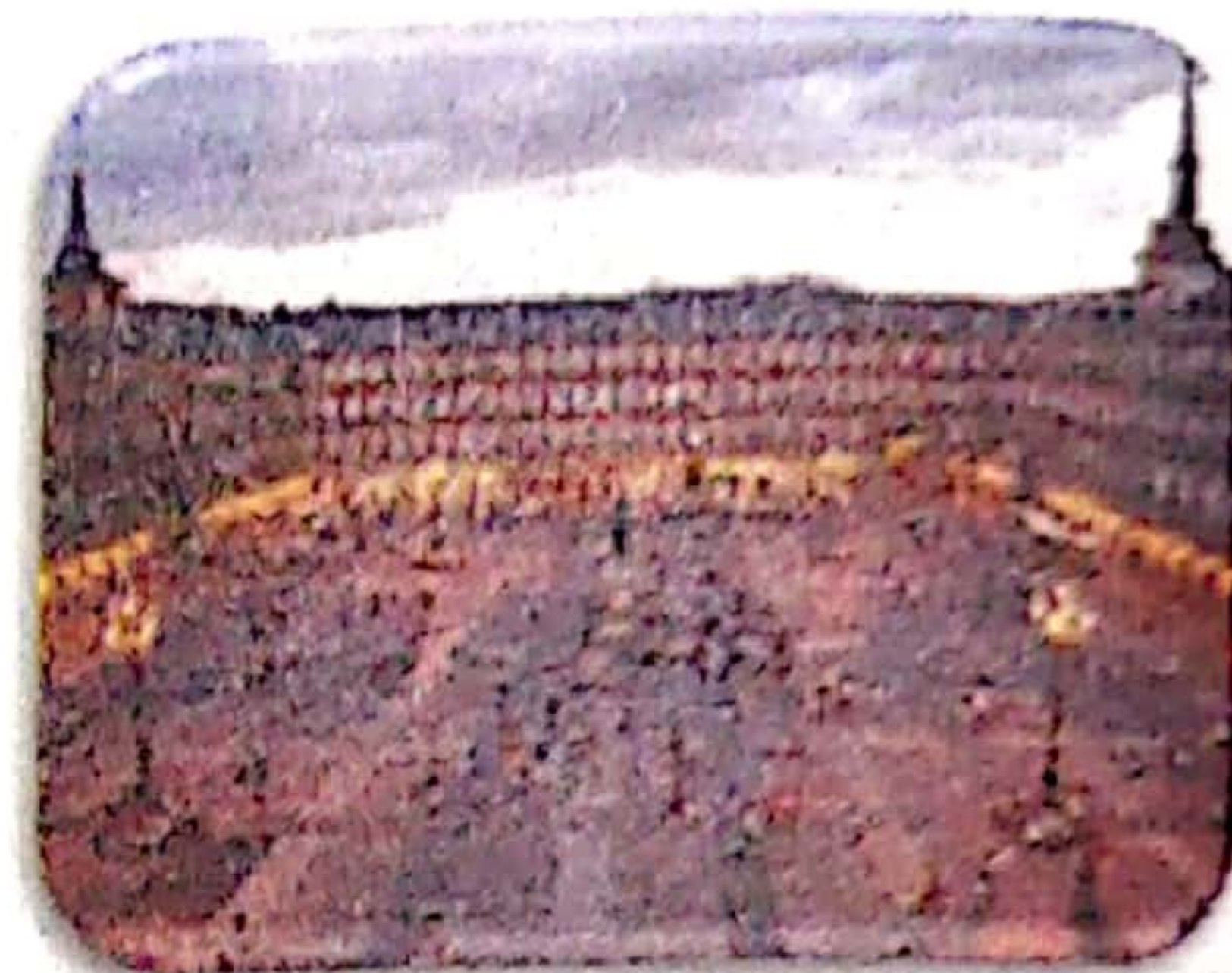
pistol ['pɪst(ə)l] n. 手枪



The policeman confiscated the robber's **pistol**.
警察没收了土匪的手枪。

plaza ['plɑ:zə] n. (购物) 广场

square [skweɪ(r)] n. (休闲) 广场



The **plaza** must have been designed by a first-rate architect.
这栋大厦肯定是一位一流的建筑师设计的。

property ['prɒpəti] n. 财产; 房产



the **property** market
房地产市场

The hotel is not responsible for any loss or damage to guests' personal **property**.
宾馆对住客个人财物的丢失和损坏概不负责。

pledge [pledʒ] v./n. 保证, 发誓



I **pledge** my eternal love to you.
我发誓永远爱你。

portray [pɔ:'treɪ] v. 描绘

portrait ['pɔ:trɪt] n. 描绘; 肖像



Romantic artists **portrayed** nature **as** wild and powerful.
浪漫主义艺术家描绘的大自然是狂野而强大的。
This is his **portrait**.
这是他的肖像。

priority [praɪ'ɒrɪti] n. 优先; 优先权



Education is **the top priority**.
教育是当务之急。

profile ['prəʊfaɪl] n. 简介, 概况; 轮廓



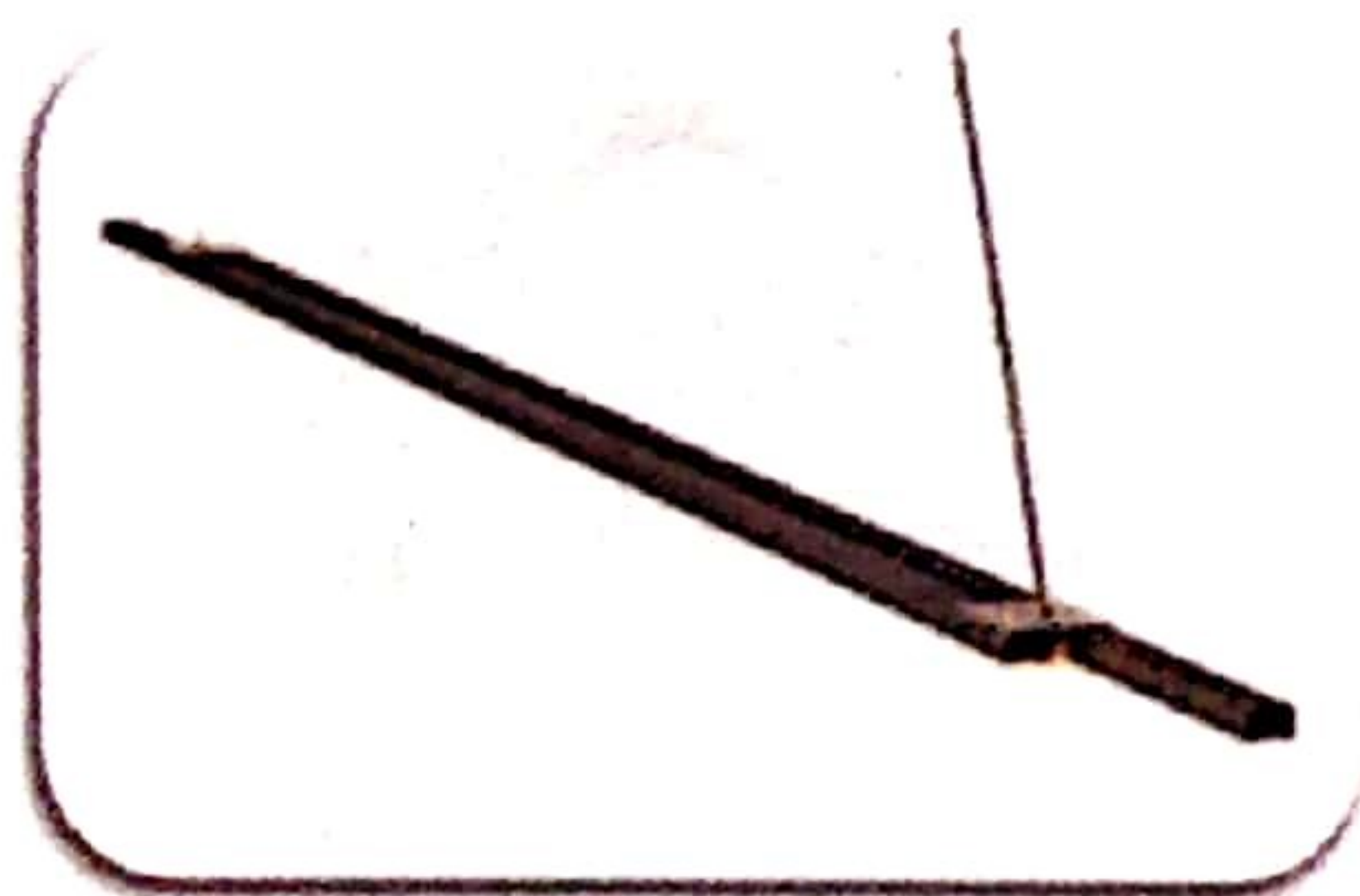
a short **profile** of the actor
那位演员的简介
the **profile** of the mountain
山的轮廓

profound [prə'faʊnd] adj. 深厚的, 意义深远的



My father's death **had a profound effect on** us all.
父亲的去世深深地影响了我们全家。

prolong [prə'lon] v. 延长



The operation could **prolong his life** by two or three years.
这次手术可使他多活两三年。

protein ['prəʊti:n] n. 蛋白质



vegetable **protein**.
植物蛋白质

protest [prə'test] v. 抗议, 反对
[ˈprəʊtest] n. 抗议



I **protest against** the Vietnam war.
我反对越南战争。

pursue [pə'sju:] v. 追求
pursuit [pə'sju:t] n. 追求



She wishes to **pursue** a medical career.
她希望从事医学工作。
She travelled the world **in pursuit of** her dreams.
她走遍天下, 追寻她的梦想。

pyramid [ˈpɪrəˌmɪd] n. 金字塔



The **Pyramid of Egypt** was built as tombs.
埃及金字塔是建来做坟墓的。

quiver ['kwɪvə] v. 颤抖
tremble ['tremb(ə)l] v. 颤抖



Her lip **quivered** and then she started to cry.
她嘴唇微微一颤就哭了起来。
My legs were **trembling with fear**.
我吓得双腿直发抖。

rope [rəʊp] n. 绳子
rape [reɪp] n./v. 强奸



They **tied a rope around** my waist and pulled me up.
他们在我腰间系了一根粗绳子, 把我拉了上去。
She had **been raped** and stabbed.
她遭到强奸, 还被刀捅了。

rate [reɪt] n. 率; 速度
rating ['reɪtɪŋ] n. 等级



a rapid increase in the **divorce rate**
离婚率的迅速攀升
an attempt to slow down the **rate** of economic growth
放慢经济增速的努力
The poll gave a popular **approval rating** of 39% for the President.
民意调查表明民众对总统的支持率为 39%。

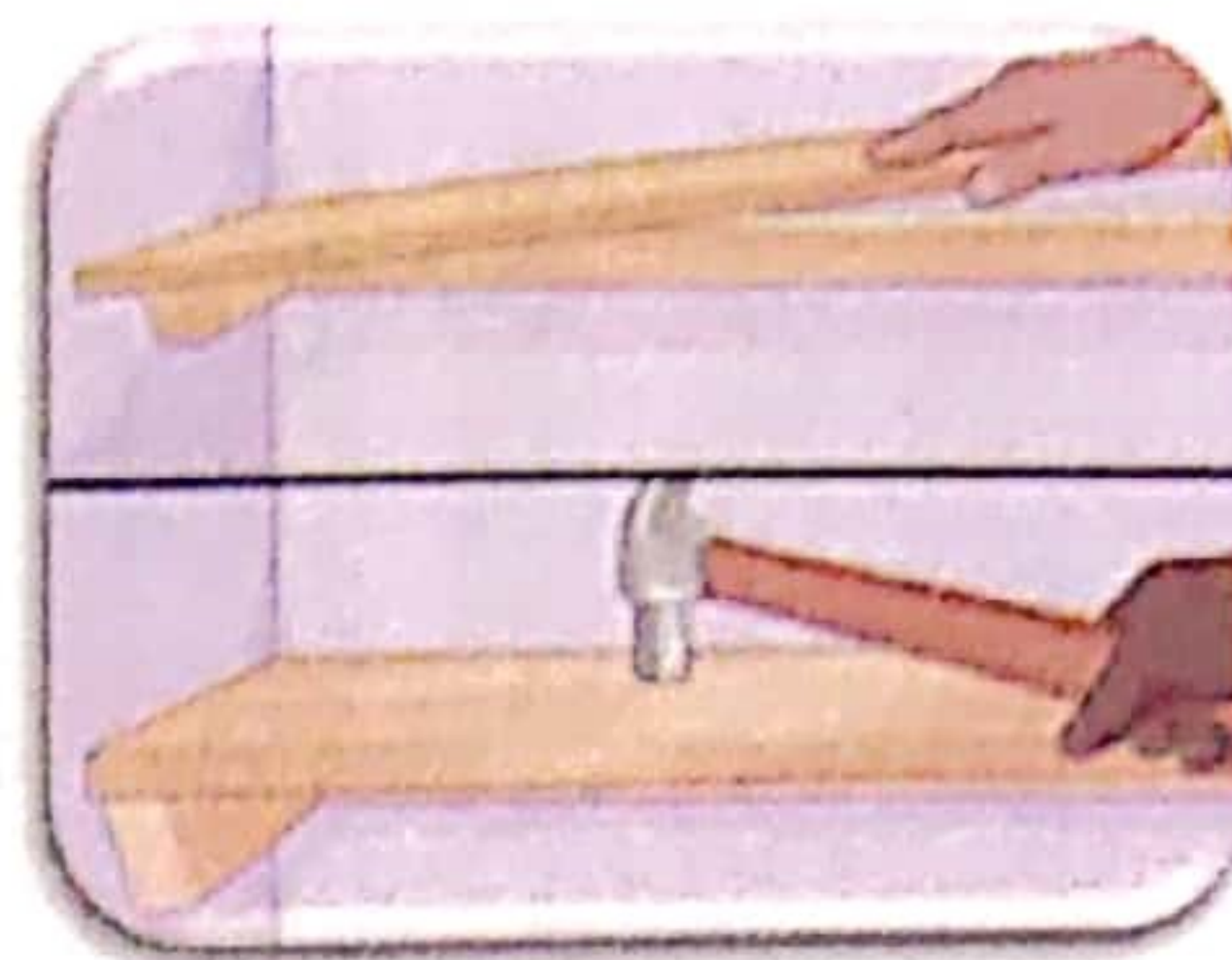
rehearse [ri'hɑ:s] v. 彩排, 排练

rehearsal [ri'hɑ:s(ə)] n. 排演, 预演



The director made us **rehearse** the opening scenes over and over again. 导演让我们一遍遍地彩排开场。
We only had **six days of rehearsal**.
我们只有六天的排练时间。

reinforce [ri:m'fɔ:s] v. 增强, 加强



This evidence **reinforces** my view.
这个证据证实了我的看法。

relic ['relik] n. 遗迹, 遗物



Here rare and precious **cultural relics** are kept.
这里保存着稀有珍贵的文化遗产。

resolve [ri'zɒlv] v. 下决心做...

resolution [rezə'lu:ʃ(ə)n] n. 决心



Mary **resolved to stop** smoking.
玛丽决心戒烟。
Carol made a **resolution** to work harder at school.
卡罗尔下决心要更用功地学习。

restless ['restləs] adj. 焦躁不安的; 不安宁的



The audience was **becoming restless**.
观众开始不耐烦了。

retrieve [ri'tri:v] v. 取回



She bent down to **retrieve** her earring.
她俯身去捡回耳环。

rhythm ['rɪð(ə)m] n. 节奏; 韵律



He can't seem to play in **rhythm**.
他的演奏好像不合节拍。

ridiculous [rɪ'dɪkjʊləs] adj. 可笑的, 荒谬的



That's a **ridiculous** idea!
那主意很荒唐!

sake [seik] n. 原因

for the sake of sb/sth. 因某人 / 某事的缘故



They stayed together **for the sake of** the children.
为了孩子，他们还待在一起。

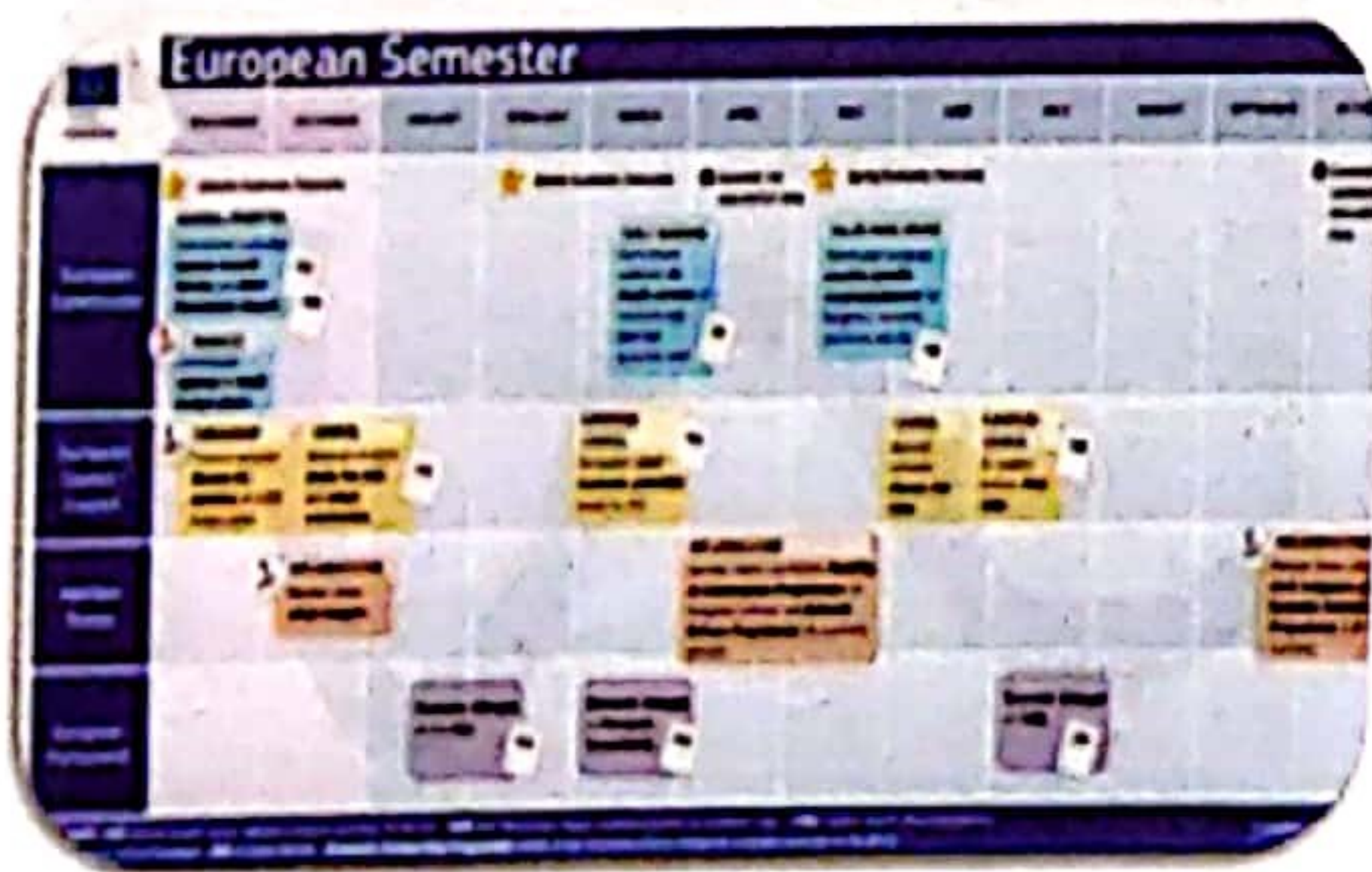
scandal ['skænd(ə)l] n. 丑闻



sex scandals
性丑闻

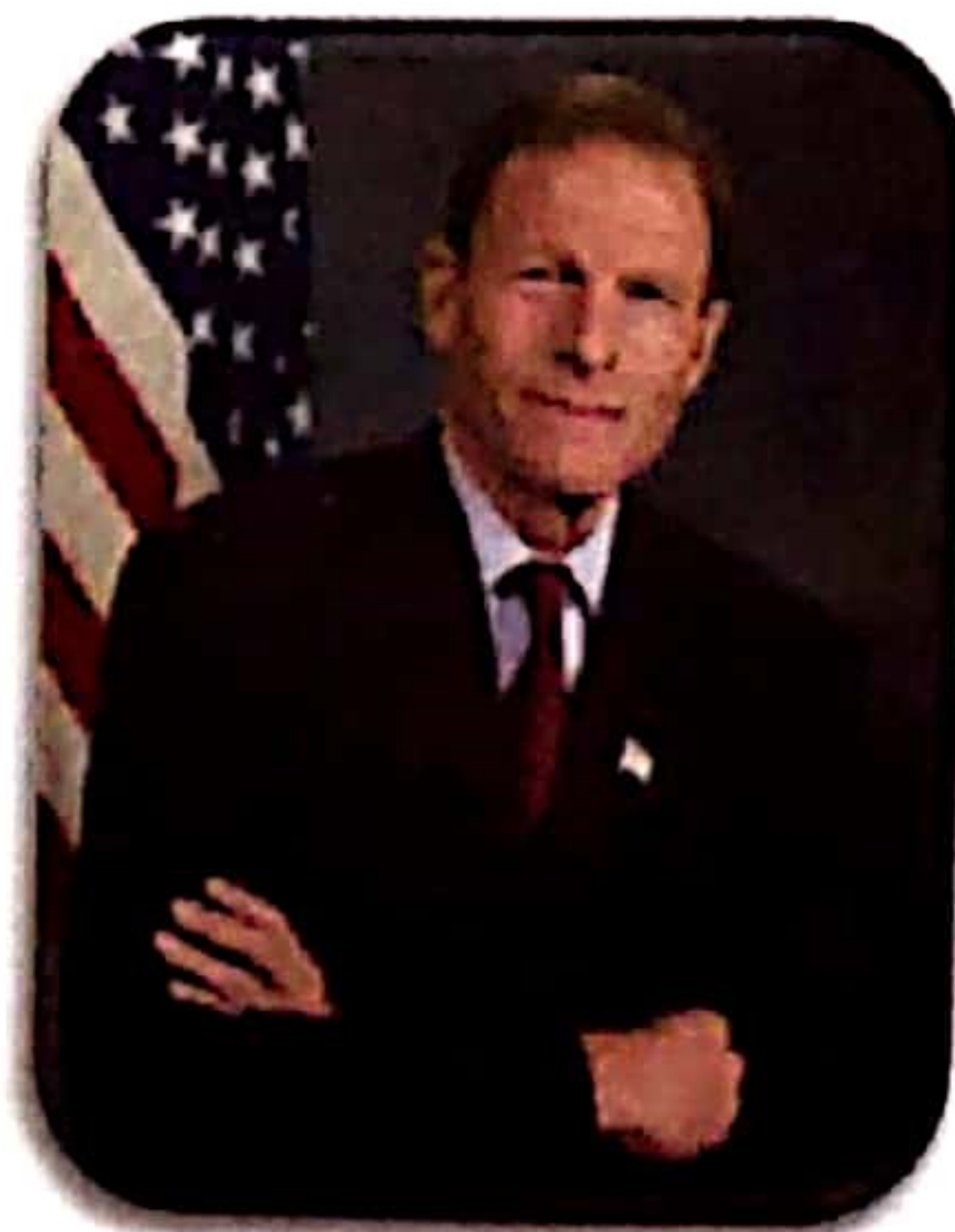
semester [si'mestə] n. 学期

=term n. 学期



I hope to welcome the **new semester** with them happily together.
我希望跟他们一起高高兴兴迎接新学期的到来。

senator ['senətə] n. 参议员



He has served as a Democratic **senator** for Texas since 2000.
自 2000 年以来，他一直是得克萨斯州的民主党参议员。

assert [ə'sɜ:t] v. 声称, 主张

assertion [ə'sɜ:ʃn] n. 主张, 声称



She continued to **assert** that she was innocent.

她仍然坚称自己无辜。

This is a **subjective assertion**.

这样说太武断了。

skip [skɪp] v. 跳跃; 略过



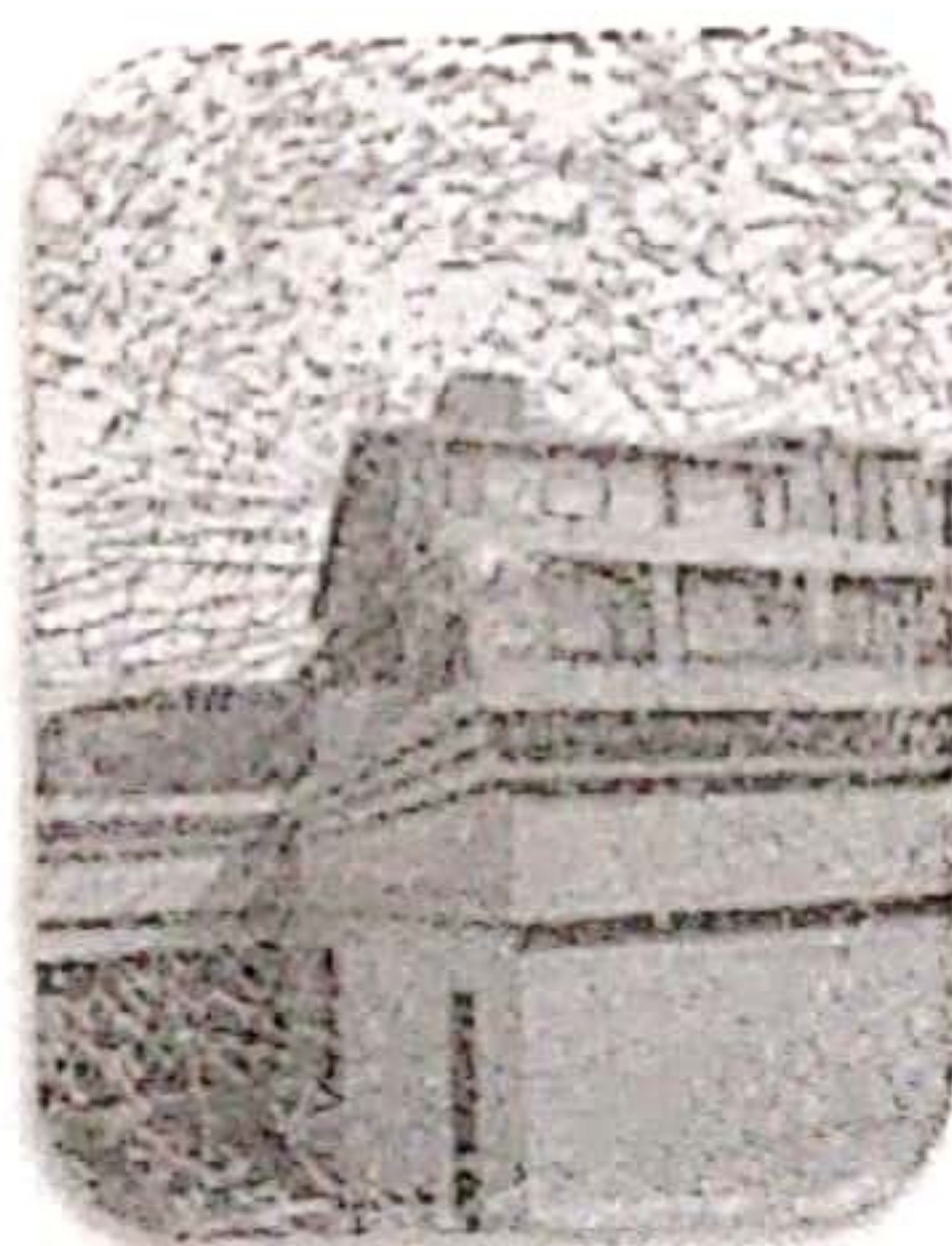
She **skipped happily** along beside me.

她连蹦带跳, 高高兴兴地跟着我走。

I decided to **skip** the first chapter.

我决定跳过第一章。

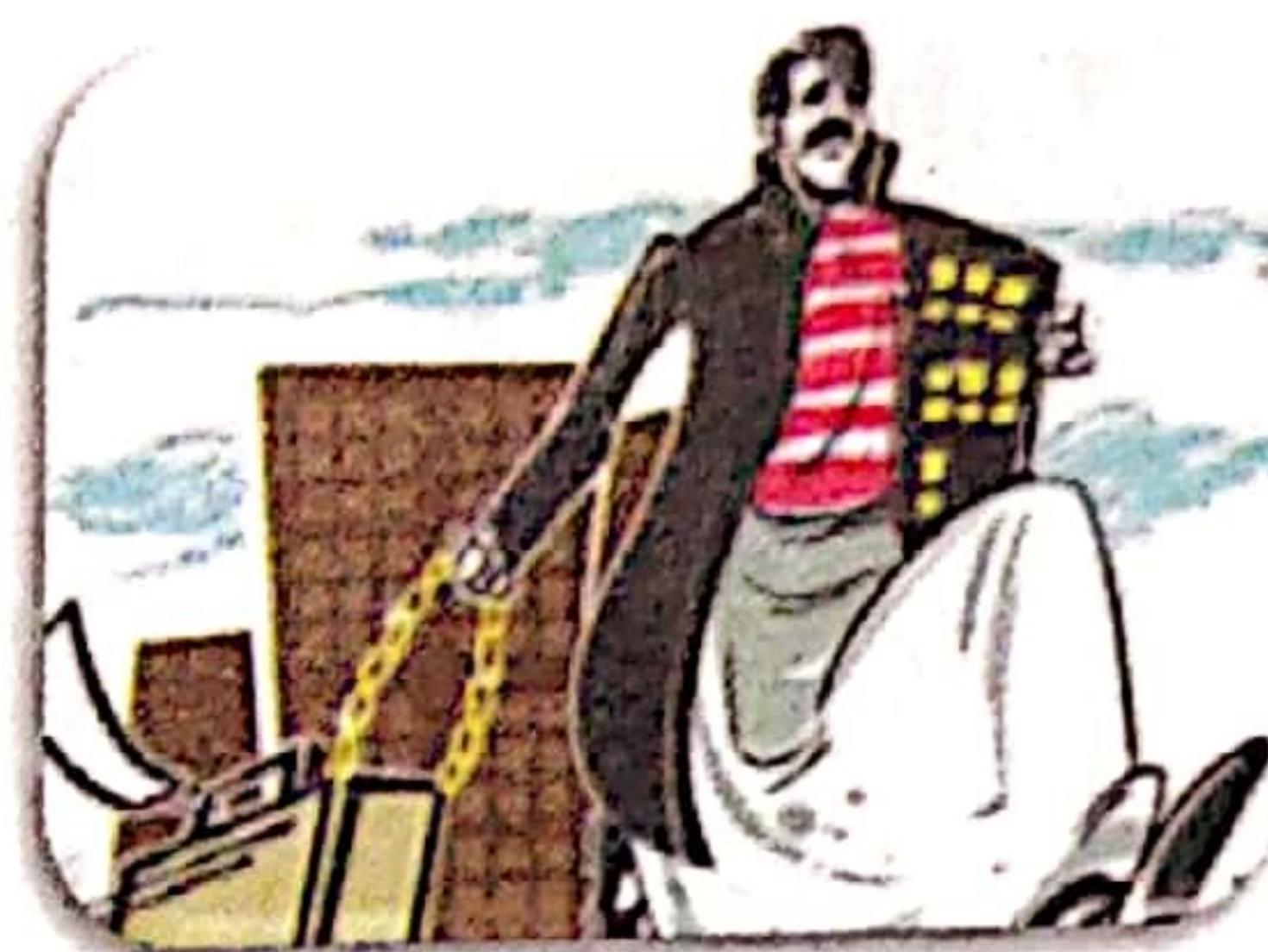
smash [smæʃ] v. 打碎



Several windows had been **smashed**.

几扇窗户劈里啪啦打碎了。

smuggle ['smʌg(ə)l] v. 走私; 偷运



He managed to **smuggle** a gun **into** the prison.

他设法把一支枪偷偷送进了监狱。

snatch [snætʃ] v. 抢, 夺

snap [snæp] v. 啪地一声折断



The thief **snatched** her purse and ran.

小偷抢了她的钱包就跑。

The teacher **snapped** the chalk.

老师把粉笔折成两段。

snap your finger

打个响指。

sob [sɒb] v. 啜泣, 呜咽



This thought caused me to **sob** even harder.

这样的想法使我呜咽得更厉害。

sour [saʊə] adj. 酸的, 发酵的; 馊的



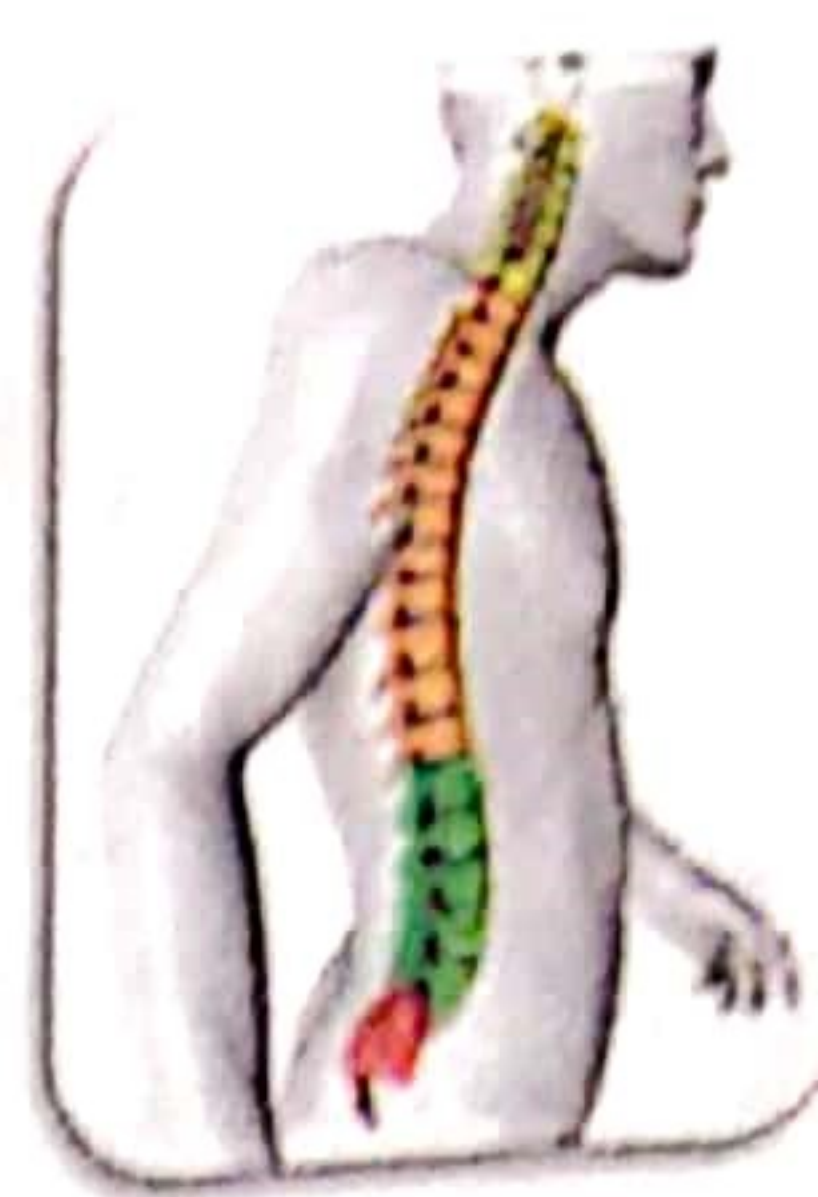
Lemons have a **sour** taste.

柠檬有股酸味。

The meal turned **sour**.

饭变馊了。

spine [spain] n. 脊柱, 脊椎



If you have a **healthy spine**, you will decrease the likelihood of back pain.

如果你拥有健康的脊椎, 你就减少了背痛的可能性。

spoil [spɔɪl] v. 破坏; 溺爱; (食物) 变质



The whole park is **spoiled** by litter.

整个公园环境都给垃圾破坏了。

She's an only child, but they didn't really **spoil** her.

她是独生女, 不过他们也没有娇惯她。

spouse [spauz] n. 配偶



You and your **spouse** both have to sign this contract.

你和你的配偶都需要签这份合同。

spy [spai] n. 间谍 v. 从事间谍活动



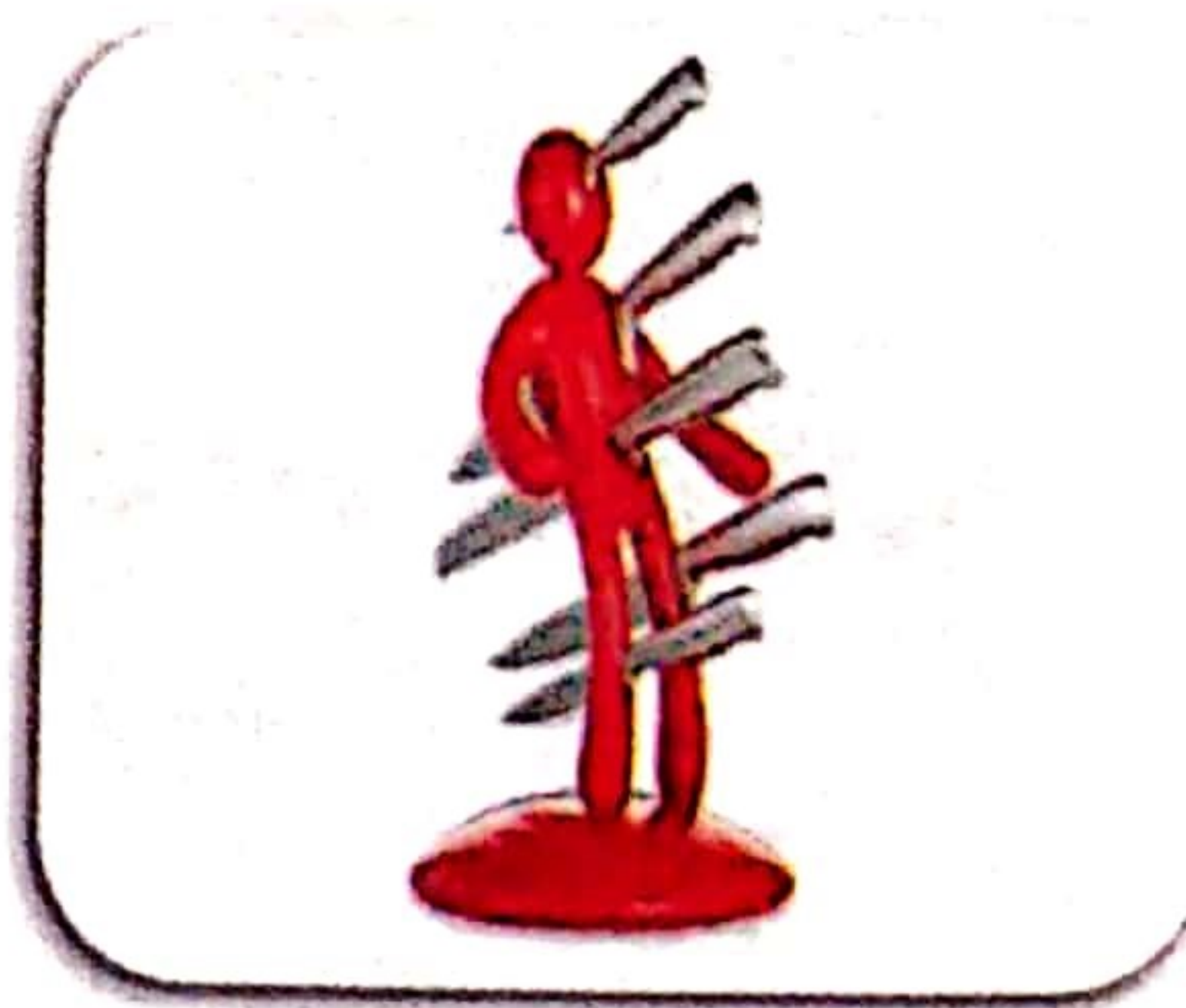
He **spied** for his government for more than ten years.

他做过十多年的政府间谍。

She worked as a **spy** for the American government.

她为美国政府收集情报。

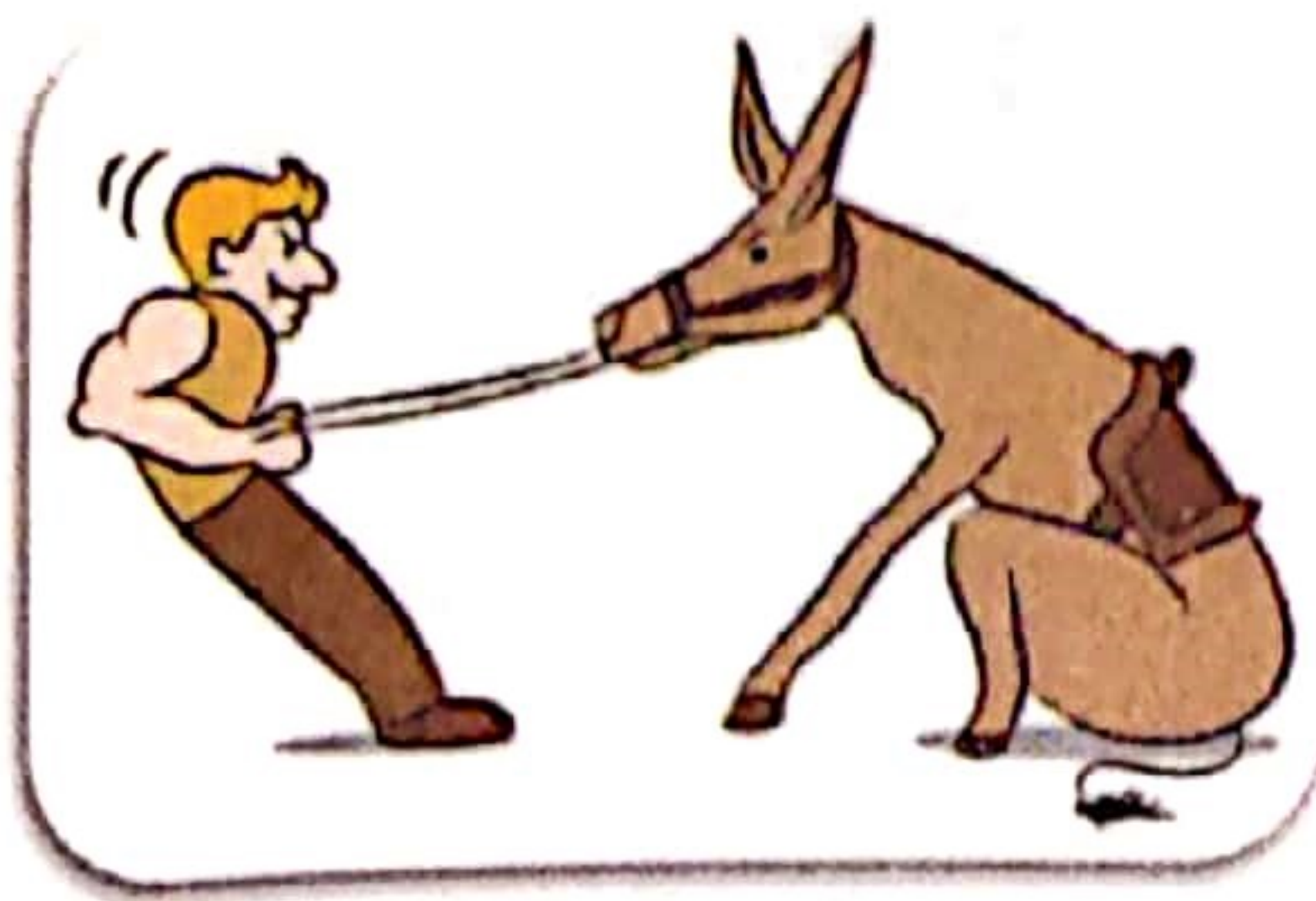
stab [stæb] n./v. 刺, 戳



She **stabbed** him in the arm with a screwdriver.

她用螺丝刀在他胳膊上戳了一下。

stubborn ['stʌbəʊn] adj. 顽固的; 固执的



Nicolas was **stubborn** as a stone.
尼古拉斯像石头一样顽固。

suppress [sə'pres] v. 抑制; 镇压



The rebellion was **suppressed**.
起义遭到了镇压。

surpass [sə'pa:s] v. 超越, 胜过



He hopes one day to **surpass** the world record.
他希望有一天能刷新世界纪录。

surveillance [sə'veil(a)ns] n. 监督, 监视



24-hour **surveillance** of the building
对大楼的 24 小时监视。

tan [tæn] n. 棕黄色
v. (使) 晒成棕褐色



Jenny **tanned** quickly in the hot sun.
詹妮在烈日下很快就被晒黑了。

tease [ti:z] v. 取笑, 戏弄



She used to **tease** me about my hair.
她过去总是取笑我的头发。

terminate ['tɜːmɪneɪt] v. 结束, 终止

termination [tɜːmɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n] n. 结束, 终止



The court ruled that the contract must be **terminated**.
法庭裁决该合同必须终止。

thesis ['θiːsɪs] n. 论文; 论点



Cynthia's still working on **her thesis**.
辛西娅还在写论文。

throne [θrəʊn] n. 王位, 宝座



Queen Elizabeth **came to the throne** in 1952.
伊丽莎白女王于 1952 年即位。

tile [taɪl] n. 瓷砖



bathroom **tiles**
浴室瓷砖

token ['təʊk(ə)n] n. 象征, 标志; 礼券



Please accept this gift as a **small token** of our appreciation. 区区薄礼, 略表谢意, 还请笑纳。
a £10 theatre **token**
一张 10 英镑的电影券

tolerate ['tɒləreɪt] v. 忍受

tolerant ['tɒl(ə)r(ə)nt] adj. 容忍的



I couldn't **tolerate** the long hours.
我受不了这种长时间工作。
Luckily, my parents **were tolerant** of my choice of music.
幸运的是, 我的父母对我选择听什么音乐持宽容态度。

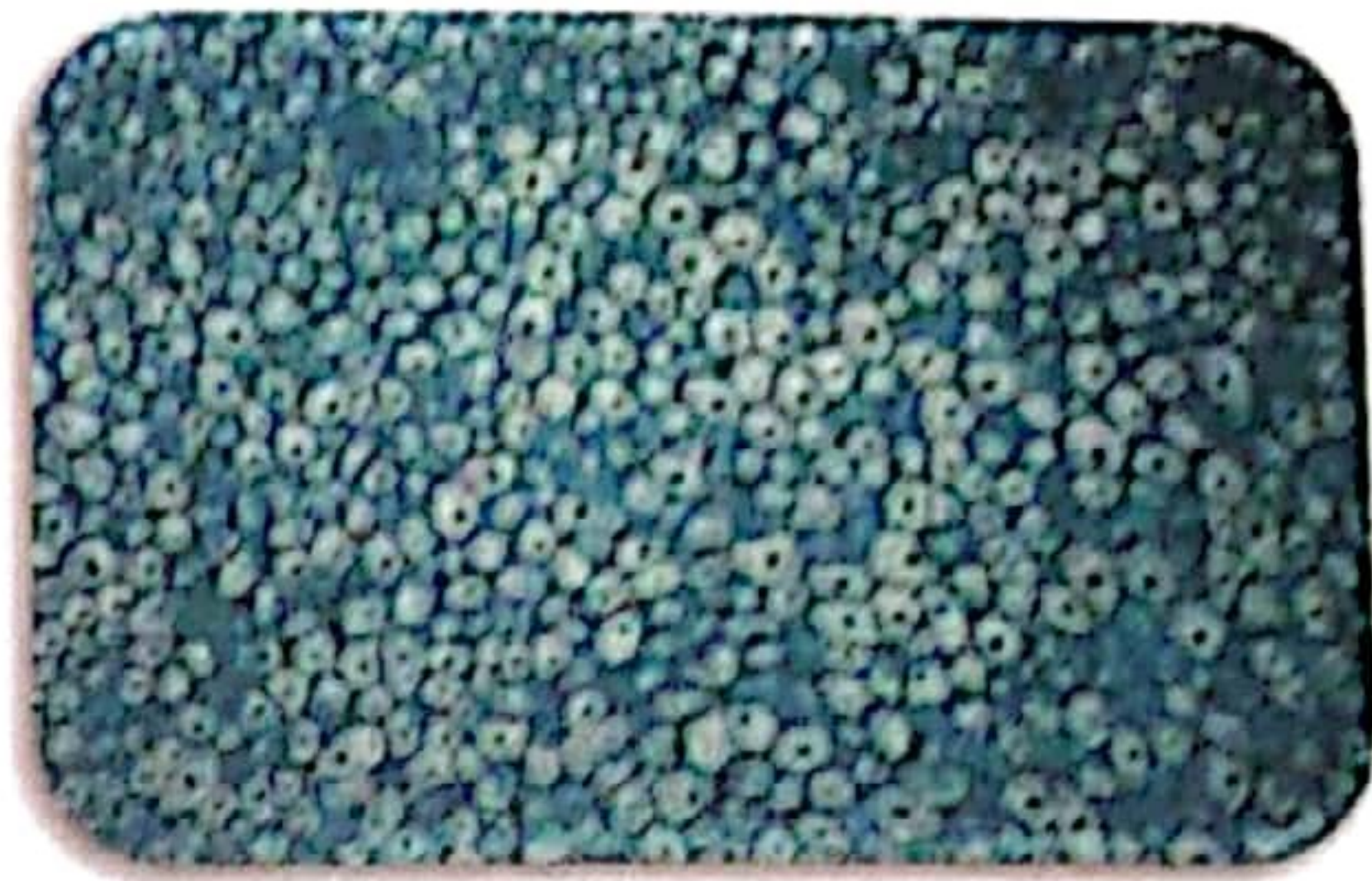
tragic ['trædʒɪk] adj. 悲剧的, 不幸的

tragedy ['trædʒɪdɪ] n. 悲剧; 灾难



He was killed **in a tragic accident** at the age of 24.
他 24 岁时在一次悲惨的事故中丧命。
The whole affair ended **in tragedy**.
整个事件以悲剧而告终。

trillion ['trɪljən] n. 一万亿



In a short time the number of cells is more than **a trillion**.
不久细胞的数量就超过了一万亿。

tropic ['trɒpɪk] n. 热带; 回归线

tropical ['trɒpɪk(ə)l] adj. 热带的



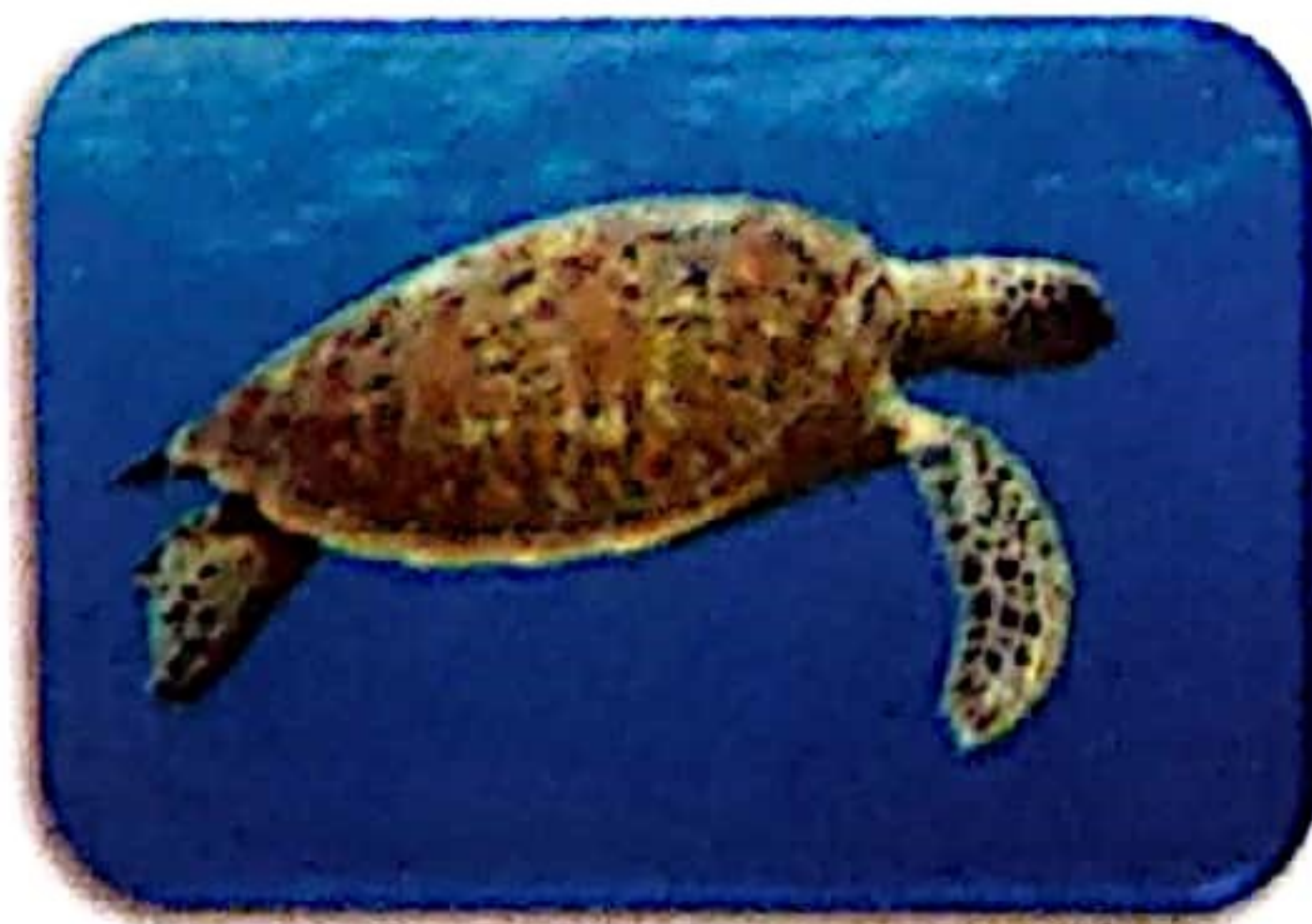
This kind of plant grows **in tropic countries**.
这种植物生长在热带国家。
tropical regions of Africa and the Americas.
非洲和美洲的热带地区。

tunnel ['tʌnl] n. 隧道



a tunnel below the lake.
湖底的隧道。

turtle ['tɜ:t(ə)l] n. 龟



The **turtle population** has decreased in spite of human protection.
尽管有人类的保护, 海龟的数量还是减少了。

ultimate ['ʌltɪmət] adj. 最后的, 最终的



Their **ultimate destination** is Rome.
他们最终的目的地是罗马。

utmost ['ʌtməʊst] n. 极限, 极度

do one's utmost to do 尽全力做...

I shall **do my utmost to** help you.
我会尽全力来帮助你。

vaccine ['væksɪn] n. 疫苗



There is no **vaccine** against HIV infection.
现在还没有防艾滋病病毒传染的疫苗。

velocity [və'ləsəti] n. 速度



The speedboat reached a **velocity** of 120 mph.
快艇的时速达到了 120 英里。

versus ['vɜ:səs] prep. 以 ... 为对手; 与 ... 相对
= vs



It is **France versus Brazil** in the final.
决赛是法国队对巴西队。

vibrate [vaɪ'breɪt] v. 使振动; 使颤动

vibration [vaɪ'breɪʃn] n. 振动, 颤动



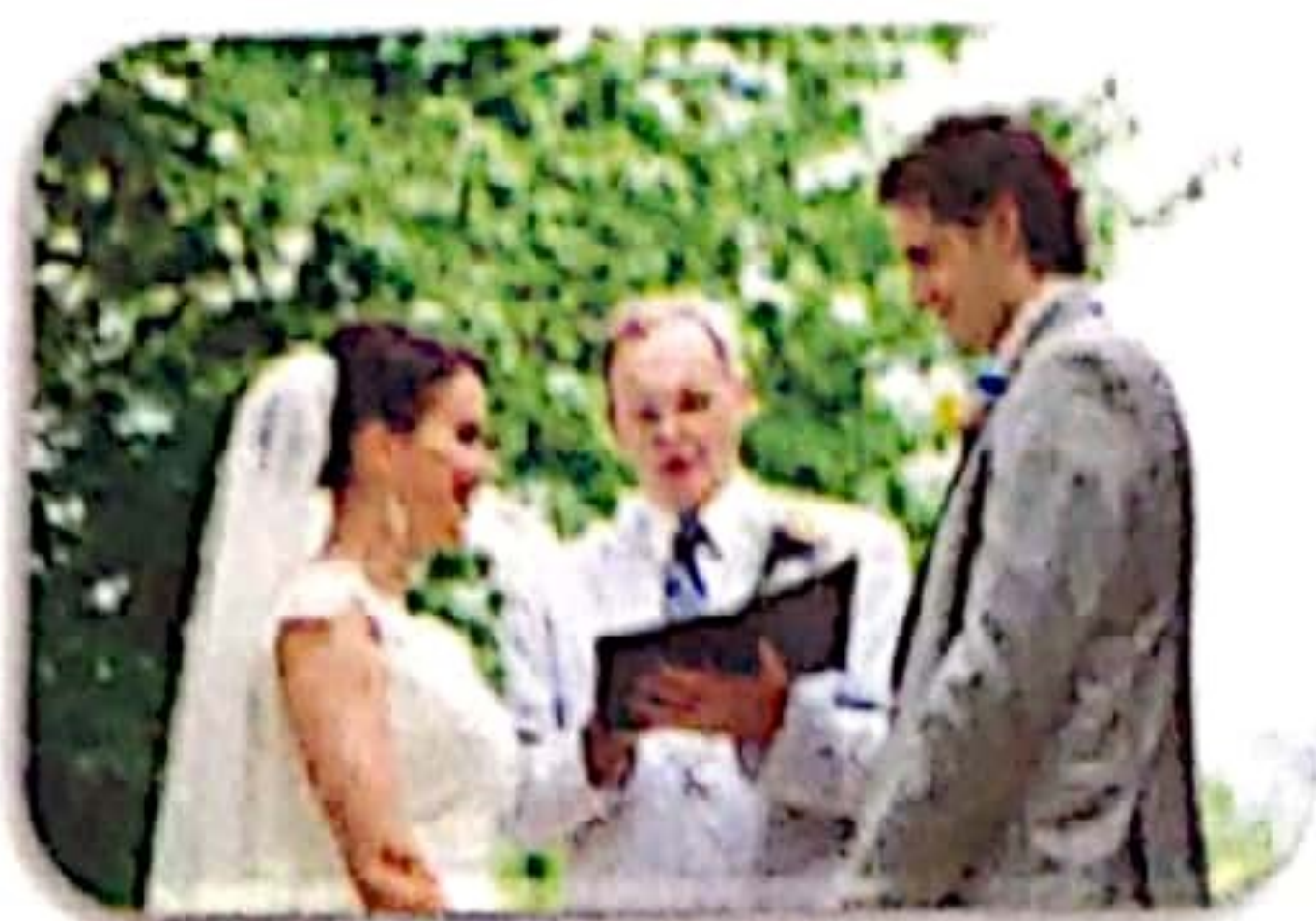
The phone **vibrates**.
手机震动起来了。
the **vibrations** from the earthquake
地震引起的震动

volunteer [vɒlən'tiə] n. 志愿者 v. 志愿做

voluntary ['vɒlənt(ə)rɪ] adj. 自愿的; 志愿的



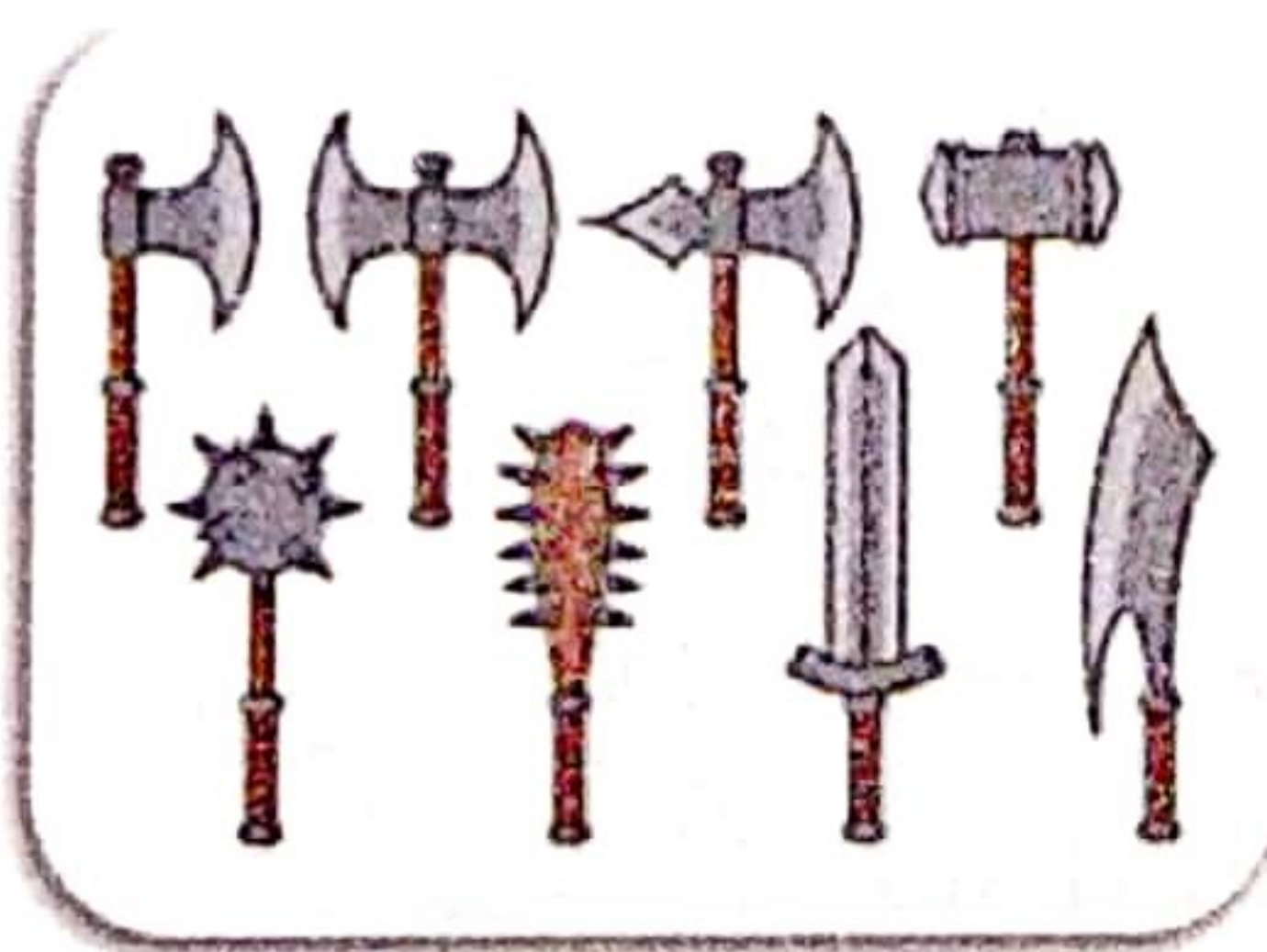
Most of the relief work was done by **volunteers**.
大部分救援工作都由志愿人员完成。
Jill **volunteered to** go with me to the hospital.
吉尔自愿陪我去医院。
She works there **on a voluntary basis**.
她自愿在那里无偿工作。

vow [vəʊ] n. 誓约 v. 发誓

I **took my marriage vows** and kept them.
我结婚时立下了誓言而且一直信守诺言。
I **vowed to** work harder.
我发誓更加努力工作。

guarantee [gær(ə)n'ti:] v./n. 保证; 担保**warranty** ['wær(ə)n'ti] n. 保修期, (产品) 保用单

A good education doesn't always **guarantee** a good job.
良好的教育并不总能保证找到好工作。
This product has already been **beyond the warranty**.
这件产品已经过了保修期。

weapon ['wep(ə)n] n. 武器, 兵器

The police still haven't found **the murder weapon**.
警方仍未找到谋杀的凶器。

weird [wiəd] adj. 奇怪的, 离奇的

A really **weird thing** happened last night.
昨天晚上发生了一件非常离奇的事。

withhold [wið'həʊld] v. 拒绝给予, 抑制**withdraw** [wið'drɔ:] v. 撤回, 收回, 撤退**withstand** [wið'stænd] v. 反抗, 抵挡

It might be necessary for us to **withhold** some key information. 我们或许有必要保留一些关键信息。
Troops would be **withdrawn from** Vietnam.
军队将从越南撤出。
As a politician, he is able to **withstand** public criticism.
作为一名政治家, 他经得住公众批评。



你必须非常努力
才能相信自己是无能为力

agony ['æɡəni] n. (极度) 痛苦



He was in **agony**.
罪犯的脸上尽是内疚和痛苦的表情。

arrogant ['ærəɡənt] adj. 自大的, 傲慢的



Trump is an **arrogant** guy.
特朗普是一个自大的家伙。

assassinate [ə'sæsɪneɪt] v. 暗杀, 刺杀

assassinator [ə'sæsɪ'neɪtə] n. 暗杀者

assassination [ə'sæsɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n] n. 刺杀, 暗杀



The question was who had hired them to **assassinate** Rosenberg. 问题在于是谁雇佣了他们来暗杀罗森博格。
The **assassination** of the president led to disturbances all over the country. 总统被暗杀, 在全国引起骚动。

auxiliary [ɔ:'gʌliəri] adj. 辅助的



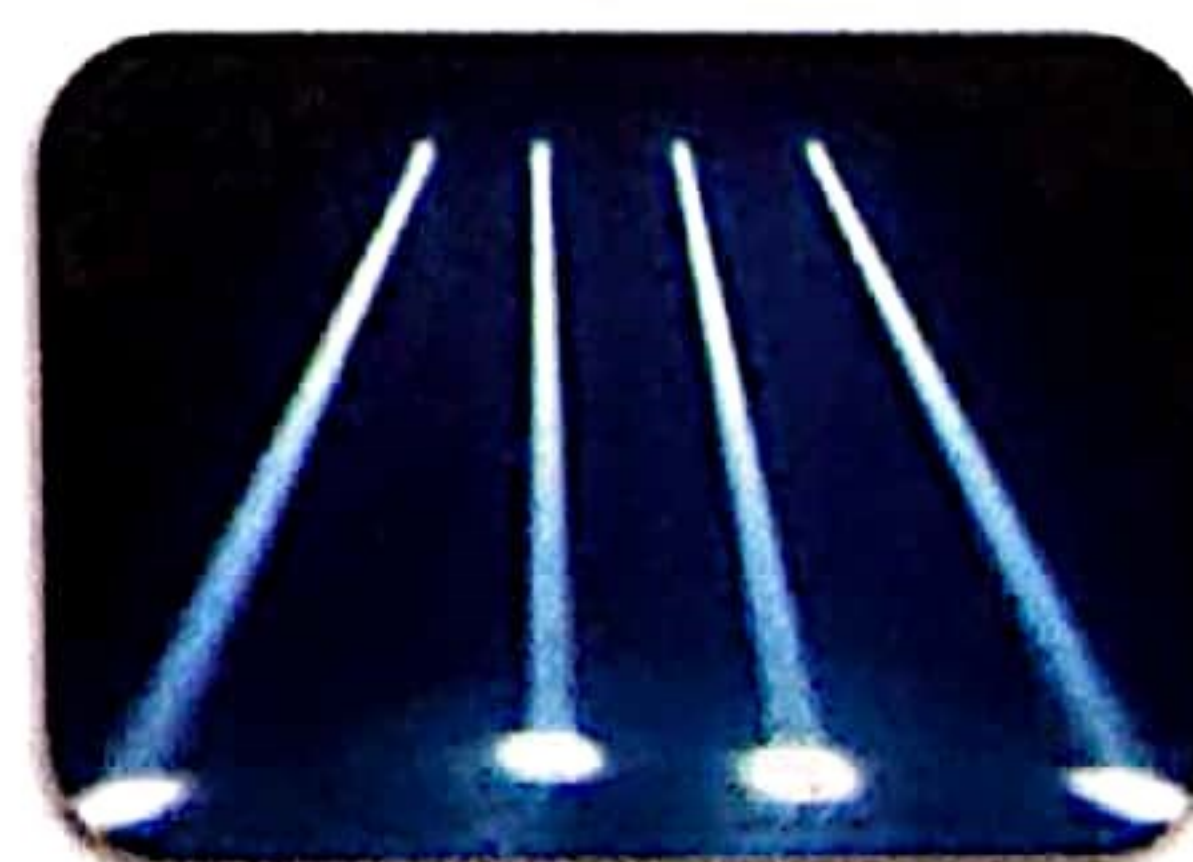
The **auxiliary** police system is very popular in the America.
辅警制度在美国蓬勃发展。

bass [beɪs] n. 贝斯



Kurt had started out playing **bass** in a rock.
库尔特起初在一个摇滚乐队弹低音吉他。

beam [bi:m] n. 房梁; 光束



the **beam** of a powerful flashlight
手电筒的一道强光

blink [blɪŋk] v. 闪烁



She was **blinking** her eyes rapidly.
她一直在快速地眨眼。
Green and yellow lights **blinked** on the surface
of the harbor.
绿色和黄色的灯光在港湾水面上闪烁。

bud [bʌd] v. 发芽



The seed planted in the winter begins to **bud** as
the spring comes on.
随着春天的到来，冬天播下的种子开始发芽。

cab [kæb] n. 出租车

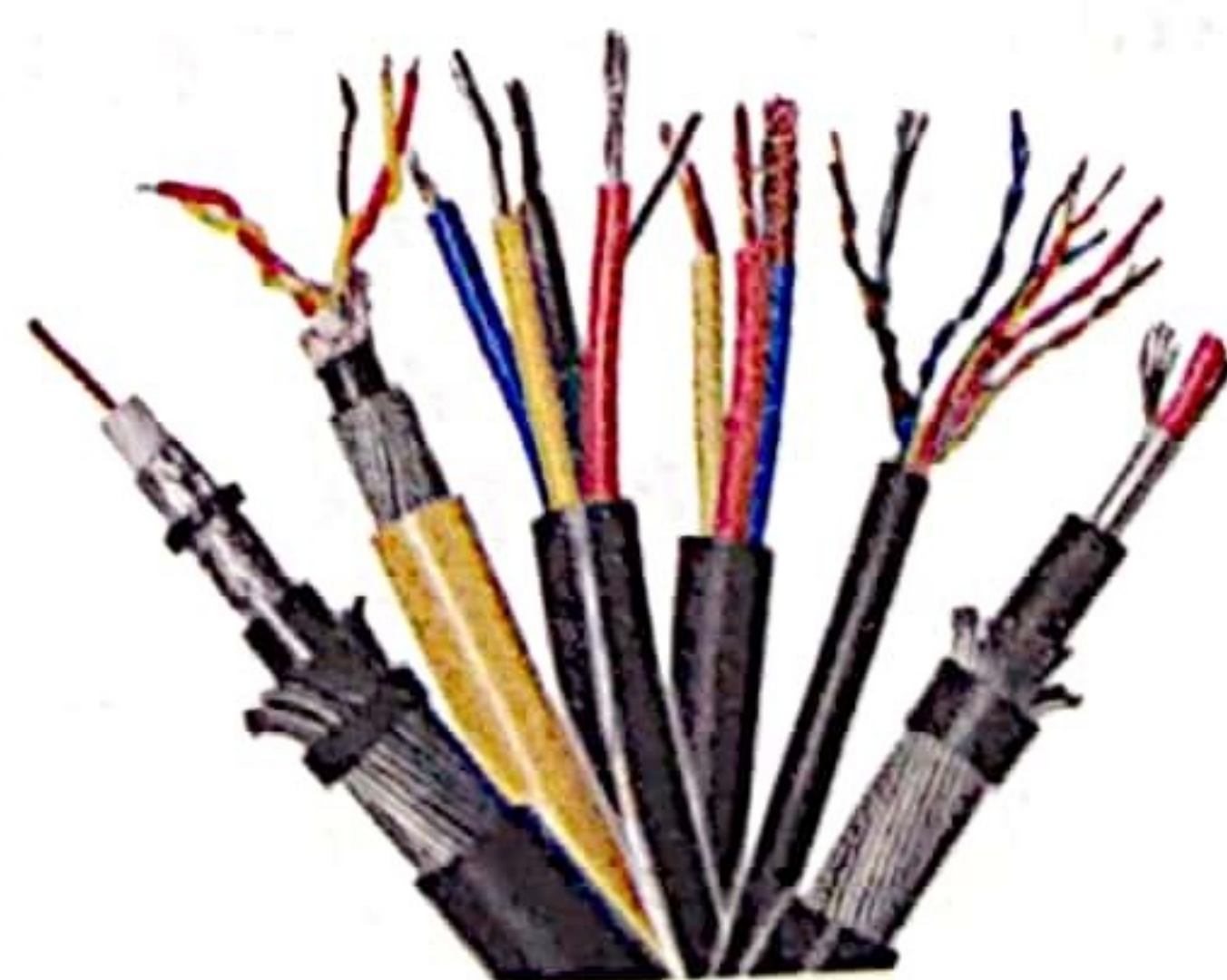
cabin ['kæbɪn] n. 小屋；船舱；机舱

cabinet ['kæbɪnət] n. 橱，柜；内阁



Take a **cab** there on your own, I'll be there shortly.
你打个车自己去吧，我随后就到。
The rescue team will never find the **cabin**.
救援队永远也找不到那间小屋。
Ellen is the only woman **cabinet** member.
埃伦是内阁中唯一的女性。

cable ['keɪb(ə)l] n. 电缆



cables and switches for computers
电脑的缆线和开关。

cradle ['kreɪd(ə)l] n. 摇篮

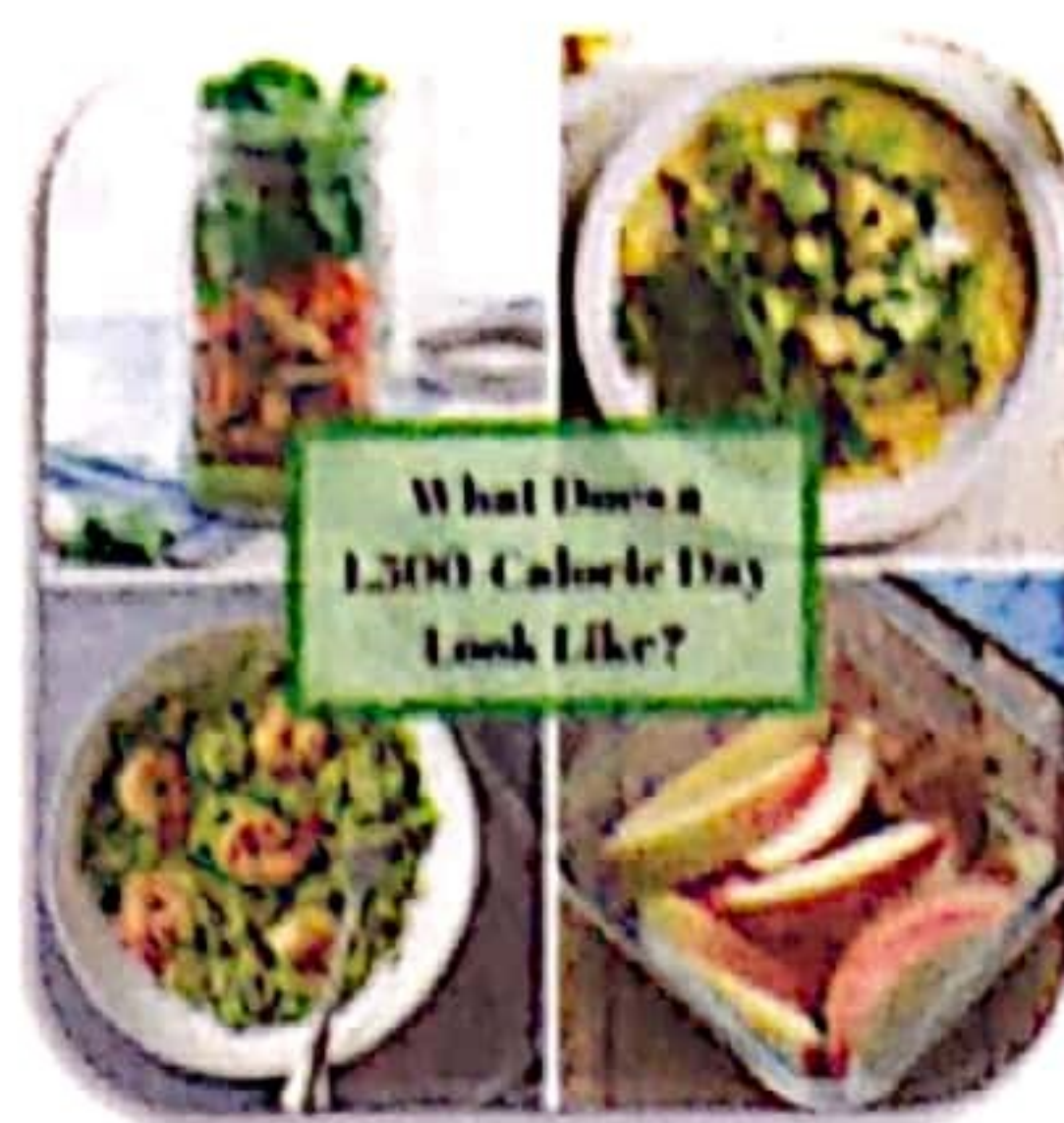


The child slept in her **cradle**.
那孩子在摇篮里睡。

cafeteria [ˌkæfə'tɪəriə] n. 自助食堂



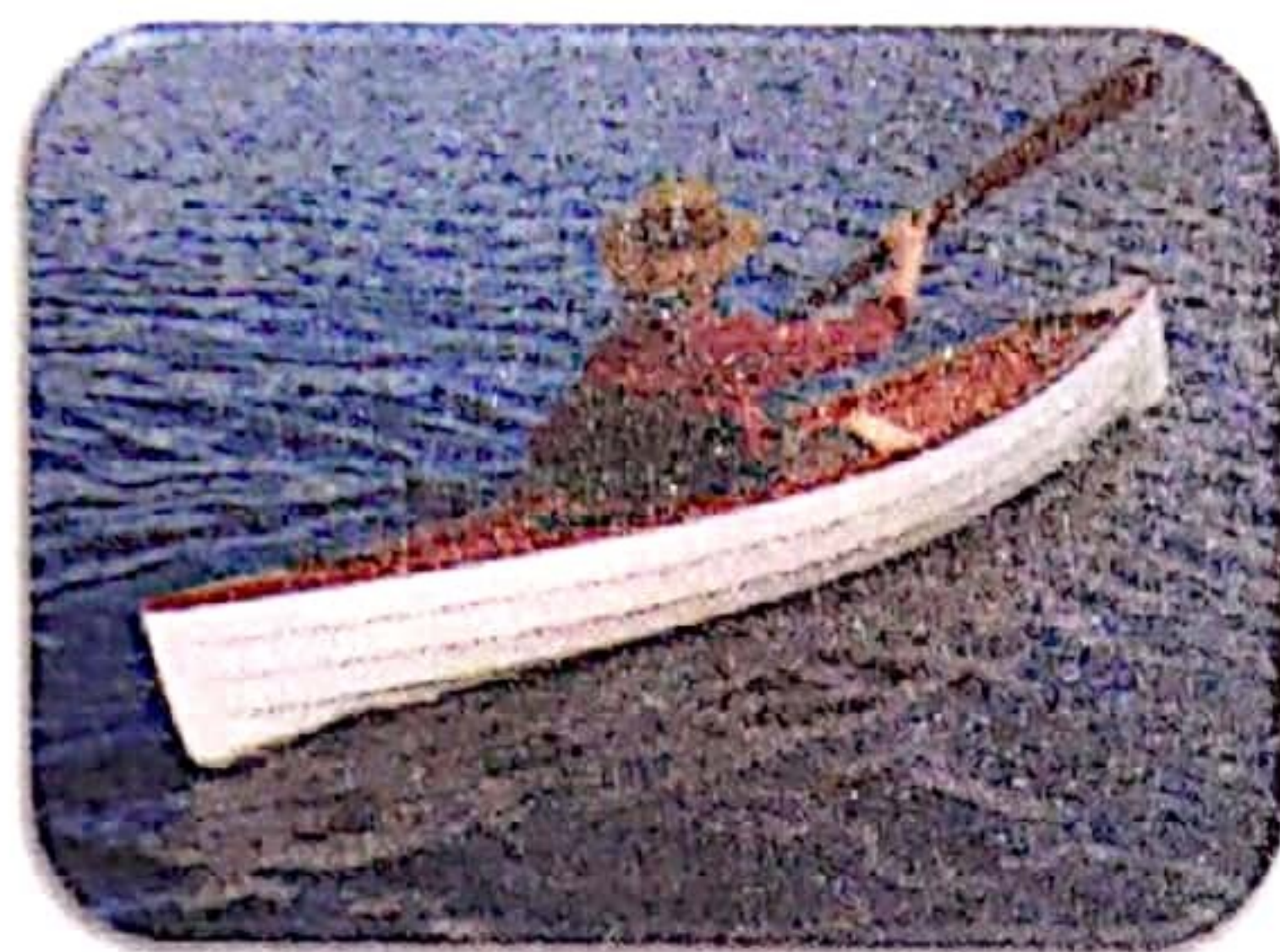
I have saved a seat for you in the **cafeteria**.
我在食堂给你留了个位置。

calorie ['kæləri] n. 卡路里

A potato has about 90 **calories**.
一个马铃薯大约有 90 卡路里的热量

cane [keɪn] n. 手杖

Grandpa takes along a **cane** when he goes out for a walk.
爷爷出去散步时总要带根手杖。

canoe [kə'nu:] n. 独木舟

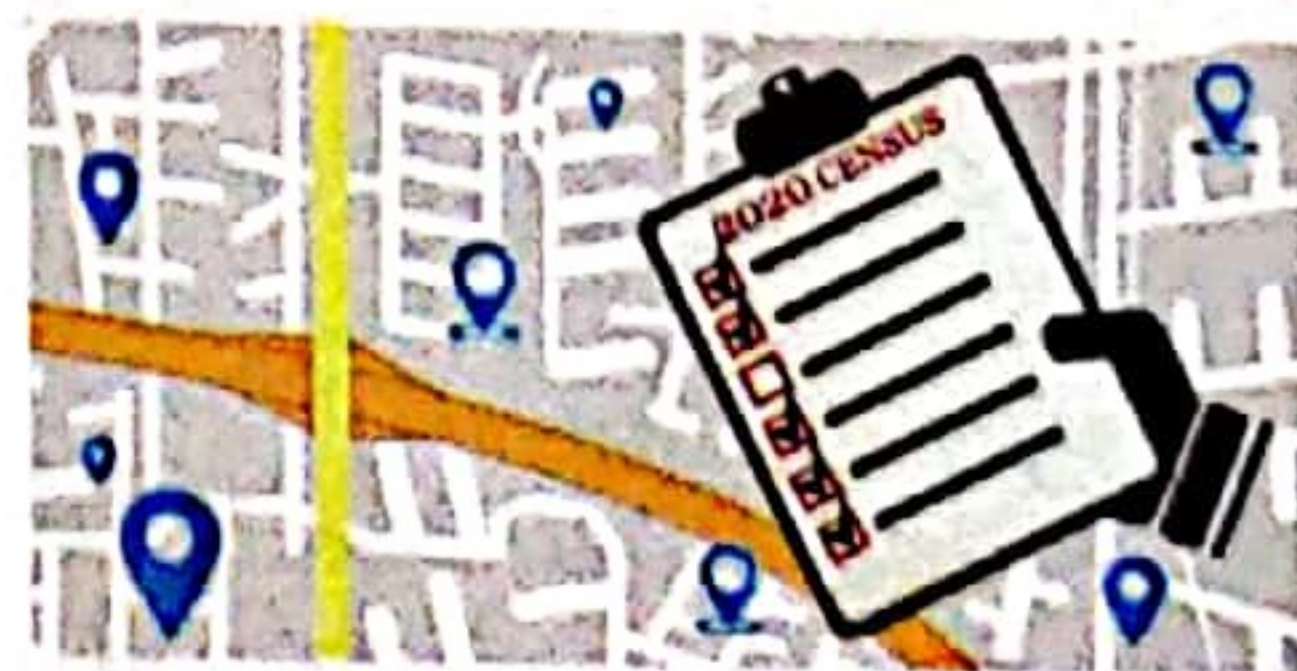
She stepped into the **canoe** and picked up the paddle.
她跨进独木舟，拿起了桨。

capacity [kə'pæsəti] n. 容量

Our new hall has a seating **capacity** of 1,000.
我们新礼堂能够容纳 1000 人。

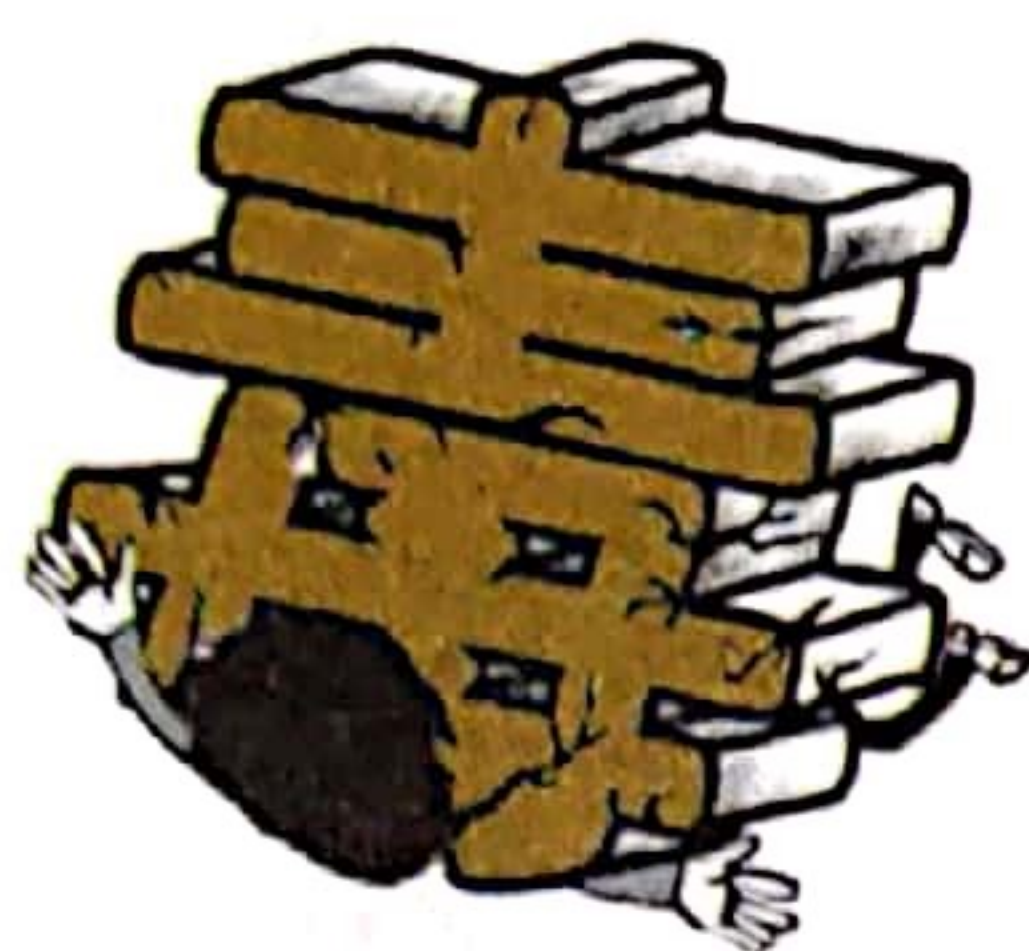
cape [keɪp] n. 披风; 海角

Cape of Good Hope
好望角

censor ['sensə(r)] n. 审查员**censorship** ['sensə(r)ʃɪp] n. 审查**census** ['sensəs] n. 人口普查

The play was banned by the **censor**.
审查员禁止该剧播出。
A new **census** will be carried on next month.
下个月将展开新的人口普查。

cocaine [kəʊ'keɪn] n. 可卡因



Cocaine is a very powerful and addictive drug.
可卡因是一种有很强依赖性的毒品。

colony ['kɒləni] n. 殖民地

colonial [kə'ləʊniəl] adj. 殖民地的



Many African countries are former European **colonies**.
很多非洲国家曾是欧洲的殖民地。
Some colleges of the United States date from **colonial** days.
美国一些大学的历史可以追溯到殖民地时代。

womb [wʊm] n. 子宫

boom [bu:m] n. 繁荣兴旺

doom [du:m] v. 注定 (死亡/失败)

tomb [tu:m] n. 坟墓

The **boom** has created job opportunities.
经济繁荣创造了就业的机会。
The plan was **doomed** from the start.
这个计划一开始就注定要失败。

doze [dəʊz] n. 打盹



The office was so hot that I nearly **dozed** off at my desk.
办公室非常热，我几乎都要在桌子上睡着了。

eagle ['i:ɡ(ə)] n. 鹰



She was keeping an **eagle** eye on Leni.
她正密切注意莱尼。

fascinate ['fæsɪneɪt] v. 迷住, 吸引



You'd be **fascinated** by what is on display.
你会被陈列的物品吸引住。

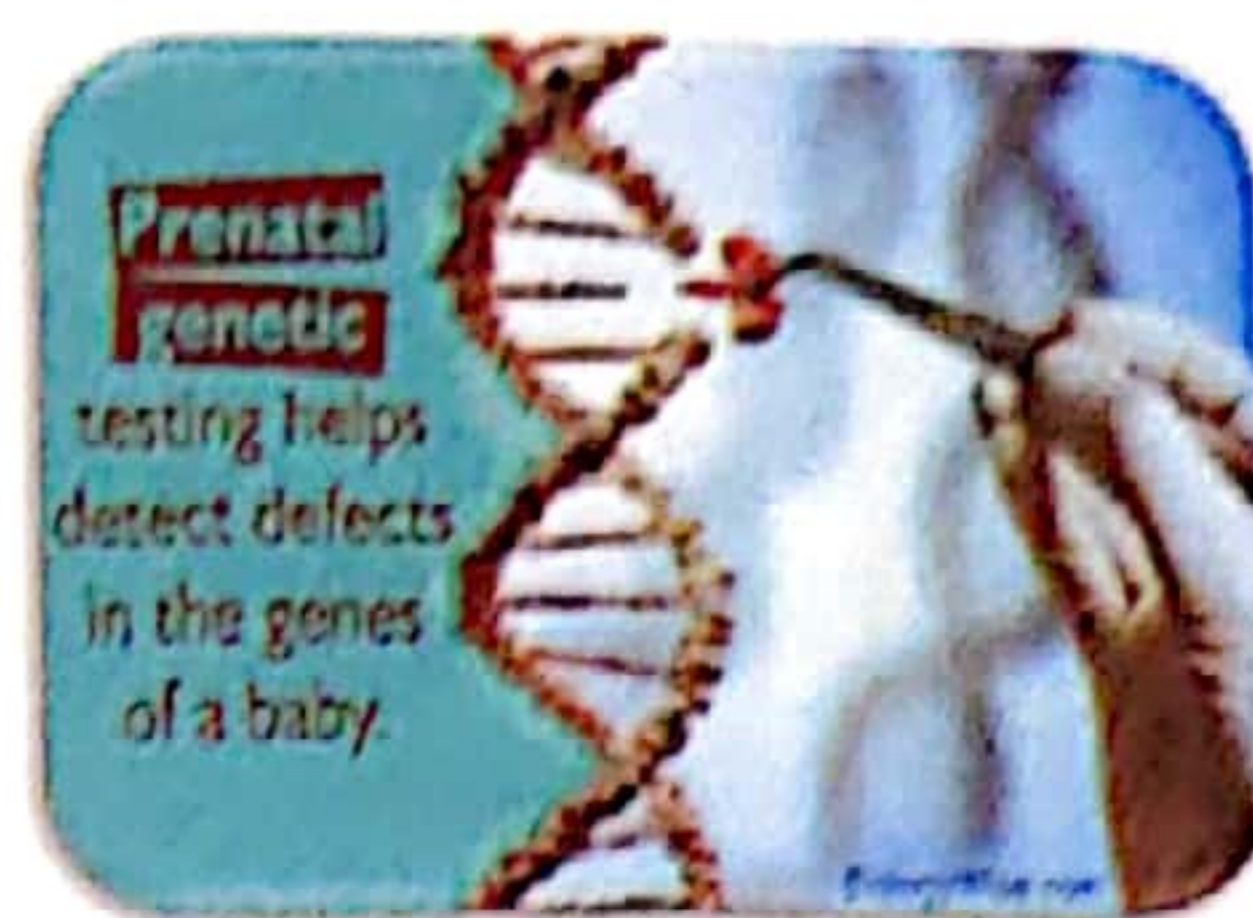
gamble ['gæmb(ə)l] n/v. 赌



Jack loves **gambling** on the horses.
杰克喜欢赌马。

gene [dʒi:n] n. 基因

genetic [dʒə'netɪk] adj. 基因的, 遗传的



Carl chose **genetic** engineering to be his lifelong career.

卡尔选择了遗传工程学作为终生的事业。

lace [leɪs] n. 蕾丝



a **lace** handkerchief
一个蕾丝手卷

orient ['ɔ:riənt] n. 东方 v. 定位

oriental [ɔ:ri'ent(ə)l] adj. 东方的

orientation [ɔ:riən'teɪʃ(ə)n] n. 定位



a course that is **oriented** towards the needs of businessmen 针对商业人士需求的一门课程

The leader was unsatisfied with the commercial **orientation** of the organization.

领导者对这个组织的商业定位很不满意。

origin ['ɒrɪdʒɪn] n. 起源

original [ə'ɒrɪdʒ(ə)nəl] adj. 原版的, 起源的

originate [ə'ɒrɪdʒəneɪt] v. 起源于

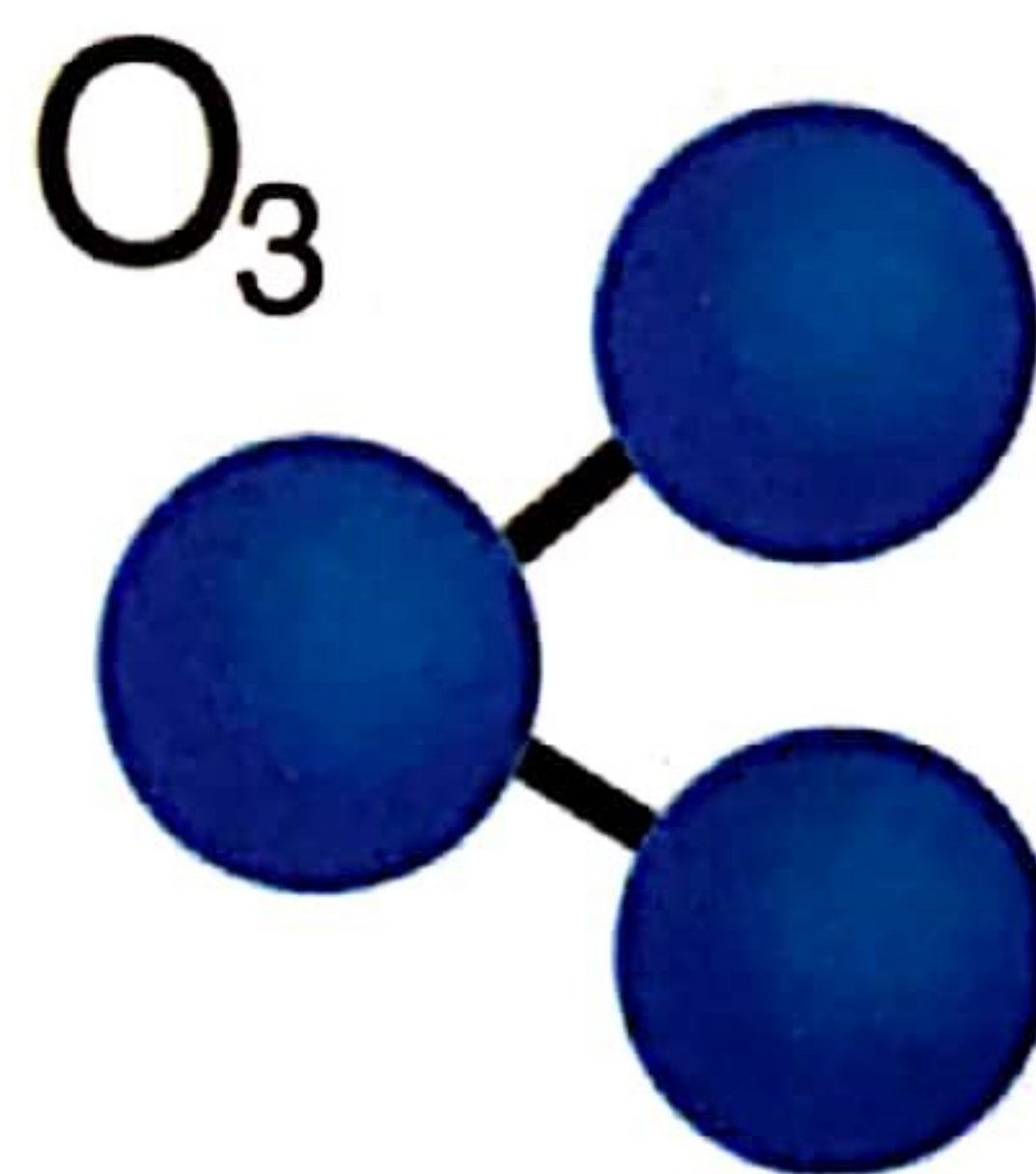


The spy was of mixed **origins**.
这名间谍背景复杂。

an **original** edition 原版

A lot of our medicines **originate** from tropical plants. 我们的许多药物源自热带植物。

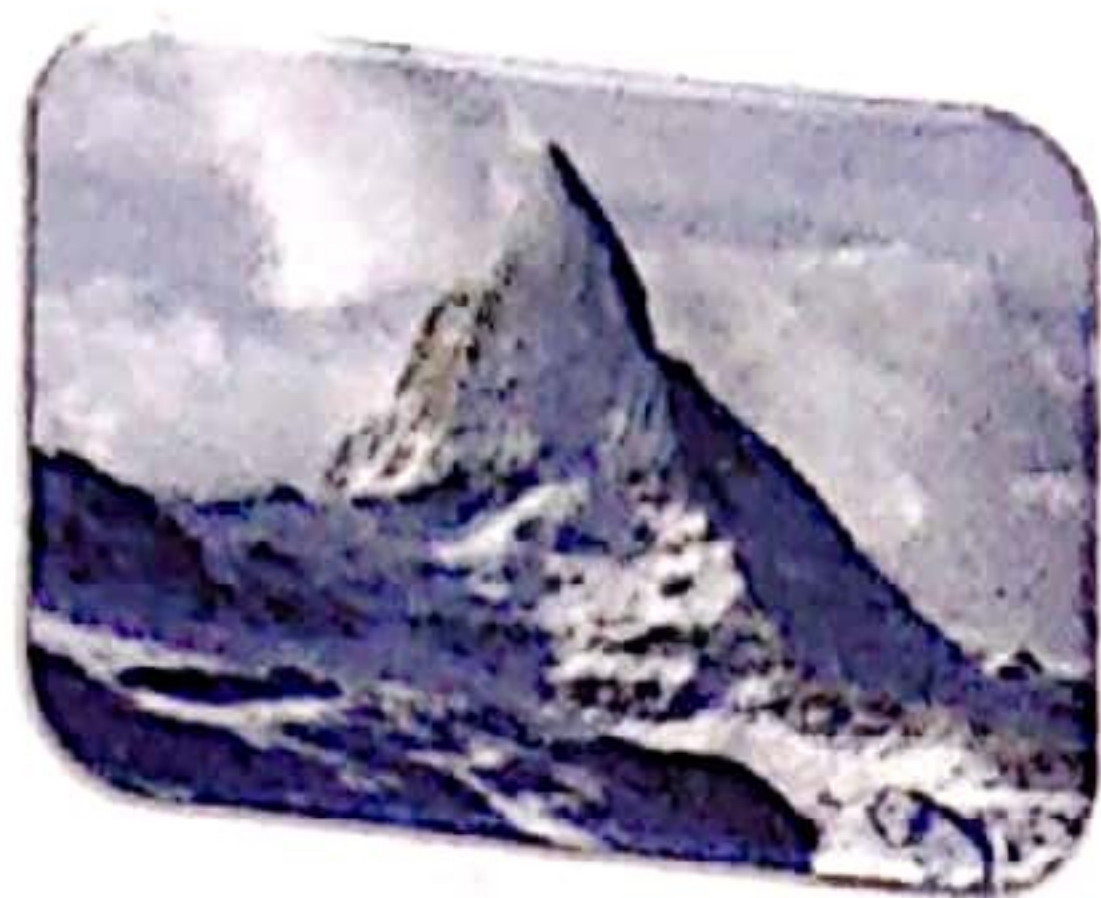
ozone ['əʊzəʊn] n. 臭氧



ozone layer.

臭氧层

peak [pi:k] n. 顶点 v. (达到) 高峰



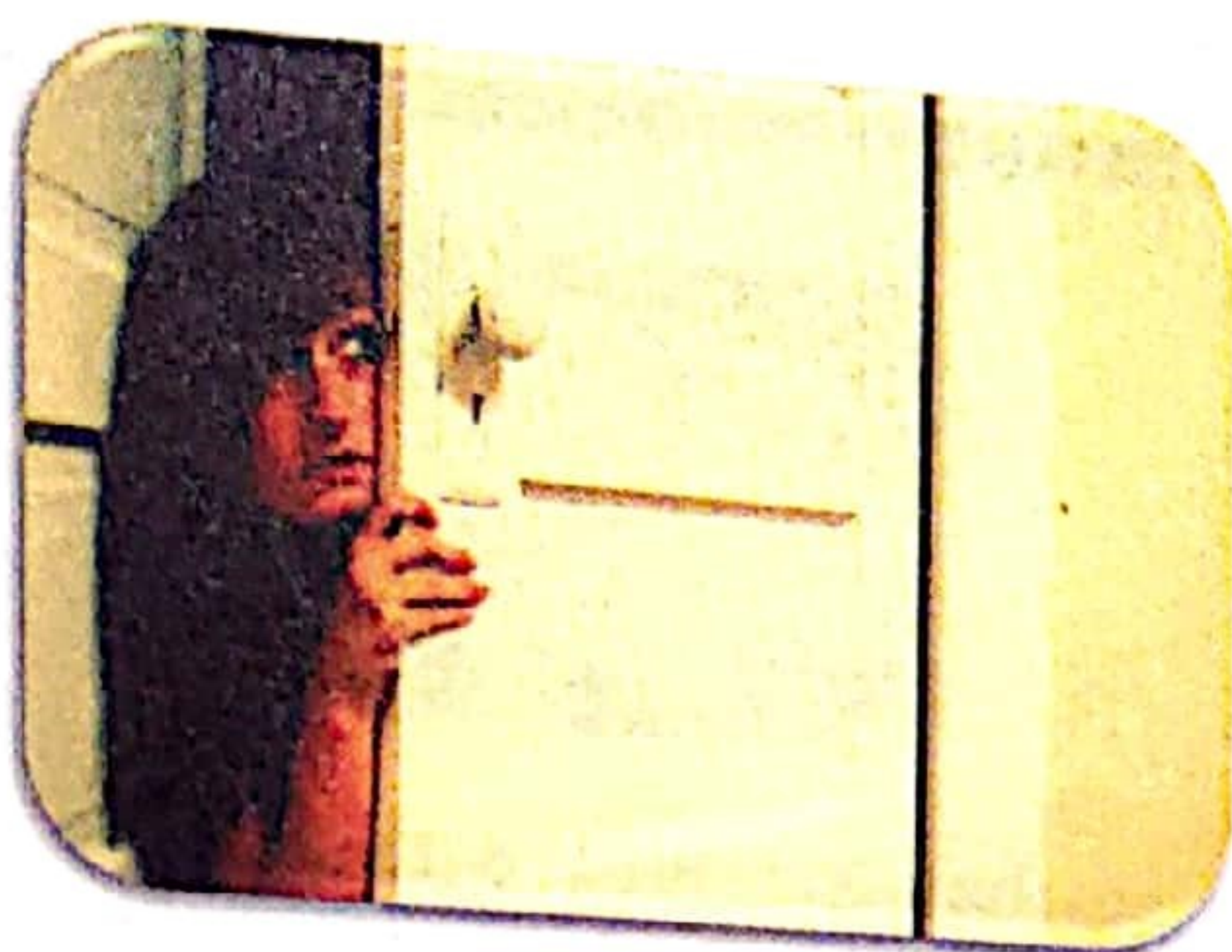
The business of the company has **peaked**.
这家公司的生意如日中天。

peel [pi:l] v. 剥皮



Peel the bananas.
剥一下橡胶的皮。

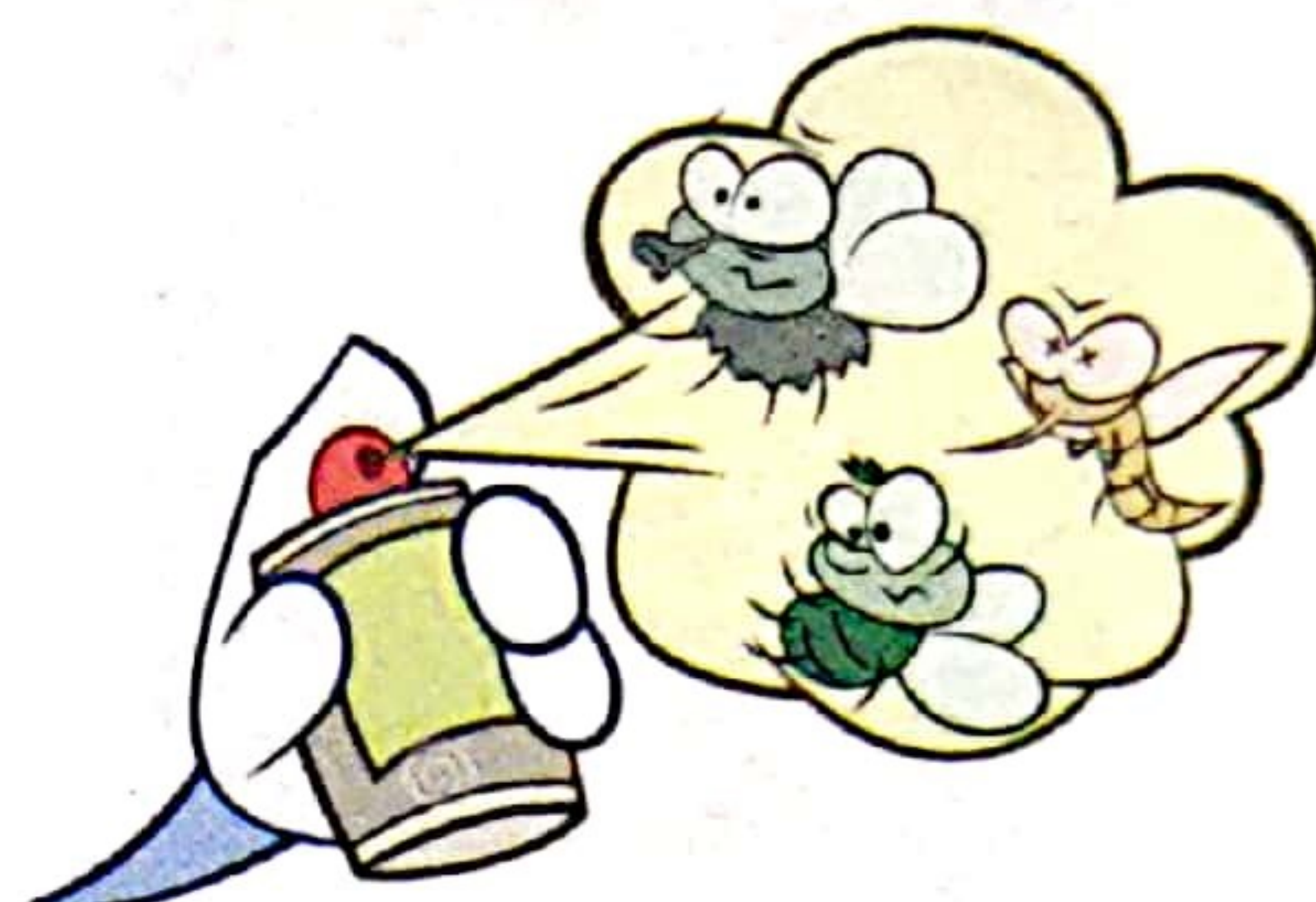
peep [pi:p] n/v. 偷看; 窥视



The boy **peeped** at the screen.
男孩偷看屏幕。

pest [pest] n. 害虫

pesticide ['pestisaid] n. 杀虫剂



a chemical used in **pest** control
用于防治虫害的一种化学品

scheme [ski:m] n. 计划 v. 计划



a pension **scheme**
一项养老计划

As the King got older, he became convinced that
his family were **scheming** against him.
国王年事渐高, 他开始相信家族中有人正策划谋反。

sip [sip] v. 小口的喝



Ann was sitting at the table **sipping** her coffee.
安坐在桌子旁小口地喝着咖啡。

soar [sɔ:(r)] v. 猛增, 高涨**surge** [sɜ:(r)dʒ] v. 猛增

The price of petrol has **soared** in recent weeks.
最近几周汽油的价格飞涨。

a **soaring** skyscraper 一幢高耸的摩天大楼

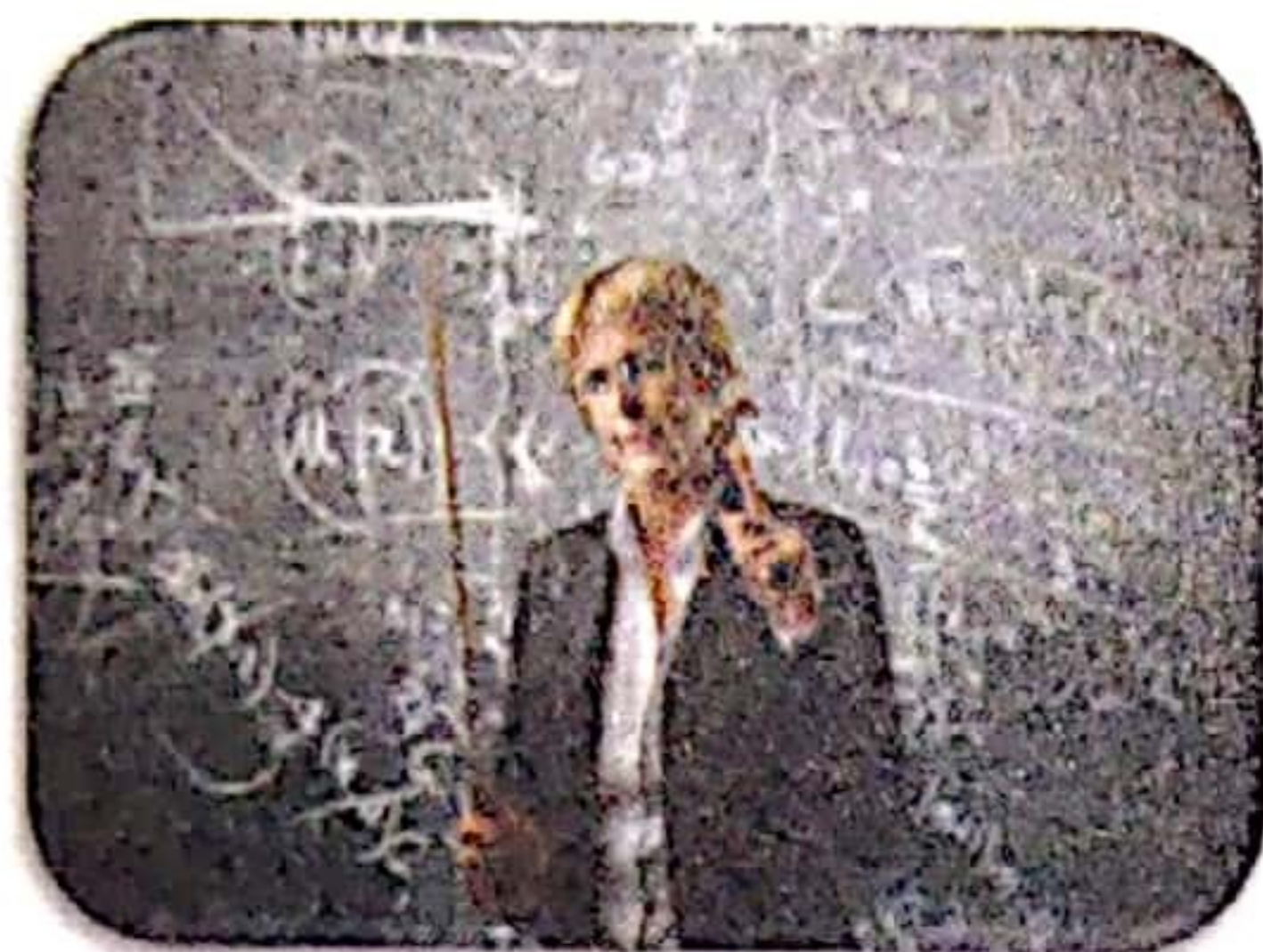
The company's market share will **surge** above market growth.

该公司的市场份额将随市场发展而猛增。

startle ['stɑ:(r)t(ə)l] v. 使惊吓, 使吃惊

We're sorry to **startle** you, Miss Tate.

塔特小姐, 不好意思让你受惊了。

stern [stɜ:(r)n] adj. 严厉的, 严格的

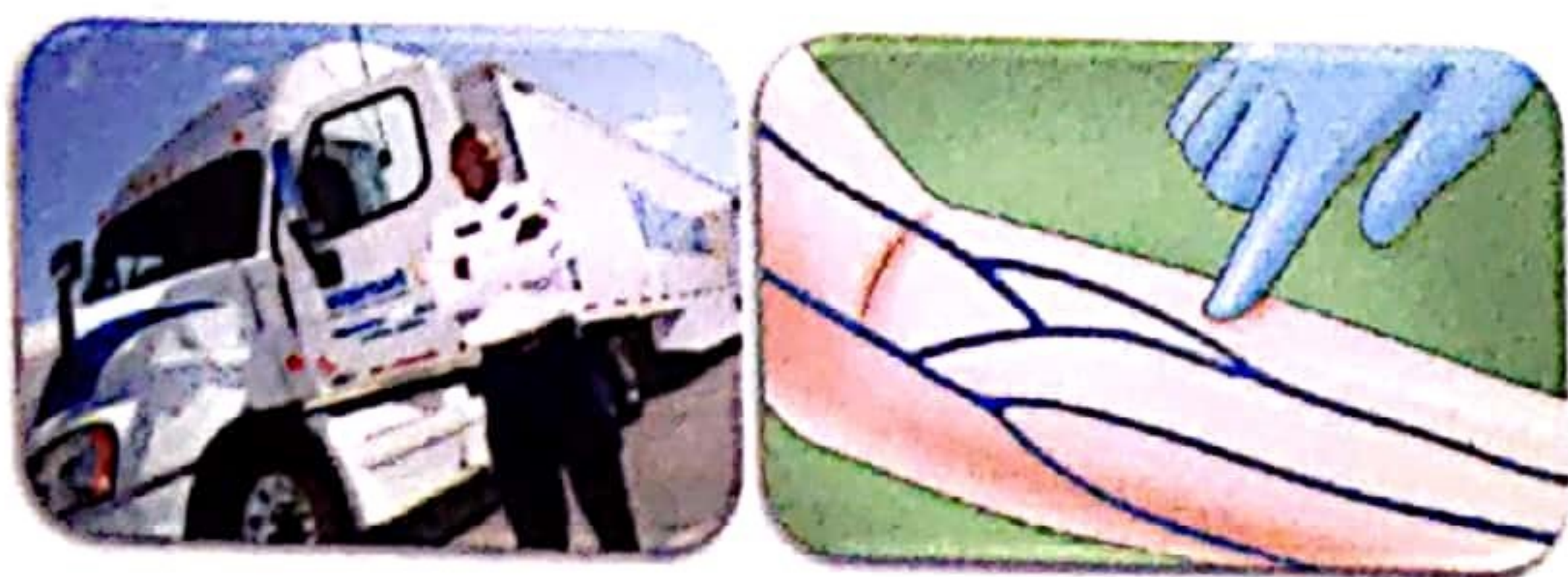
'Wait!' I shouted in my **sternest** voice.

“且慢!” 我厉声喊道。

veil [veil] n. 面纱**unveil** [ʌn'veil] v. 揭开, 公开

The government will **unveil** a national strategy for bird flu on Tuesday.

政府将在星期二出台对抗禽流感的全国性战略方案。

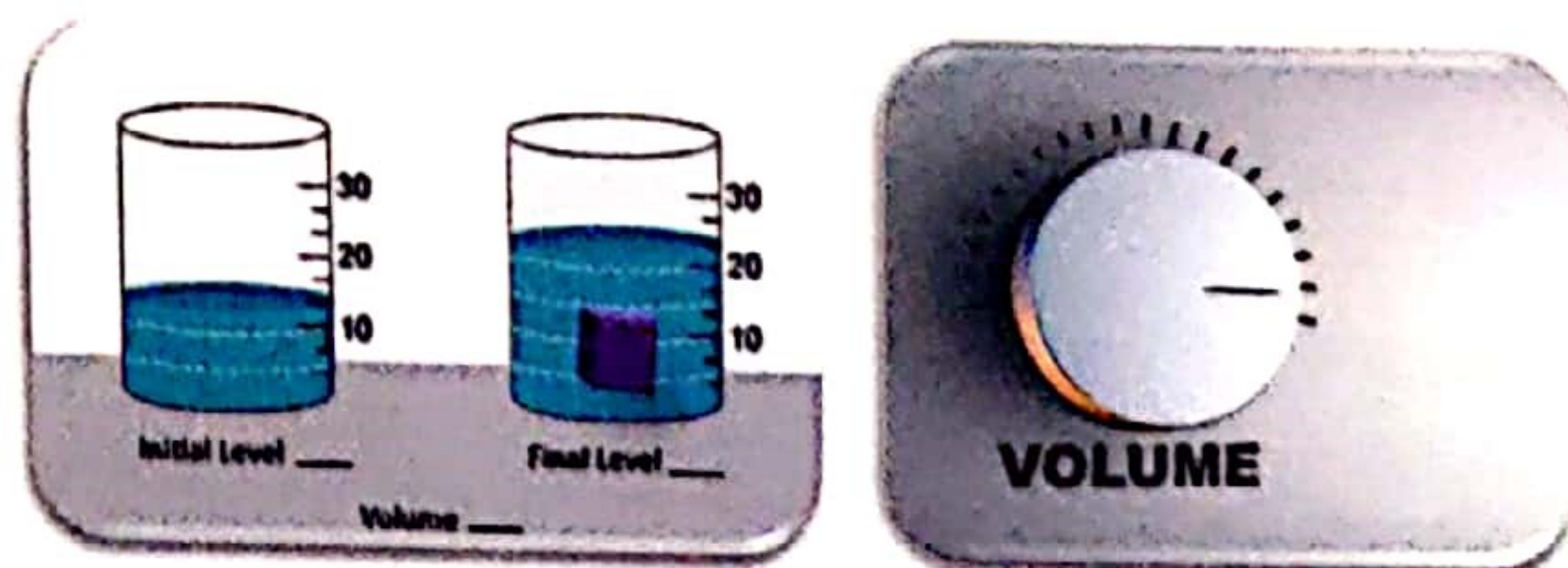
van [væn] n. 运货车**vein** [veɪn] n. 血管

a **van** driver

一名运货车司机

Royal blood ran in Charles's **veins**.

查尔斯有王室血统。

volume ['vɒljʊ:m] n. 容积; 音量

The **volume** of the cup.

杯的容量

Can you turn the **volume** up?

你能把音量调大一点吗?

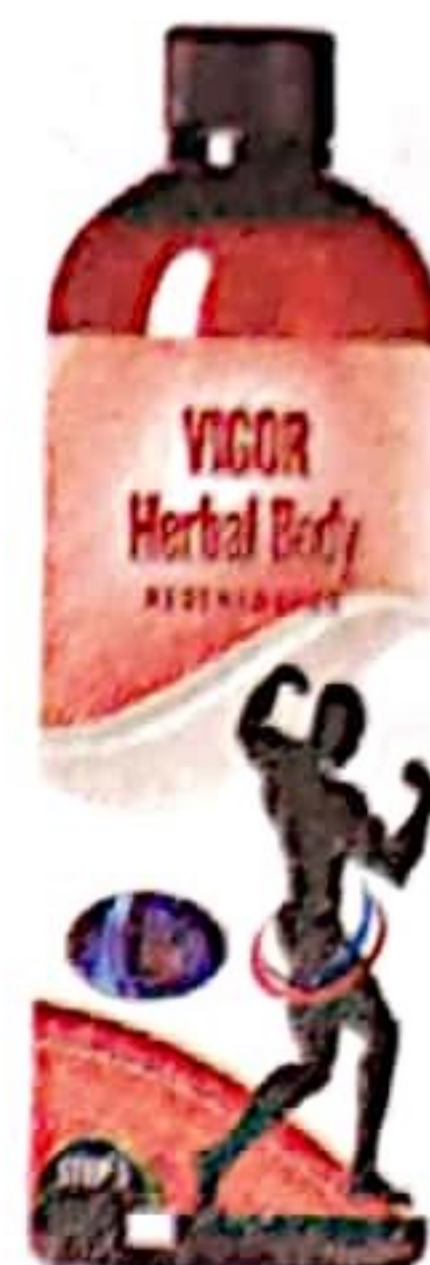
vertical ['vɜ:(r)tɪk(ə)l] **adj.** 垂直的



The cliff is almost **vertical**.
那座悬崖近乎直上直下。

vigor ['vɪɡə(r)] **n.** 活力; 精力

vigorous ['vɪɡ(ə)rəs] **adj.** 精力充沛的; 有力的;



The State has made **vigorous** efforts to develop economy. 国家采取了强有力的措施来发展经济。

watt [wɒt] **n.** 瓦特



a 100-**watt** bulb
一个一百瓦的电灯泡

artifact ['ɑ:(r)tɪfækt] n. 工艺品**artificial** [ɑ:(r)tɪʃ(ə)l] adj. 人工的; 模拟的

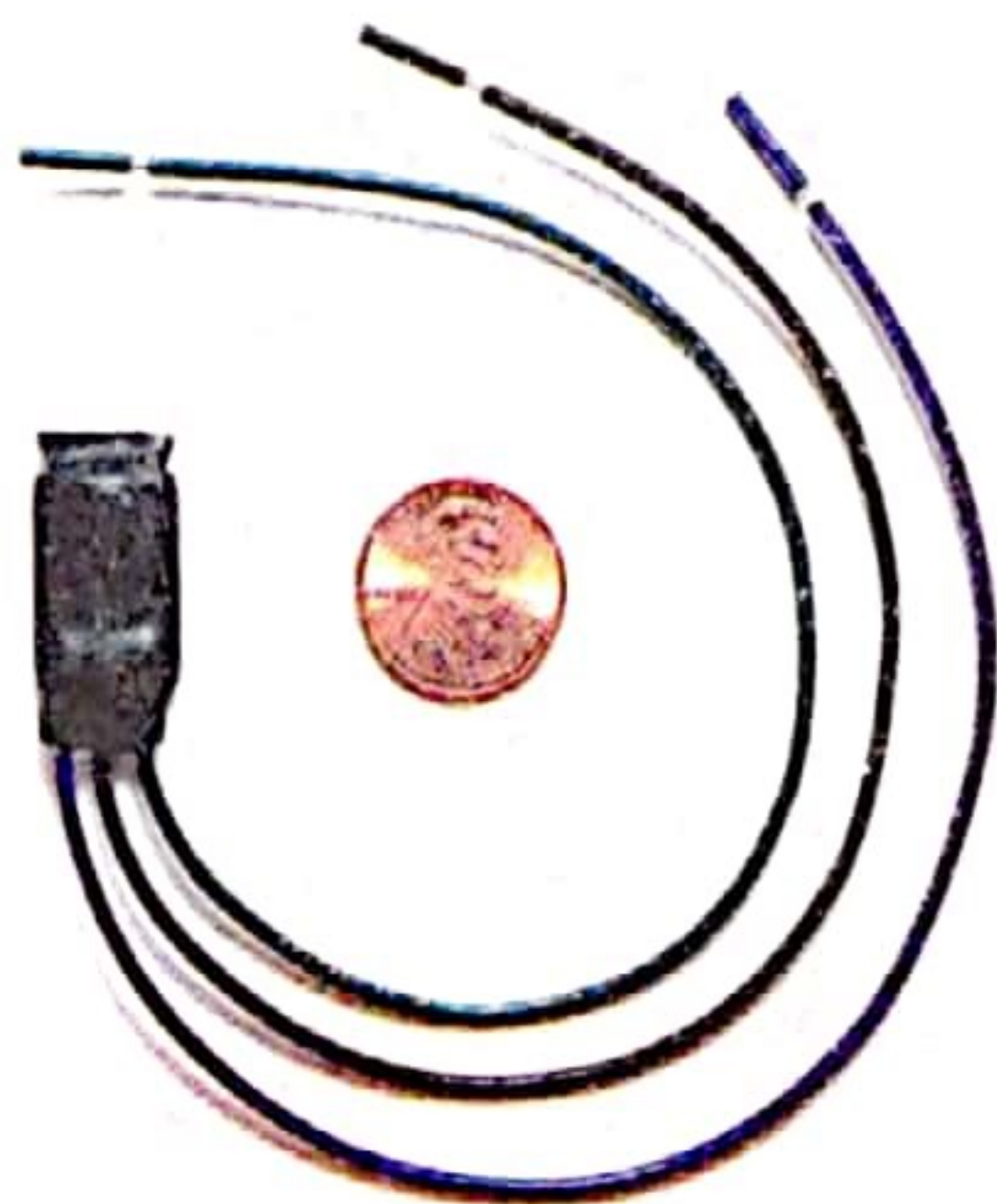
ancient Egyptian **artifacts**
古埃及手工艺品

Artificial intelligence is key to future technological innovations. 人工技术使未来技术创新的关键。

breakdown ['breɪk.daʊn] n. 破裂, 崩溃, 失败

He moved away after the **breakdown** of his marriage.

他婚姻破裂以后就搬走了。

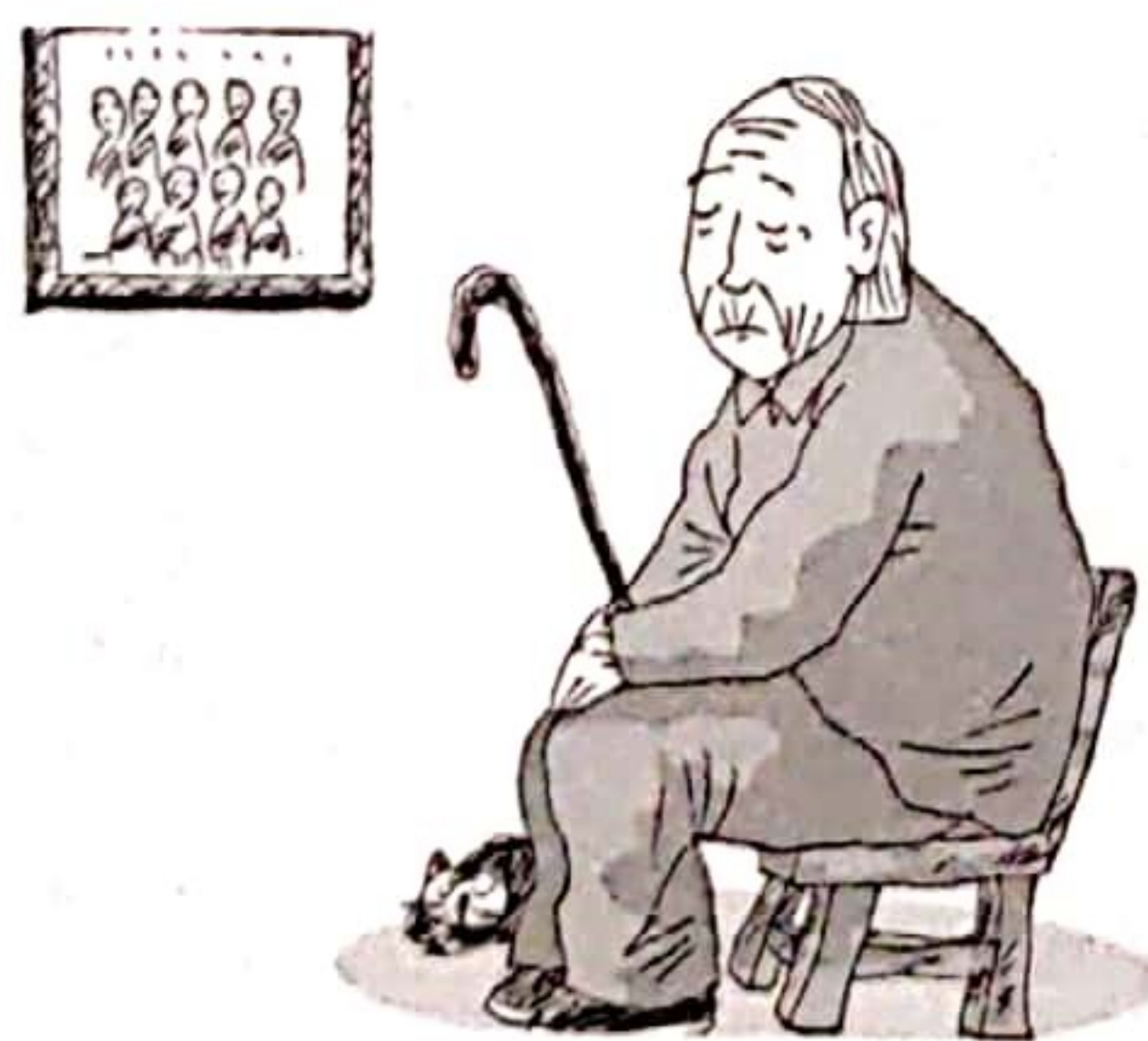
bypass ['baɪ.pa:s] v. 绕过

Simon **bypassed** the entrance to a ticket box.
西蒙绕过入口走到售票厅。

fulfill [fʊl'fɪl] v. 实现; 满足

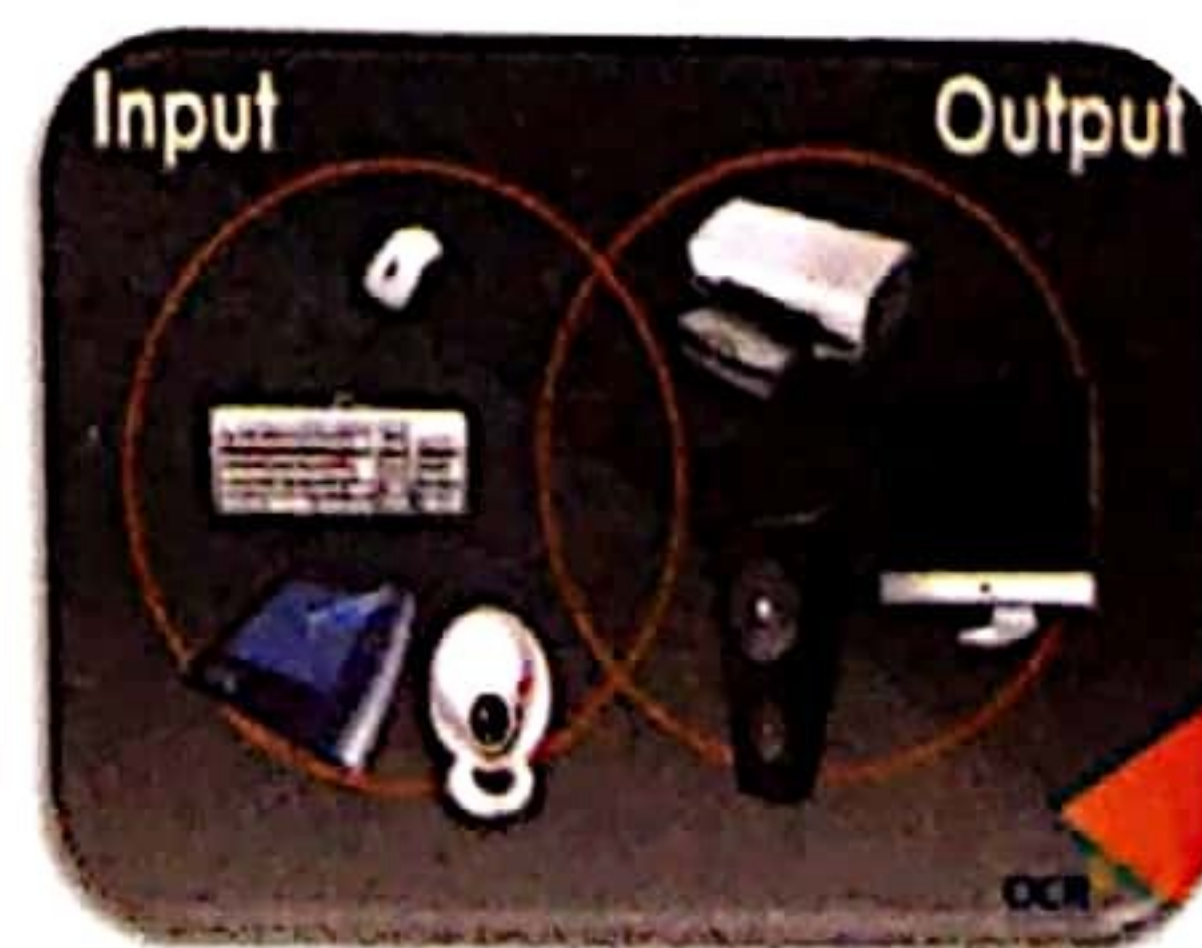
Schools should **fulfill** the needs of poorer children, giving them a chance in society.

学校应满足贫困生的需求, 为他们提供到社会锻炼的机会。

highlight ['haɪ.laɪt] v. 强调, 突出

This report **highlights** some of the problems faced by old people in winter.

这份报告强调了老人在冬季面临的一些问题。

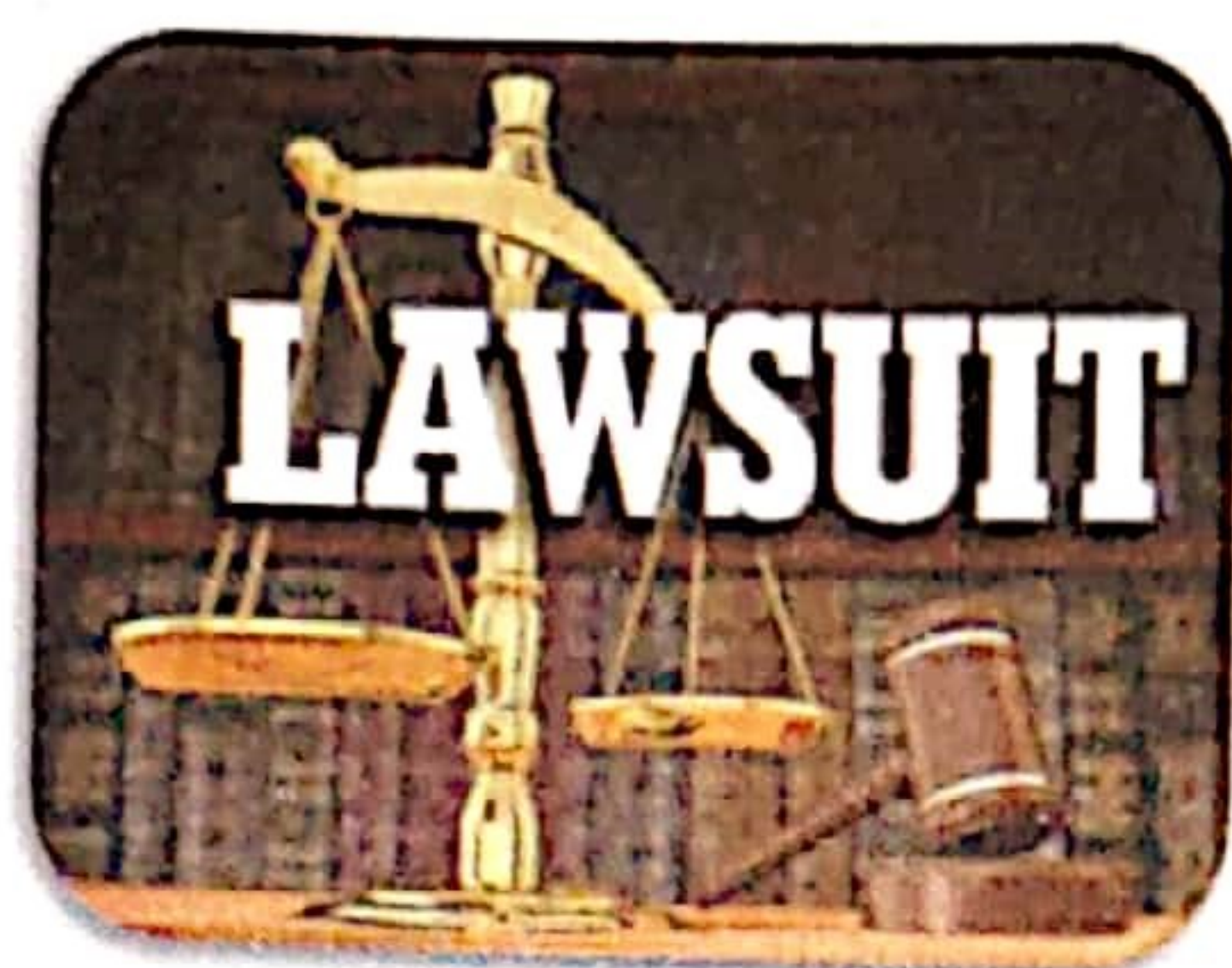
input ['ɪnpʊt] n./v. 输入**output** ['aʊt.pʊt] n./v. 输出

The information is **input** to our computer system.
信息被输入到我的计算机系统。

These results must be **output** at once.
必须马上输出这些结果。

suit [su:t] n. 诉讼

lawsuit ['lɔːsu:t] n. 诉讼



His lawyer filed a **lawsuit** against the city.
他的律师对市政府提起诉讼。

livestock ['laɪv,stɒk] n. 家畜; 牲畜



She is very knowledgeable about **livestock**.
她对家畜很懂。

massacre ['mæsəkə(r)] v. 大屠杀

massive ['mæsɪv] adj. 大的



The enemy **massacred** more than 200 unarmed civilians.
敌人屠杀了两百名手无寸铁的平民。
The bell is **massive**, weighing over 20 tons.
这口钟又大又沉, 有 20 多吨重。

masterpiece ['mɑːstə(r).pi:s] n. 杰作



The painting is a **masterpiece**.
这幅画是个杰作。

milestone ['maɪl.stəʊn] n. 里程碑



It represents one of the great **milestones** in the history of science.
它代表科学上一个伟大的里程碑。

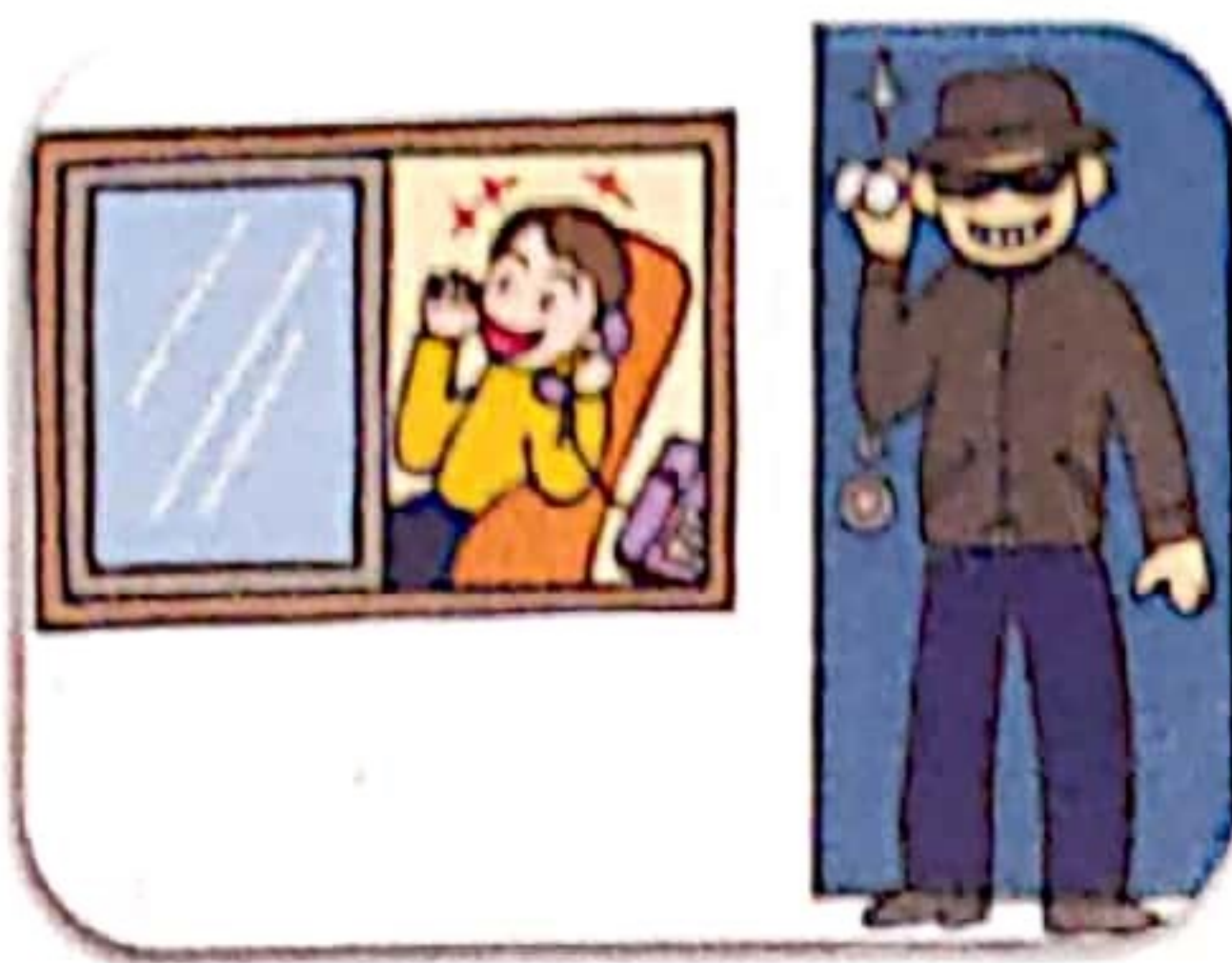
outset ['aʊt.set] n. 开始, 开端

set out 出发, 动身



From the **outset**, Tom did turn his attention to work.
汤姆的确从一开始就专心工作。

overhear [ˌəʊvə(r)'hiː(r)] v. 无意中听到, 偷听到



I chanced to **overhear** a part of a conversation between you and her.
我碰巧无意中听到了你和她的一部分谈话。

overwhelm [ˌəʊvə(r)'welɪn] v. 压倒

overwhelming [ˌəʊvə(r)'welɪmɪŋ] adj. 压倒的



She was **overwhelmed** by a feeling of homesickness.
她心中充满思乡之情, 不能自己。
Sometimes the passion of the lecturer can even **overwhelm** the audience.
有时这位演讲者的热情甚至能征服观众。

pastime ['pɑːs.taɪm] n. 消遣; 娱乐



Pastime makes time past.
消遣是为了消磨时间

safeguard ['seɪf.ɡɑː(r)d] v./n. 保护



Efforts should be made to **safeguard** children's rights to be cared for.
应尽力维护儿童受照顾的权利。

setback ['set.bæk] n. 挫折



Carl has pulled in his horns since that **setback**.
自从那次受挫之后, 卡尔收敛些了。

showcase ['ʃəʊ.keɪs] n/v. 展示



The new musical is a good **showcase** for her talents.
这出新的音乐剧充分展示了她的才华。

spotlight ['spot.laɪt] n. 聚光灯; 媒体关注的焦点



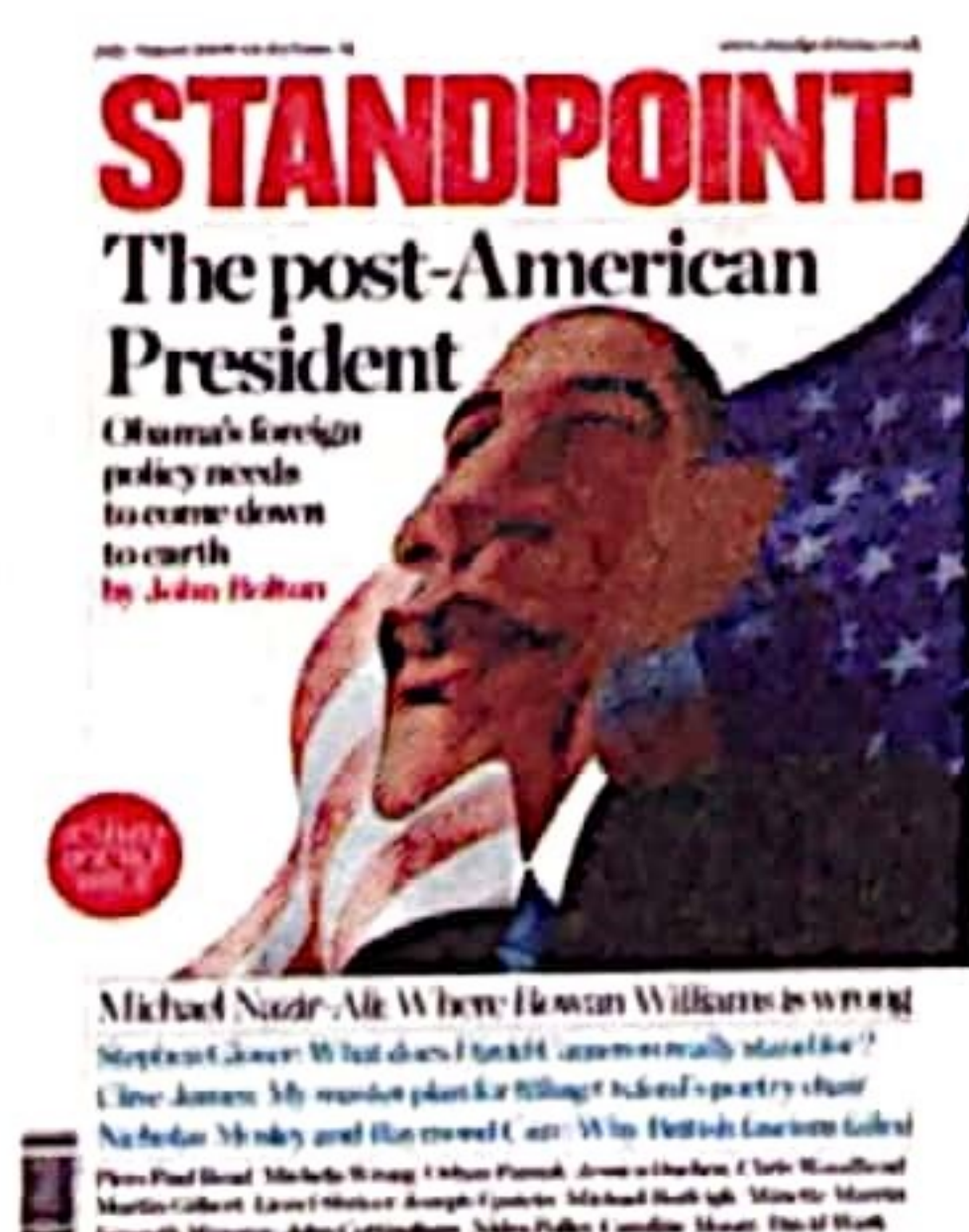
She stepped into the **spotlight** and began to sing.
她走到聚光灯下, 开始演唱起来。
Education is once again under the **spotlight**.
教育问题再一次成了媒体关注的焦点。

standby ['stænd(b)aɪ] n. 待命



A special team of police were kept on **standby**.
一支特警队随时待命。

standpoint ['stænd(p)ɔɪnt] n. 立场; 观点



Let's look at the questions from an economic **standpoint**.
让我们从经济学的立场来看待这些问题。

stream [stri:m] n. 小溪, 小河; 一连串, 一系列, 流
streamline ['stri:m.laɪn] v. 使成流线型; 精简



a **stream** of traffic 川流不息的车辆。
They helped to **streamline** government and reform welfare. 他们帮着精简政府, 改革福利。

thereafter [ˌðeə'rɑ:ftə(r)] adv. 之后, 以后



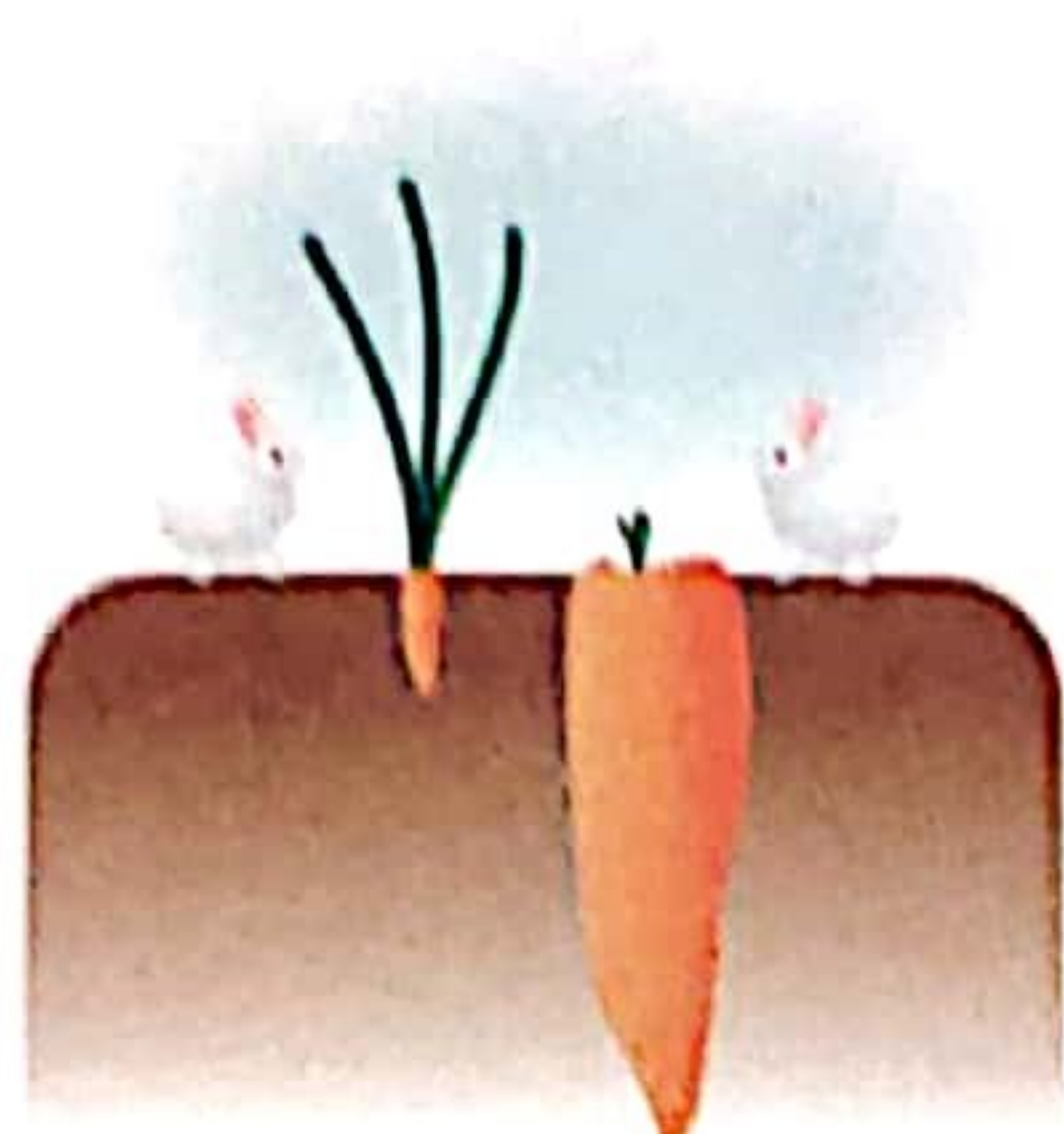
Thereafter we had no further contact with them.
从那以后我们就再没和他们联系过。

trademark ['treɪd,mɑ:(r)k] n. 商标; 特征



The attention to detail is the director's **trademark**.
注意细节是导演的特征。

underestimate [ˌʌndər'estimeɪt] n/v. 低估



Do you think people **underestimated** you in the past?
你认为过去人们低估你了吗?

undergo [ˌʌndə(r)'ɡəʊ] v. 经受, 忍受



My grandfather is to **undergo** knee surgery this Friday.
我祖父这周五要做膝关节手术。

update [ʌp'det] n. 更新; 现代化

upgrade [ʌp'ɡreɪd] n. 升级; 上升

uphold [ʌp'həʊld] v. 支持; 鼓励

upright [ʌpraɪt] n. 垂直; 竖立

uprising [ʌpraɪzɪŋ] n. 起义, 暴动



The reactionary regime was thrown down by an armed **uprising**. 那个反动政权被一次武装起义推翻了。

undermine [ˌʌndə(r)'maɪn] v. 暗中破坏

mine [maɪn] n. 矿井



economic policies that threaten to **undermine** the health care system
可能会损害医疗保健制度的经济政策

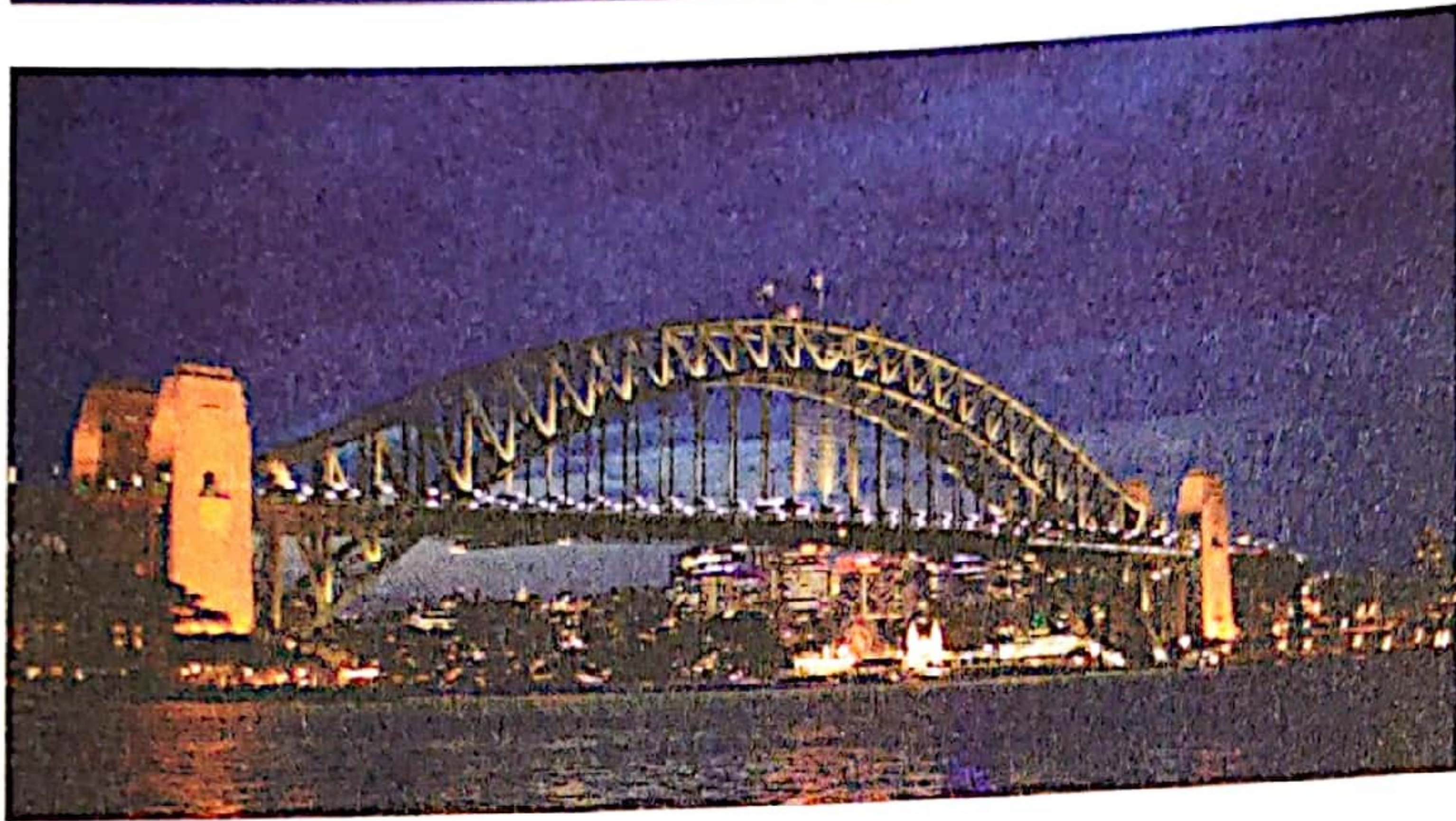
wholesale [ˈhəʊl.seɪl] n. 批发



You can buy the goods at **wholesale** price if you purchase in bulk.
你如果批量买的话, 可以给你按批发价算。



假如生活欺骗了你, 不要悲伤
不要心急, 反正明天也一样



悉尼 (Sydney), 位于澳大利亚的东南沿岸, 是澳大利亚新南威尔士州的首府, 也是澳大利亚面积最大、人口最多的城市。

悉尼拥有高度发达的金融业、制造业和旅游业。其中, 世界顶级跨国企业、国内外金融机构的总部均扎根悉尼。同时, 悉尼也是澳大利亚证券交易所、澳大利亚储备银行及美国二十世纪福克斯制片厂的所在地。悉尼还是多项重要国际体育赛事的举办城市, 曾举办过 1938 年英联邦运动会、2000 年悉尼奥运会及 2003 年世界杯橄榄球赛。

Sydney, located in the southeast coast of Australia, is the capital of new south wales and the largest and most populous city in Australia.

Sydney has a highly developed financial, manufacturing and tourism industry. Among them, the world's top multinational enterprises, the headquarters of domestic and foreign financial institutions are rooted in Sydney.

It is also home to the Australian stock exchange, the reserve bank of Australia and twentieth century fox studios. Sydney is also home to a number of major international sporting events, including the 1938 commonwealth games, the 2000 Sydney Olympics and the 2003 World Cup rugby match.

bite [baɪd] v. 咬

abide [ə'baɪd] v. 容忍

abide by ...遵守...



I can't **abide** that man - he's too noisy.
我受不了那个人，他太吵了。
You have to **abide by** the referee's decision.
你必须服从裁判的决定。

breast [breɪst] n. 胸

abreast [ə'breɪst] adv. 并列地，并排地

keep abreast of sth 了解某事的最新情况



It's important to **keep abreast of** the latest developments in computers.
了解计算机的最新发展很重要。

bind [baɪnd] v. 绑

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] adj. 丰富的；充裕的；盛产

abundance [ə'bʌnd(ə)ns] n. 充裕，丰富

Fish are **abundant** about the reefs.
暗礁附近鱼很多。

cord [kɔ:d] n. 绳子

accord [ə'kɔ:d] n. 一致 v. 与...一致

accordance [ə'kɔ:d(ə)ns] n. 一致

discord ['diskɔ:d] n. 不和



These results are **in accord with** earlier research.
这些结果和先前的研究一致。
marital discord
婚姻不和

cord [kɔ:d] n. 绳子

chord [kɔ:d] n. 弦

strick a chord 激起共鸣



Many of the things she says will **strike a chord with** other young women.
她说的许多话都能引起其他年轻女子的共鸣。

heart [hɑ:t] n. 心

cord [kɔ:d] n. 绳子

cordial ['kɔ:diəl] adj. 热忱的，热心的

cardinal ['kɑ:d(ɪ)n(ə)l] adj. 最主要的



The talks were conducted in a **cordial** atmosphere.
会谈在友好的气氛中进行。
As a salesman, your **cardinal** rule is to do everything you can to satisfy a customer.
作为一名推销员，首要原则就是要尽你所能使客户满意。

air [eə] n. 空气, 大气**aerial** ['eəriəl] adj. 飞机的; 航空的

an **aerial** attack
空袭

grave [greɪv] n. 坟墓 adj. 严重的; 严肃的**gravity** ['grævəti] n. 重力**aggravate** ['ægrəveɪt] v. 加重

Matthew's life is in **grave** danger.

马修的生命危在旦夕。

The financial problem of this company is further **aggravated**. 该公司的财政问题进一步恶化。

alarm [ə'lɑ:m] n. 警报**alert** [ə'leɪt] adj. 警惕的, 警觉的

an **alarm** system
警报系统

Taking notes is one of the best ways to **stay alert** in lectures. 记笔记是听课时集中注意力的最佳方法之一。

ally ['æli] v. 联盟 n. 盟友**alliance** [ə'leɪns] n. 联盟**coalition** [ˌkəʊʃən] n. 联盟, 同盟

Washington would not take such a step without its **allies'** approval. 没有其同盟国的赞同, 华盛顿不会迈出这样的一步。

NATO is a formal military **alliance** with America as its head.

北大西洋公约是以美国为首的正式军事联盟。

a **coalition** of environmental groups

环境保护团体联盟

lift [lɪft] v. 举起 n. 电梯**alleviate** [ə'li:vieɪt] v. 减轻, 缓和

Nowadays, a great deal can be done to **alleviate** back pain.

如今, 很多方法可以被用来减轻背部疼痛。

mass [mæs] n. 大量; 多**amass** [ə'mæs] v. 积累

On her desk is a **mass** of books and papers.

在她书桌上有大堆的书和文件。

He **amassed** a fortune after the war.

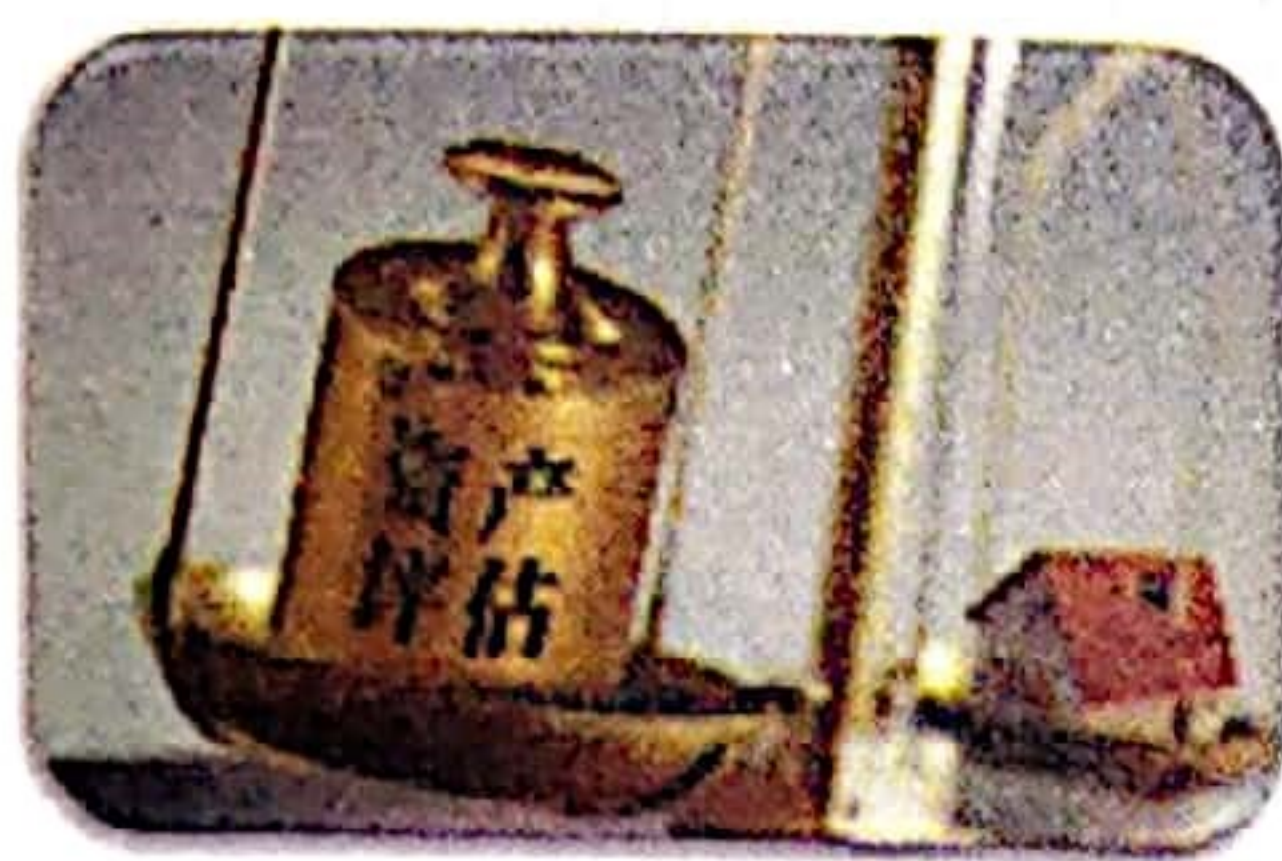
战后, 他积累了大量财富。

apple**ample** ['æmpl] **adj.** 足够的, 充足的**amplify** ['æmplɪfaɪ] **v.** 扩大

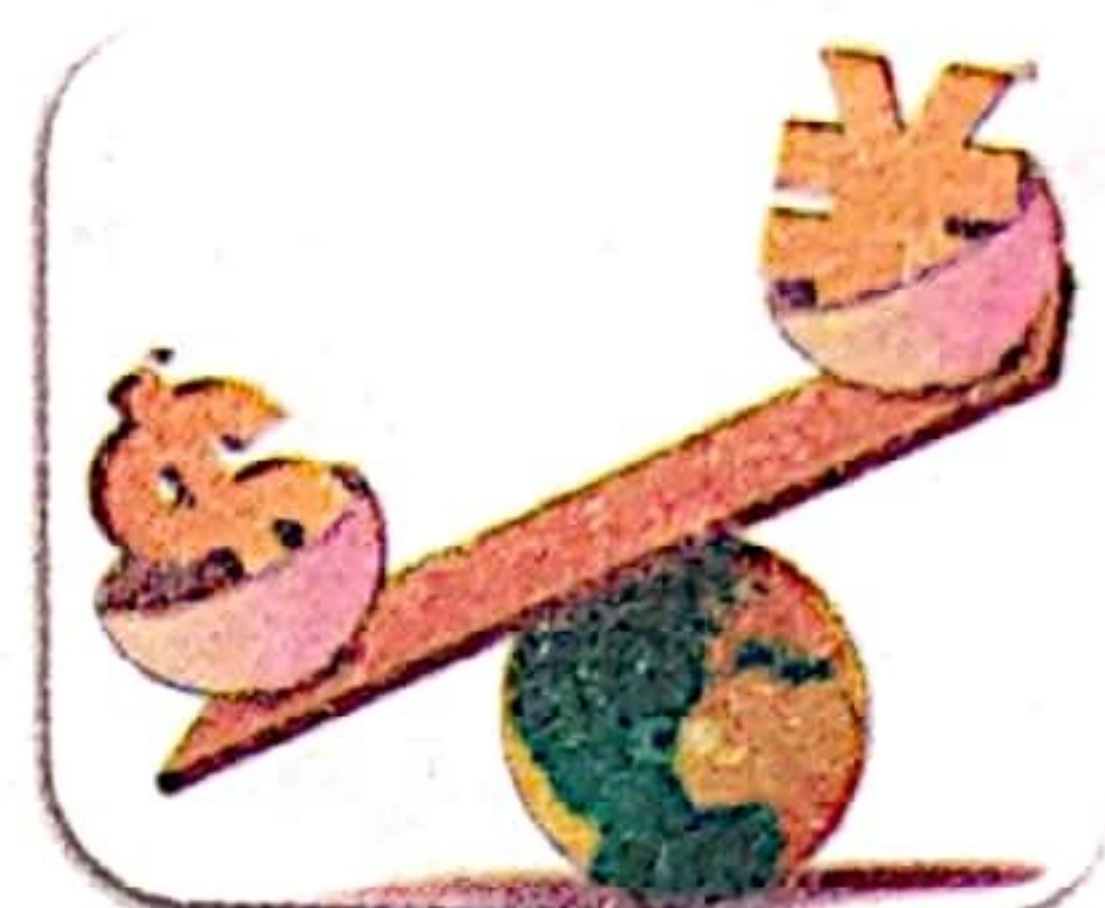
There was **ample** time to get to the airport.
 有足够的时间到达机场。
 The music was **amplified** with microphones...
 音乐声通过麦克风被放大。

animal ['ænɪm(ə)l] **n.** 动物**animate** ['ænɪmeɪt] **v.** 使有生命 **adj.** 有生命的**animation** [æni'meɪʃ(ə)n] **n.** 动画片

The performance was followed by an **animated** discussion.
 演出过后进行了热烈的讨论。
 3-D **animations**
 三维动画片

price [praɪs] **n.** 价格**appraise** [ə'preɪz] **v.** 估价**appraisal** [ə'preɪz(ə)l] **n.** 评价

His estate is now **appraised** at a figure near \$1,000,000.
 他的财产现在被估价的数额接近 \$1000000。
 It may also be necessary to get a new **appraisal** of the
 property. 可能还需要对该房产做个新的估价。

price [praɪs] **n.** 价格**appreciate** [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] **v.** 增值**depreciate** [di'pri:ʃieɪt] **v.** 贬值

Inflation is rising rapidly; the yuan is **depreciating**.
 通货膨胀正在迅速上升; 人民币正在贬值。

appropriate [ə'prəʊpɪət] **adj.** 合适的, 恰当的**apt** [æpt] **adj.** 恰当的

clothes **appropriate** for a job interview
 适合求职面试穿的服装
 It was an **apt** comment.
 这是一个恰当的评论。

arm [ɑ:m] **n.** 手臂; 武器**army** ['ɑ:mi] **n.** 军队**armor** ['ɑ:mə] **n.** [军] 装甲; 盔甲**disarm** [dɪs'a:m] **v.** 解除武装; 裁军

Advanced materials could also help serve as **armor**.
 高级的材料也可以当作装甲。
 Captured soldiers were **disarmed** and put into camps.
 俘获的士兵被缴械后关进了战俘营。

ray [reɪ] n. 光线

array [aɪ] n. 排; 列



The sun's **rays**

阳光的光线

an **array** of flowers

一排绚丽多彩的鲜花

send [send] v. 发送

ascend [ə'send] v. 上升

descend [di'send] v. 下降

descendant [di'send(ə)nt] adj. 下降的 n. 子孙后代

Our plane **ascended** rapidly.

飞机迅速爬升。

Our plane started to **descend**.

我们的飞机开始下降。

They are **descendants** of the original English settlers.
他们是最初的英格兰移民的后裔。

salt [sɔ:lt] n. 盐

assault [ə'sɔ:lt] v./n. 攻击, 袭击

insult [ɪn'sɔ:lt] v. 侮辱



He was jailed for **assault**.

他因人身侵犯而入狱。

Nobody can **insult** her.

没有人可以侮辱她。

sort [sɔ:t] n. 种类

assorted [ə'sɔ:tɪd] adj. 各种各样的

assortment [ə'sɔ:tm(ə)nt] n. 各种各样



assorted vegetables

assorted vegetables

各种各样的蔬菜

a wide **assortment** of friends

三教九流的朋友

tribe [traɪb] n. 部落

tribute ['trɪbjʊ:t] n. 贡品

attribute [ə'trɪbjʊ:t] n. 归功于...



Many conquered nations had to **pay tribute to** the rulers of ancient Rome.

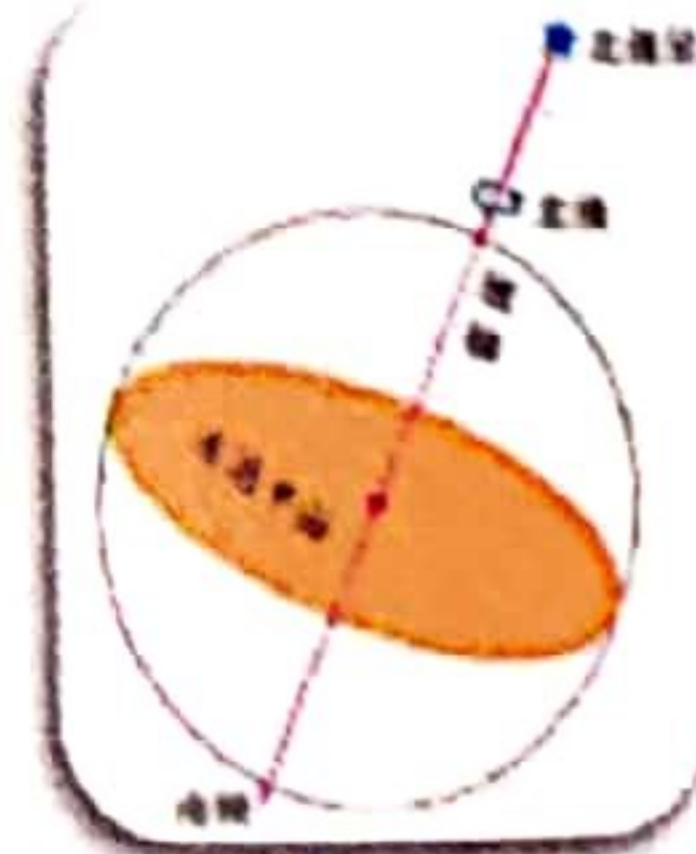
许多被征服的国家必须向古罗马的统治者纳贡。

Women tend to **attribute** their success **to** external causes such as luck.

女性往往把她们的成功归因于外因, 如运气。

axe [æks] n. 斧子

axis ['æksɪs] n. 轴线



A sharp **axe**

一把锋利的斧子

The earth's **axis** is the line between the North and South Poles. 地轴是南北极之间的线。

bright [braɪt] adj. 明亮的

blaze [bleɪz] n. 火焰



Helicopters were used to help fight the **blaze**.
出动了直升机来协助灭火。

brush [brʌʃ] n. 刷子 v. 刷

bruise [bruːz] n./v. 擦伤; 挫伤



Have you **brushed** your teeth?
你刷过牙了吗?
How did you get that **bruise** on your arm?
你胳膊上怎么有一块瘀伤?

bullet [ˈbʊlɪt] n. 子弹

bulletin [ˈbʊlɪn] n. 公告; 新闻快报



the early morning news **bulletin**.
早间新闻快报。

A **bulletin** was released announcing that the president
was out of danger.
发布了公告, 宣布总统脱离了危险。

bull [bʊl] n. 公牛

bully [ˈbʊli] v. 欺负



If I had been there, I would not have let him **bully** you.
当时如果我要是在场, 我就不会让他欺负你的。

cow [kaʊ] n. 奶牛

coward [ˈkaʊəd] n. 懦夫, 懦弱的人



She accused her husband of being a **coward**.
她指责自己的丈夫是个胆小鬼。

card [kɑːd] n. 卡片

carton [ˈkɑːt(ə)n] n. 硬纸盒



She closed the **carton** carefully.
她小心地盖上了纸板箱。
a **carton** of milk.
一盒牛奶

cast [kɑ:st] v. 投, 抛 n. 投掷

casino [kə'si:nəʊ] n. 赌场



Casino 《赌场风云》

Greg was a regular at the **casino** and everyone there knew him.

格雷格是赌场的老主顾了, 那里的每个人都认识他。

casual ['kæʒjuəl] adj. 偶然的

casualty ['kæʒjuəlti] n. 伤亡人员



Seeing so many **casualties** on the battlefield, he burst into tears.

看到战场上这么多的伤亡人员, 他大哭起来。

canteen [kæn'ti:n] n. 餐厅

cater ['keɪtə] v. 迎合...的口味 / 需求...(cater to/for)



Most perfume ads **cater to** male fantasies.
大多数的香水广告都迎合男性的幻想。

cement [si'ment] n. 水泥

cemetery ['semitri] n. 墓



A **cemetery** is a place where dead people's bodies or their ashes are buried.

墓地是埋葬死者尸体或骨灰的地方。

firm [fɜ:m] adj. 紧的; 坚定的

affirm [ə'fɜ:m] v. 确认

confirm [kən'fɜ:m] v. 确认, 证实



a **firm** handshake

紧紧的握手

It's important to **affirm** the value of public service.
肯定公众服务的价值是重要的。

Our results **confirmed** his experimental observations.
我们的结论肯定了他的实验观察。

certain ['sɜ:t(ə)n] adj. 确定的

ascertain [æ'sə'teɪn] v. 确定



Police had **ascertained** that the dead man knew his killer.

警方确定死者认识凶手。

certain ['sɜ:t(ə)n] **adj.** 确定的

certify ['sɜ:tɪfaɪ] **v.** 证明

certificate [sə'tɪfɪkət] **n.** 证书 (学历/学习)

certification [ˌsɜ:tɪfɪ'keɪʃən] **n.** 证书 (其他)



The accounts were **certified** by an auditor.

这些账目经审计员核实过。

a degree **certificate** 学位证书

emission **certification** 排放许可证

clean [kli:n] **adj.** 干净的

cleanse [klenz] **vt.** 净化; 使...清洁



The water is **cleansed** and reused.

水净化后被循环使用。

clear [kliə] **adj.** 清楚的

clarity ['klærɪti] **n.** 清楚, 明晰



He had only visited the village once, but remembered it with surprising **clarity**.

他只到过这个村子一次, 但对它的记忆却异常清晰。

labor ['leɪbə(r)] **n.** 劳动; 劳工

collaboration [kələbə'reɪʃən] **n.** 合作 联想

cooperation [kəʊ, ɒpə'reɪʃ(ə)n] **n.** 合作



The two companies are working in close **collaboration** with each other.

这两家公司密切合作。

slip [slɪp] **v.** 滑

collapse [kə'ləps] **n.** 倒塌

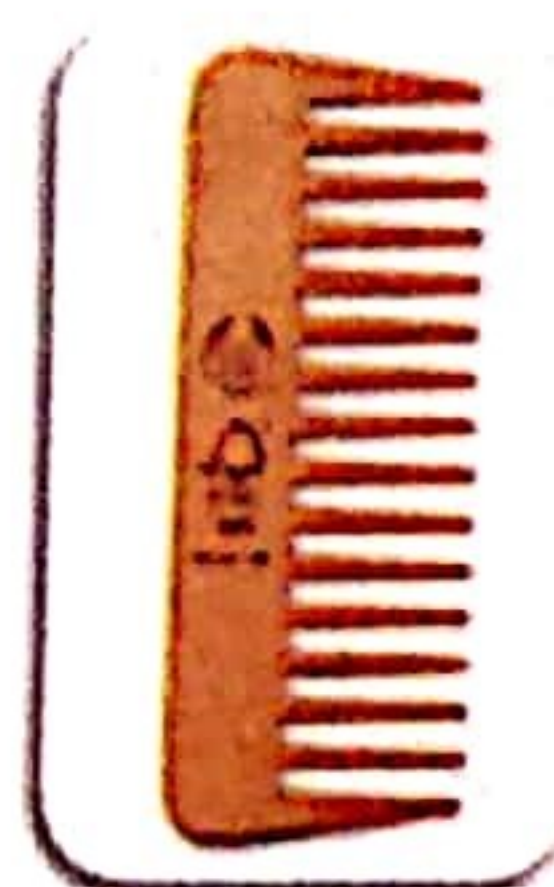


The earthquake was the cause of the building's **collapse**.

地震是房屋倒塌的起因。

comb [kəʊm] **n.** 梳子

comet [pɪk] **n.** 彗星



wooden **comb**

木梳

Halley's **Comet** is going to come back in 2061.

哈雷彗星将在 2061 年返回。

comedy ['kɒmɪdi] n. 喜剧

comedian [kə'mi:diən] n. 喜剧演员

comic ['kɒmɪk] adj. 搞笑的, 喜剧的

a highly successful TV **comedy**
一部极为成功的电视喜剧

He is a famous **comedian**.

他是个著名的喜剧演员。

He prefers to play **comic** roles.

他更喜欢扮演喜剧角色。



memory ['mem(ə)rɪ] n. 记忆

commemorate [kə'meməreɪt] v. 纪念



One room contained a gallery of paintings

commemorating great moments in baseball history.

有一间房间里有一个画廊, 陈列着纪念棒球史上伟大时刻的绘画作品。

mode [məʊd] n. 模式

model ['mɒd(ə)l] n. 模特

commodity [kə'mɒdɪtɪ] n. 商品



Commodity prices remain stable.
商品价格稳定。

pack [pæk] v. 打包

compact [kəm'pækt] adj. 紧凑的, 紧密的



In big cities, **compact cars** are more economical.
在大城市, 紧凑型轿车更经济。

pat [pæt] n./v. 轻拍

compatible [kəm'pætɪb(ə)l] adj. 兼容的; 能共处的



He **patted** the dog.
他轻轻拍了拍那只狗。

Mildred and I are very **compatible**. She's interested in
the things that interest me.
米尔德里德和我非常意趣相投。我感兴趣的东西她也感兴趣。

file [faɪl] n. 文件

compile [kəm'paɪl] v. 编撰, 编写



The document was **compiled** by the Department of
Health.
这份文件是由卫生部汇编的。

damn [dæm] v. 谴责

condemn [kən'dem] v. 谴责



damn it. 草。

She knew that society would **condemn her for** leaving her children.

她知道社会会因为她遗弃孩子而谴责她。

dense [dens] adj. 稠密的

condense [kən'dens] v. 浓缩, 压缩



dense forest 稠密的森林

This whole chapter could be **condensed** into a few paragraphs.

这一整章可以压缩成几个段落。

form [fɔ:m] n. 形式

conform [kən'fɔ:m] v. 使遵守 (~ to)



The lamp has been designed to **conform to** new safety standards.

该灯设计得符合新的安全标准。

front [frʌnt] n. 前面

confront [kən'frʌnt] v. 面对; 遭遇



She was **confronted** with severe money problems.

她面临严重的资金问题。

sole [səʊl] adj. 唯一的; 单独的

console [kən'səʊl] v. 安慰



This soldier was the **sole** survivor of the battle.

这名士兵是这场战斗唯一的生还者。

I can **console** myself with the fact that I'm not alone.

我可以用不只我一个人的这种事实来安慰自己。

solid ['sɒlɪd] n. 固体; adj. 结实的

consolidate [kən'sɒlɪdeɪt] v. 使加固, 加强



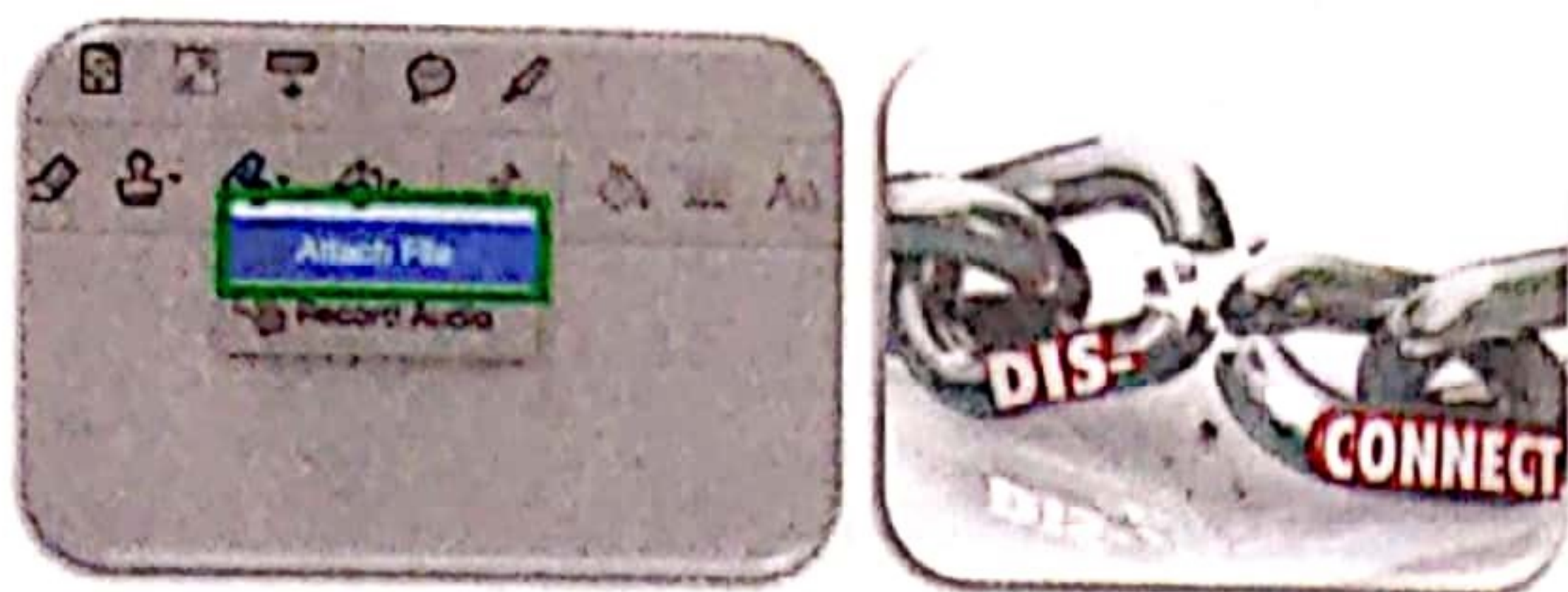
The team **consolidated** their lead with a third goal.

球队以第三个进球巩固了领先优势。

touch [tʌtʃ] v./n. 接触

attach [ə'tætʃ] v. 附上, 贴上

detach [dɪ'tætʃ] v. 分离, 拆下, 卸下



We **attach** labels to things before we file them away.

我们在把东西归档前先给它们贴上标签。

It is not easy to **detach** each link of the chain.

分离铁链中的每一个链环是不容易的。

touch [tʌtʃ] v./n. 接触, 触摸

contagious [kən'teɪdʒəs] adj. 传染性的

contaminate [kən'tæmɪneɪt] vt. 污染



a highly **contagious** disease of the lungs.

一种高度接触传染的肺病。

The river **was contaminated by** the waste water from the factory. 这条河流被工厂排出的废水污染了。

cost [kɒst] v. 花费 n. 费用

costume [kɒstjʊm] n. 服装 (特定场合)



The performers, in **costume** and makeup, were walking up and down backstage.

演员们穿着戏服化着妆, 在后台走来走去。

crow [kraʊ] n. 乌鸦

crowd [kraʊd] n. 一群



Crows are basically herding.

乌鸦基本上都是成群活动的

cook [kʊk] v. 烹饪 n. 厨师

cuisine [kwɪ'zi:n] n. 烹饪; 菜肴



French **cuisine** 法式烹饪法

The hotel has a famous **cook** serving superb local **cuisine**.

饭店有一个有名的厨师供应上好的当地菜肴。

deny [dɪ'naɪ] v. 否认 (口头上)

defy [dɪ'faɪ] v. 反抗 (武力上)

denial [dɪ'naɪ(ə)l] n. 否认 (口头上)

defiance [dɪ'faɪəns] n. 反抗 (武力上)



She **denied** both accusations.

她否认对她的两项指控。

This was the first time that I dared to **defy** my mother.

这是我第一次胆敢违抗我母亲。

note [nəʊt] n. 笔记**denote** [di'neɪt] v. 表示, 指示

Crosses on the map **denote** villages.
地图上的叉号表示村庄。

picture ['pɪktʃə] n. 照片, 图画**depict** [di'pɪkt] v. 描绘**depiction** [di'pɪkʃn] n. 描绘

The **picture** vividly **depicts** French society of the 1930s.
这幅画生动地描绘了 20 世纪 30 年代的法国社会。

complete [kəm'pli:t] v. 完成 adj. 完整的**deplete** [di'pli:t] v. 耗尽, 用尽**depletion** [di'pli:ʃn] n. 耗尽

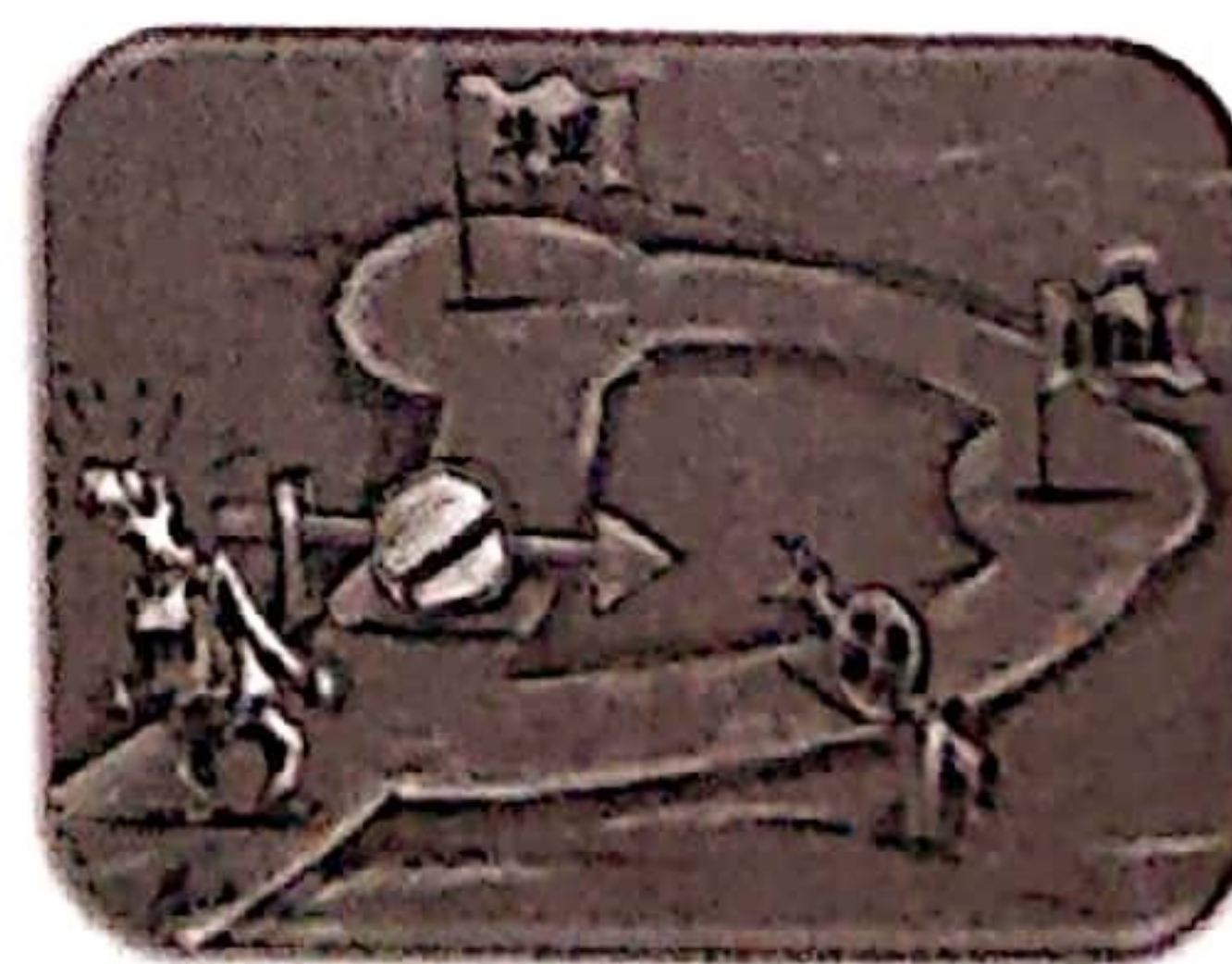
Salmon populations have been severely **depleted**.
鲑鱼种群大大减少了。
the **depletion** of the ozone layer
臭氧层的损耗

rail [reɪl] n. 铁轨**derail** [di'reɪl] v. 脱轨 n. 脱轨

The trams had a tendency to **derail** on sharp corners. 有
轨电车在急转弯处容易脱轨。

way [weɪ] n. 方法; 道路**deviate** ['di:vɪənt] v. 偏离

On this occasion the plane **deviated** from its usual flight
path. 这一次那架飞机偏离了正常的航线。

tour [tuə] n. 旅游, 旅行**detour** ['di:tʊə] v. 绕道; 迂回 n. 绕道

We took a **detour** to avoid the town center.
我们绕道避开了镇中心。

private ['praɪvɪt] **adj.** 私人的, 私有的

privilege ['prɪvəlɪdʒ] **n.** 特权

deprive [dɪ'praɪv] **v.** 使丧失, 剥夺



If you **deprive** them of education, the nation cannot progress.
如果剥夺了她们受教育的权利, 国家就不能进步。

river ['rɪvə] **n.** 河, 江

derive [dɪ'reɪv] **v.** 源于... (~ from)



Mr. Ying is one of those happy people who **derive** pleasure **from** helping others.
英先生是那种助人为乐的快活人。

generate ['dʒenəreɪt] **v.** 产生

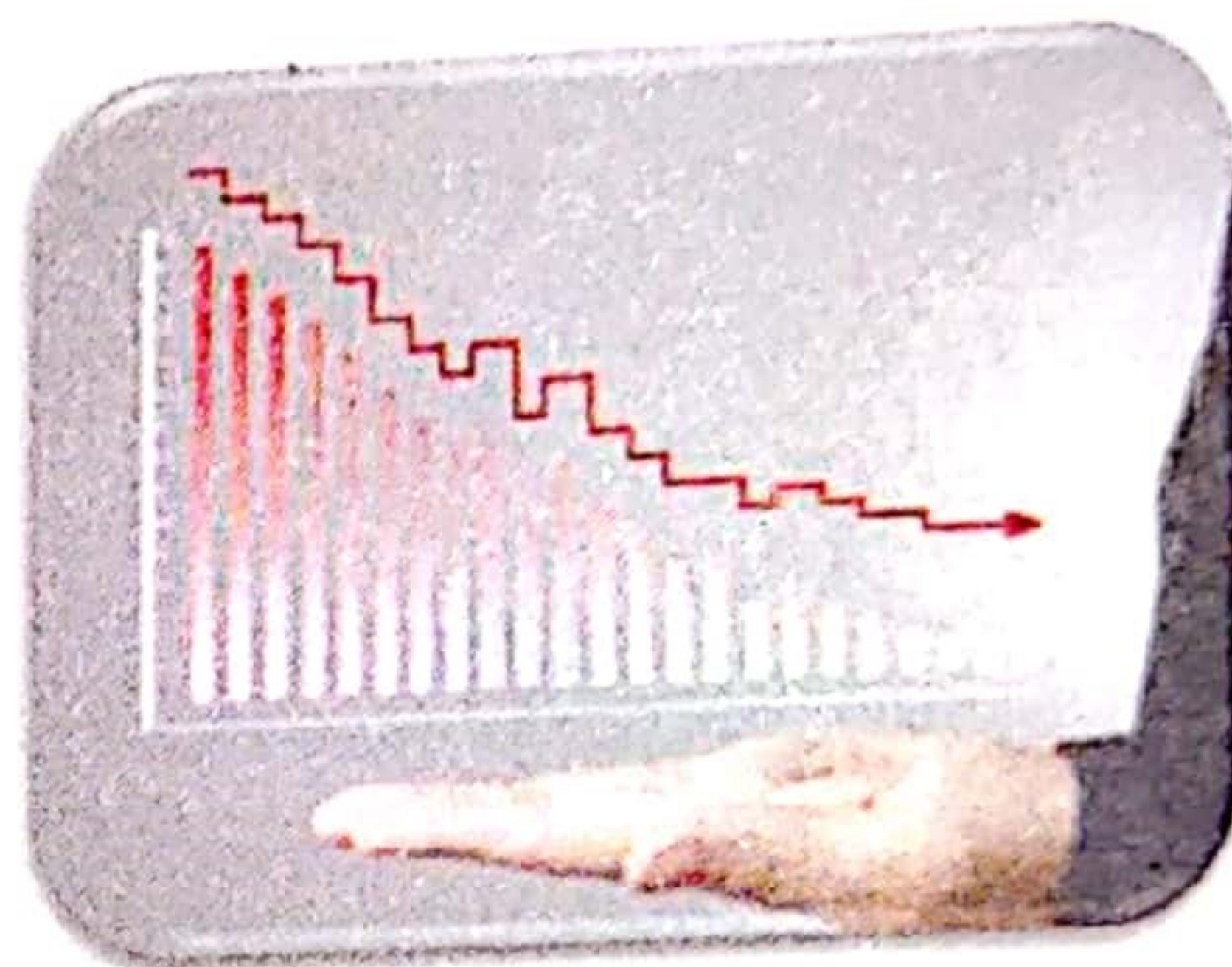
degenerate [dɪ'dʒen(ə)rət] **v.** 使退化; 恶化



generate electricity 发电
Inactivity can make your joints stiff, and the bones may begin to **degenerate**.
不活动会使关节僵硬, 骨骼因此可能会开始退化。

grade [ɡreɪd] **n.** 年级; 等级; 成绩

degrade [dɪ'ɡreɪd] **v.** 贬低, 降低



You **degrade** yourself when you tell a lie.
说谎会贬低自己的身分。

scale [skeɪl] **n.** 等级; 称; 规模

escalate ['eskəleɪt] **v.** (使) 逐步扩大; 不断恶化

escalator ['eskəleɪtə] **n.** 自动扶梯



Hurricanes are graded on a **scale** from one to five, with five the strongest. 飓风分为一至五级, 其中五级最强。
They said they didn't want to **escalate** the war.
他说他们不想让战争升级。

different ['dɪfrənt] **adj.** 不同的

differentiate [ˌdɪfə'renʃieɪt] **v.** 区分, 区别



The postman must **differentiate** between the mail and the package.
邮递员必须把邮件和包裹区分开。

intelligent [in'telidʒ(ə)nt] **adj.** 智慧的, 聪明的

diligent ['dɪlɪdʒ(ə)nt] **adj.** 勤劳的, 用功的



Diligence can make up for lack of intelligence.
勤能补拙。

direct [dɪ'rekt; daɪ-] **v.** 指导 **adj.** 直接的

directory [dɪ'rekt(ə)rɪ; daɪ-] **n.** 目录 (指导作用)



a telephone **directory**
电话簿

able ['eɪb(ə)l] **adj.** 能够的

disable [dɪs'eɪb(ə)l] **v.** 使失去能力, 使残废

disability [dɪsə'bɪlɪtɪ] **n.** 残疾; 无能



It's an injury that could **disable** somebody for life.
这种伤害可能会造成终身残疾。
children with severe learning **disabilities**
有严重学习障碍的儿童

star [stɑ:] **n.** 星

disaster [dɪ'zɑ:stə] **n.** 灾难

disastrous [dɪ'zɑ:stɹəs] **adj.** 灾难性的



disaster area 灾区
the **disastrous** earthquake
那场灾难性的地震

vast [vɑ:st] **adj.** 广阔的; 巨大的

devastate ['devəsteɪt] **vt.** 毁灭; 毁坏

devastating ['devəsteɪtɪŋ] **adj.** 毁灭性的



The city was **devastated** by a huge earthquake.
该城市毁于一次大地震。
a **devastating** earthquake.
一个毁灭性的地震。

close [klaʊs] **v.** 关

disclose [dɪs'klaʊz] **v.** 公开; 揭露



The woman official didn't **disclose** any details of the project.
这名女官员没有透露该计划的任何细节。

replace [rɪˈpleɪs] v. 代替, 取代 (同一种性质物体)
displace [dɪsˈpleɪs] v. 代替, 取代 (不同性质物体)



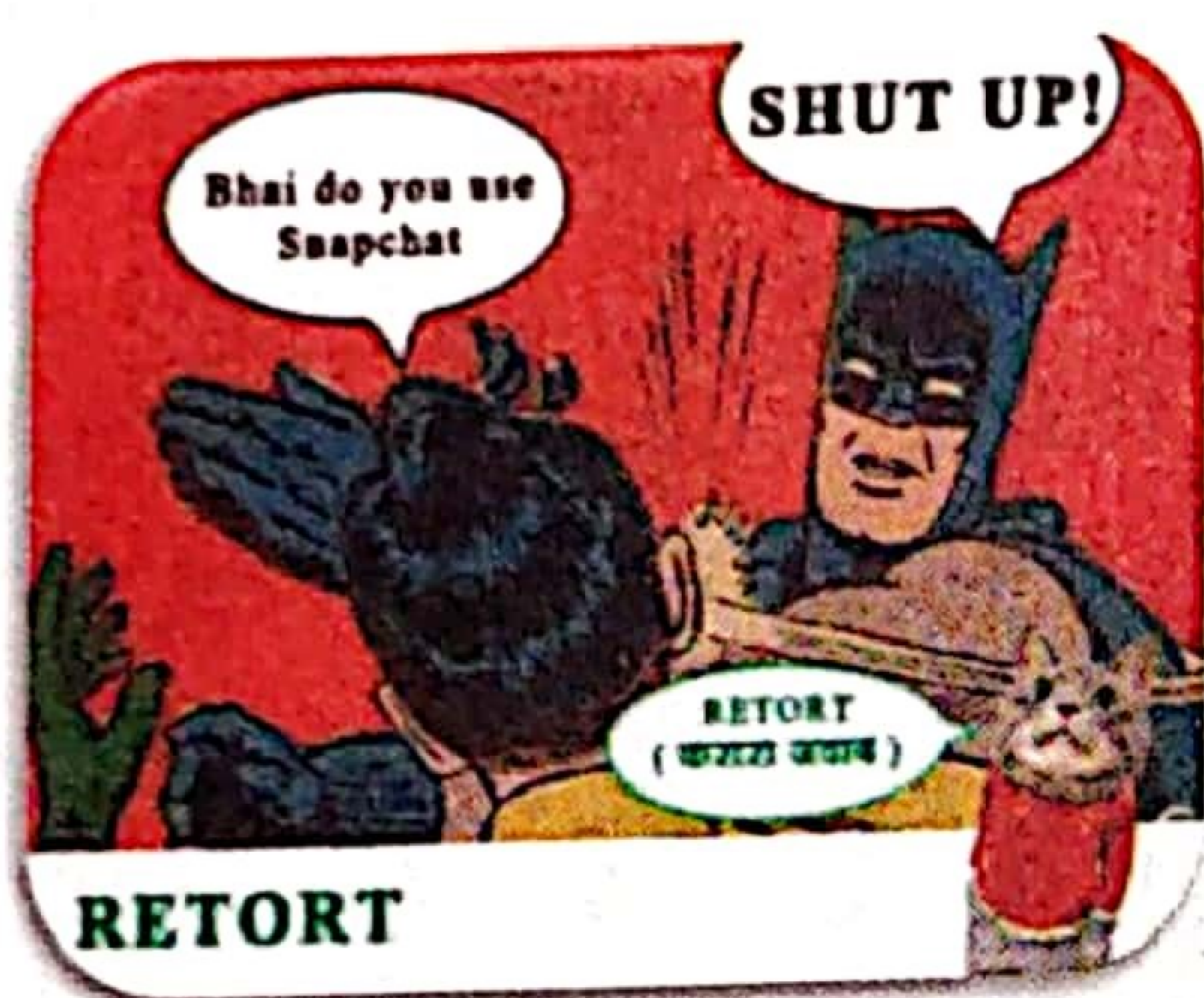
The tire had to be **replaced**.
 这轮胎必须得换下来。
 Coal has been **displaced** by natural gas as a major source of energy.
 作为一种主要能源, 煤的地位已为天然气所取代。

turn [tɜːn] v. 转动 n. 转弯
torture [ˈtɔːtʃə] v. 折磨 n. 折磨
distort [dɪˈstɔːt] v. 扭曲



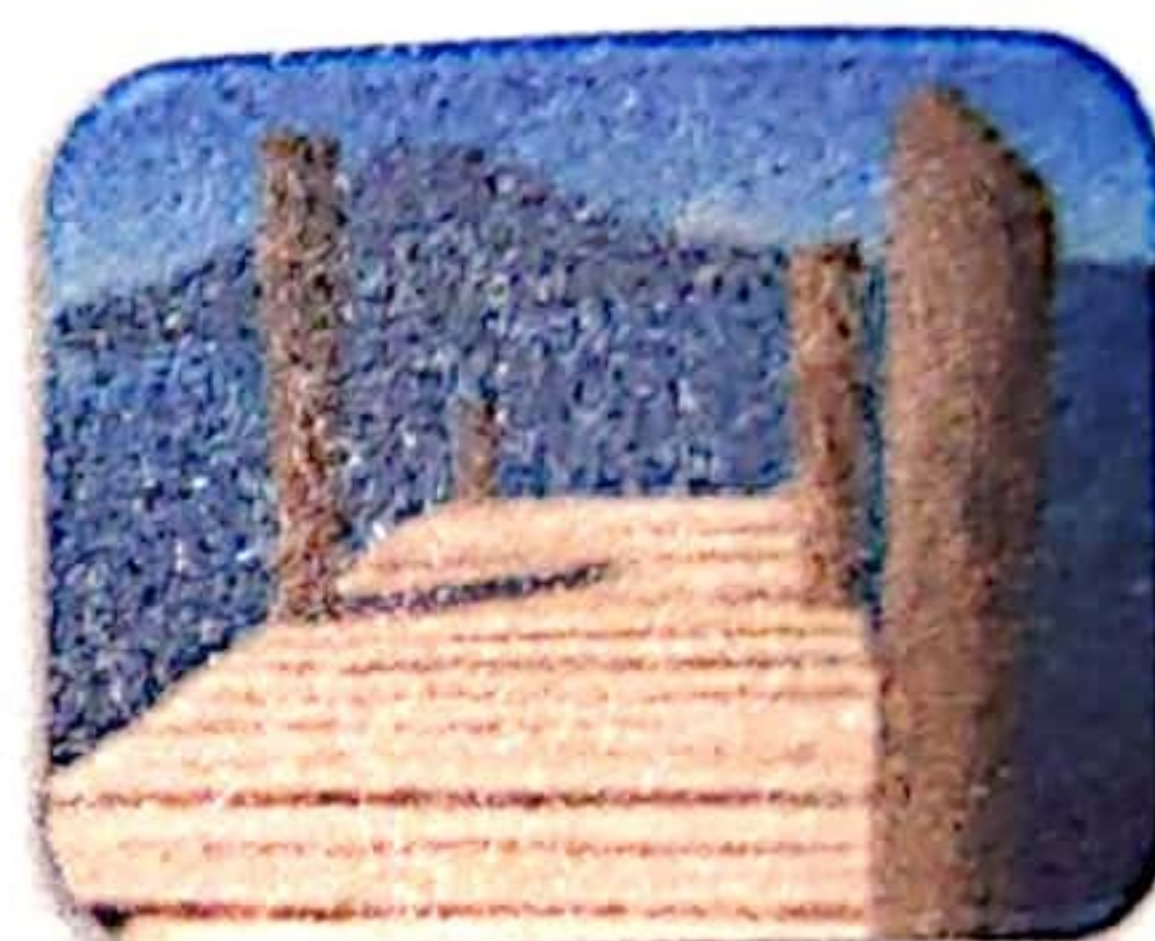
Despite being **tortured** she proclaimed her innocence.
 尽管受到拷打, 她仍声称自己是清白的。
 His face was **distorted** in anger.
 他脸都气歪了。

retort [rɪˈtɔː(r)t] n. 反驳



'It' s all your fault!' he retorted.
 “那都是你的错!” 他反驳道。

desk [desk] n. 办公桌
dock [dɒk] n. 码头



A crowd was waiting at the **dock** to greet them.
 一群人在码头等着迎接他们。

port [pɔːt] n. 港口
deport [dɪˈpɔːt] n. 港口



She praised the government's decision not to **deport** the migrants.
 她称赞南非政府不驱逐这些移民的决定。

drink + rain
drain [dreɪn] v. 排水 n. 排水
drainage [ˈdreɪnɪdʒ] n. 排水; 排水系统



a plan to improve the town' s **drainage** system
 改善城里排水系统的计划

dry [draɪ] **adj.** 干的 **v.** 变干**drought** [draʊt] **n.** 干旱

Drought has killed up to two million people during the last eighteen years.

过去 18 年来干旱致死达两百万人。

double ['dʌb(ə)l] **n.** 两倍 **adj.** 两倍的**dub** [dʌb] **v.** 配音

The little girl in the **dubbing** contest is **dubbing** the best part of the film.

这个参加配音大赛的小女孩正在为电影的精彩部分配音。

doubt [daʊt] **n. /v.** 怀疑**dubious** ['dju:biəs] **adj.** 怀疑的

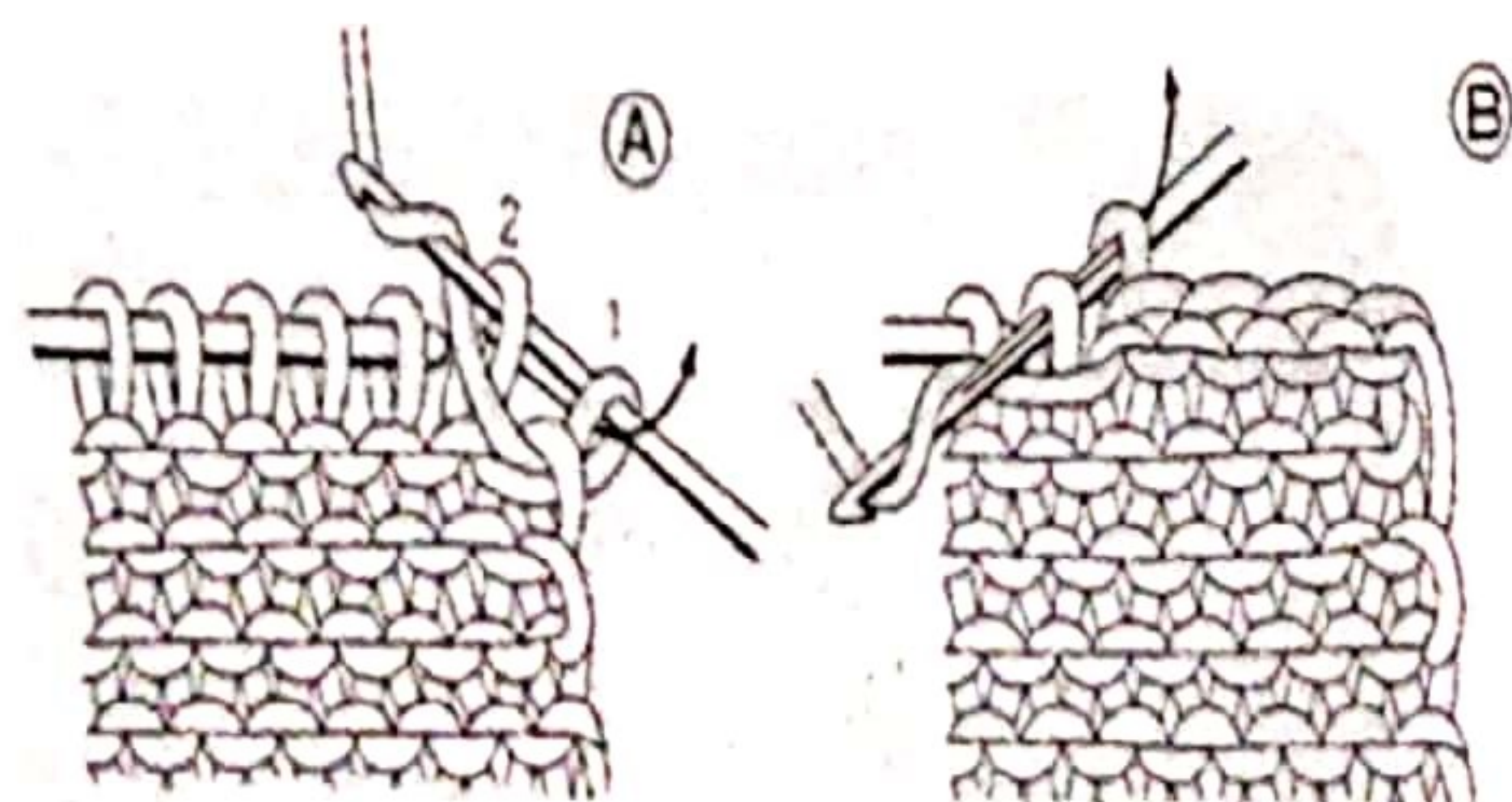
My parents were a bit **dubious** about it at first but we soon convinced them.

起初我父母亲对此尚心存疑虑，但很快我们便说服了他们。

during ['djʊərɪŋ] **prep.** 在... 期间**endure** [ɪn'djʊə(r)] **v.** 忍受**endurance** [ɪn'djʊərəns] **n.** 忍耐力；耐久力

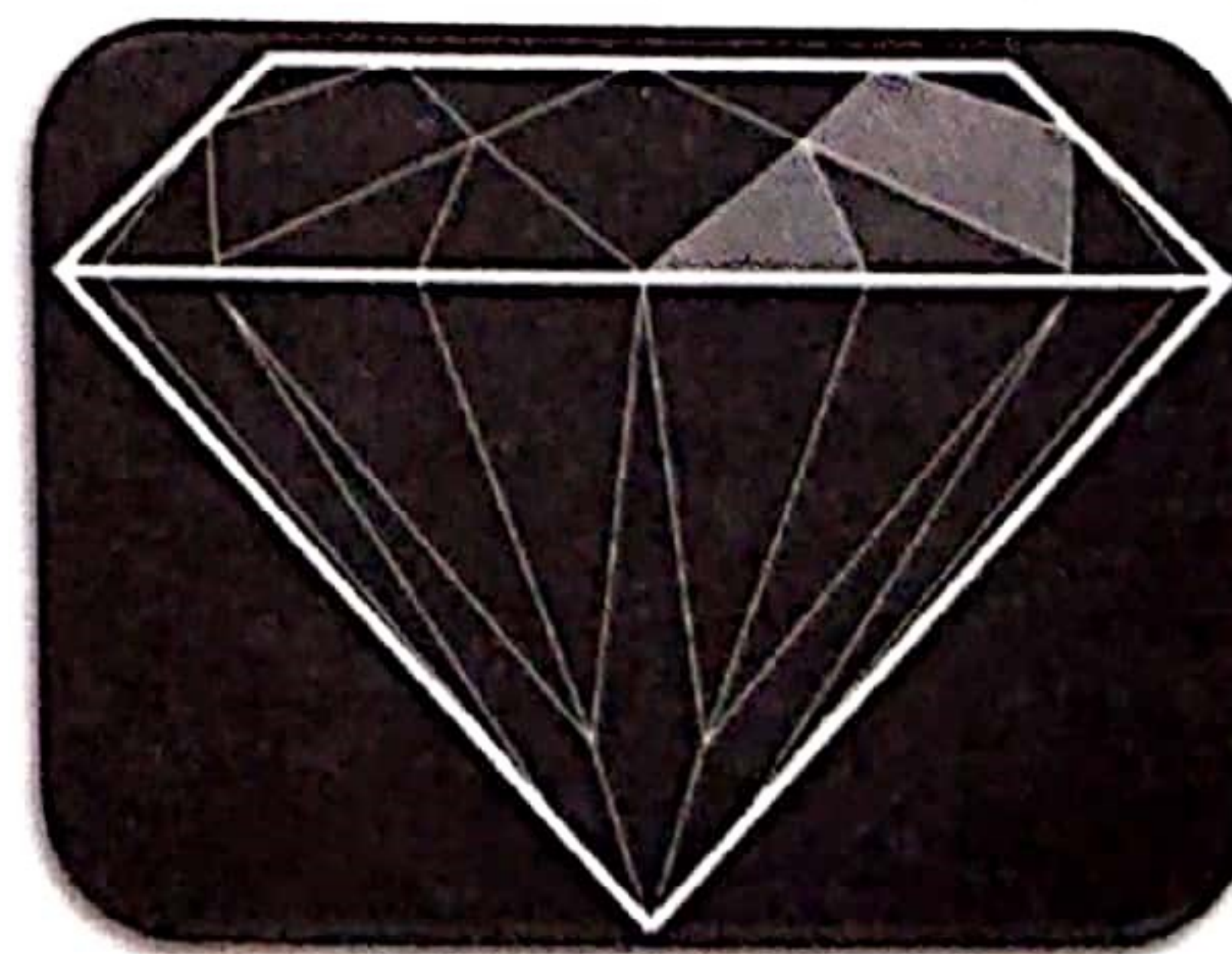
She could not **endure** the thought of parting.
一想到分别她无法忍受。

The marathon is a test of **endurance**.
马拉松赛跑是对耐力的考验。

fabric ['fæbrɪk] **n.** 织物，纺织品**fabricate** ['fæbrɪkeɪt] **v.** 编造，伪造

My mother wants to buy some **fabric** to make a skirt.
母亲想买一些布料做的裙子。

The police **were accused of fabricating** evidence.
警方被控捏造证据。

face [feɪs] **n.** 脸；面**facet** ['fæsɪt] **n.** 一个方面

Now let's look at another **facet** of the problem.
现在咱们看问题的另一面。

facility [fə'sɪləti] n. 设施, 设备

facilitate [fə'sɪləteɪt] v. 使容易



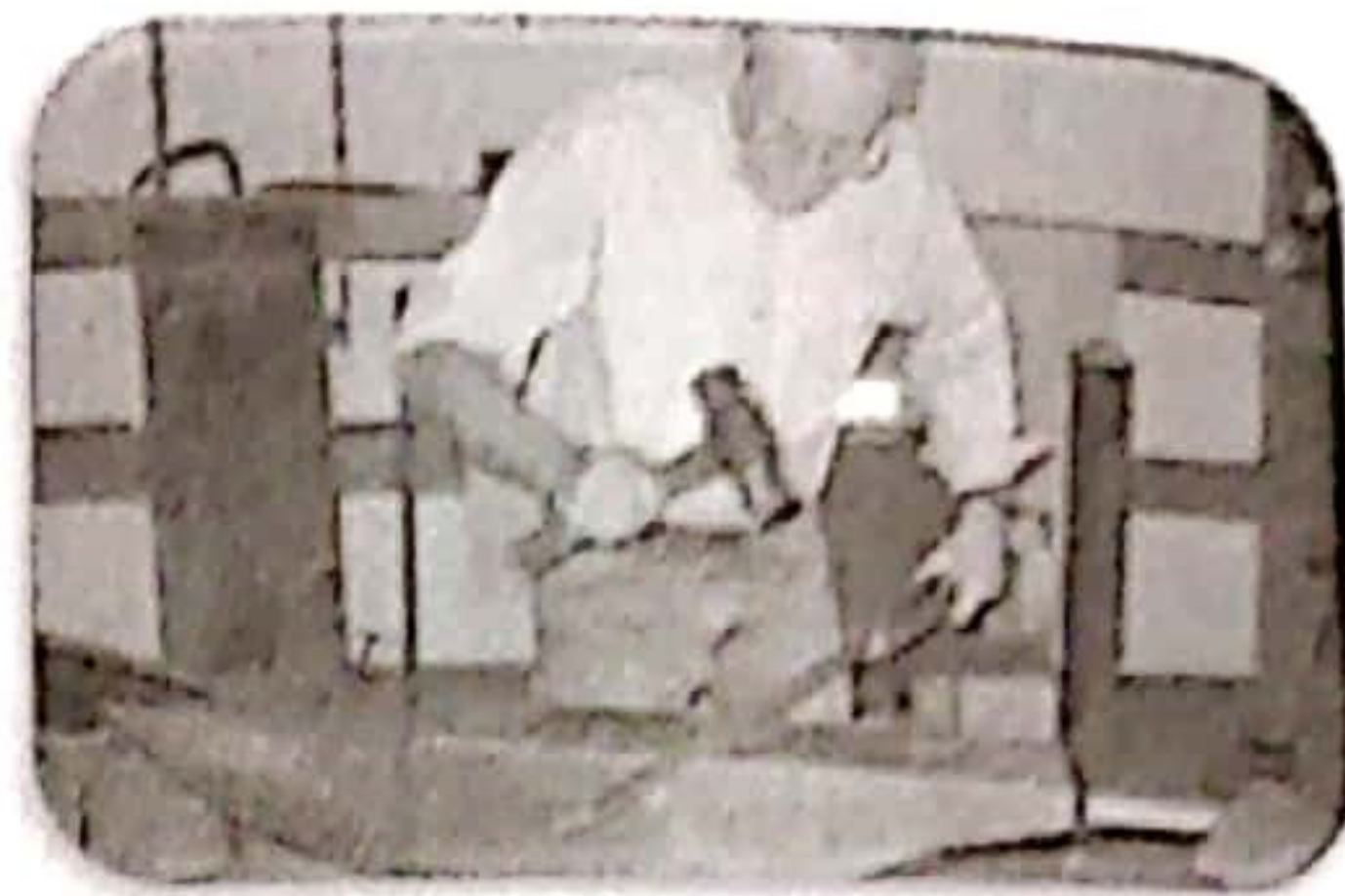
toilet **facilities**

卫生间设施

Computers can be used to **facilitate** language learning.
用电脑可使语言学习更方便。

force [fɔ:s] n. 武力 v. 强迫

forge [fɔ:dʒ] v. 打造, 锻造



The enemy was **forced** to put down arms.
敌人被迫放下了武器。

forge a sword
打造一把剑。

force [fɔ:s] n. 武力 v. 强迫

fort [fɔ:t] n. 堡垒

fortify [fɔ:tɪfaɪ] v. 增强, 筑防御工事



The town was heavily **fortified**.
该镇设有重防。

form [fɔ:m] v. 形成 (实物)

formulate [fɔ:mjʊleɪt] v. 制定行程 (抽象)

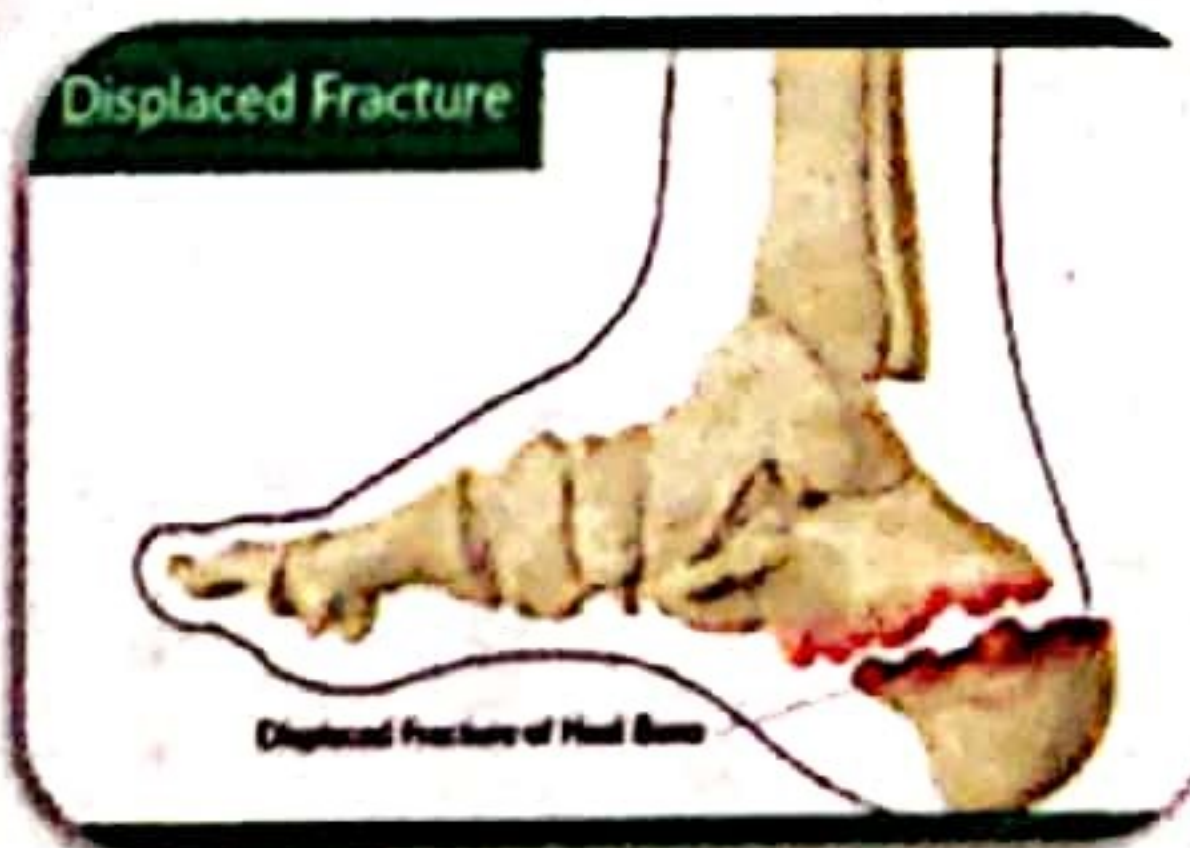
formula [fɔ:mjʊlə] n. 方案; 方程式

They intended to **formulate** a new and simple theory.
他们打算构想出一套全新且简单的理论。
We're still searching for a peace **formula**.
我们仍在寻找一项和平方案。

break [breɪk] v. 打破

fraction [f'reɪkʃ(ə)n] n. 小部分, 片段

fracture [f'reɪktʃə] n. 折断



Computers can now do the similar job at a **fraction** of the cost. 现在, 计算机可以以低成本做类似的工作。
His wrist has **fractured**.
他的手腕骨折了。

giant [dʒaɪənt] n. 巨人

gigantic [dʒaɪə'gæntɪk] adj. 巨大的, 庞大的



a **gigantic** disappointment.
极度失望

gorge [gɔ:dʒ] n. 峡谷 v. 狼吞虎咽

gorgeous [gɔ:dʒəs] adj. 华丽的



The children **gorged on** potato chips.

孩子们猛吃土豆片。

You look absolutely **gorgeous** in that dress.

你穿那条裙子看起来漂亮极了。

grass [grɑ:s] n. 草

graze [greɪz] v. 放牧 (吃草)



They used to **graze** their sheep on this field.

他们过去常常在这块地上放羊。

hold [həʊld] v. 抓住, 握住

halt [hɔ:lt] v./n. 停止; 阻止



Heavy snowfalls brought traffic to a **halt**.

大雪使得交通陷于停顿。

The government has failed to **halt** economic decline.

政府没能阻止经济衰退。

hate [heit] v. 憎恨

hatred ['heitrid] n. 憎恨

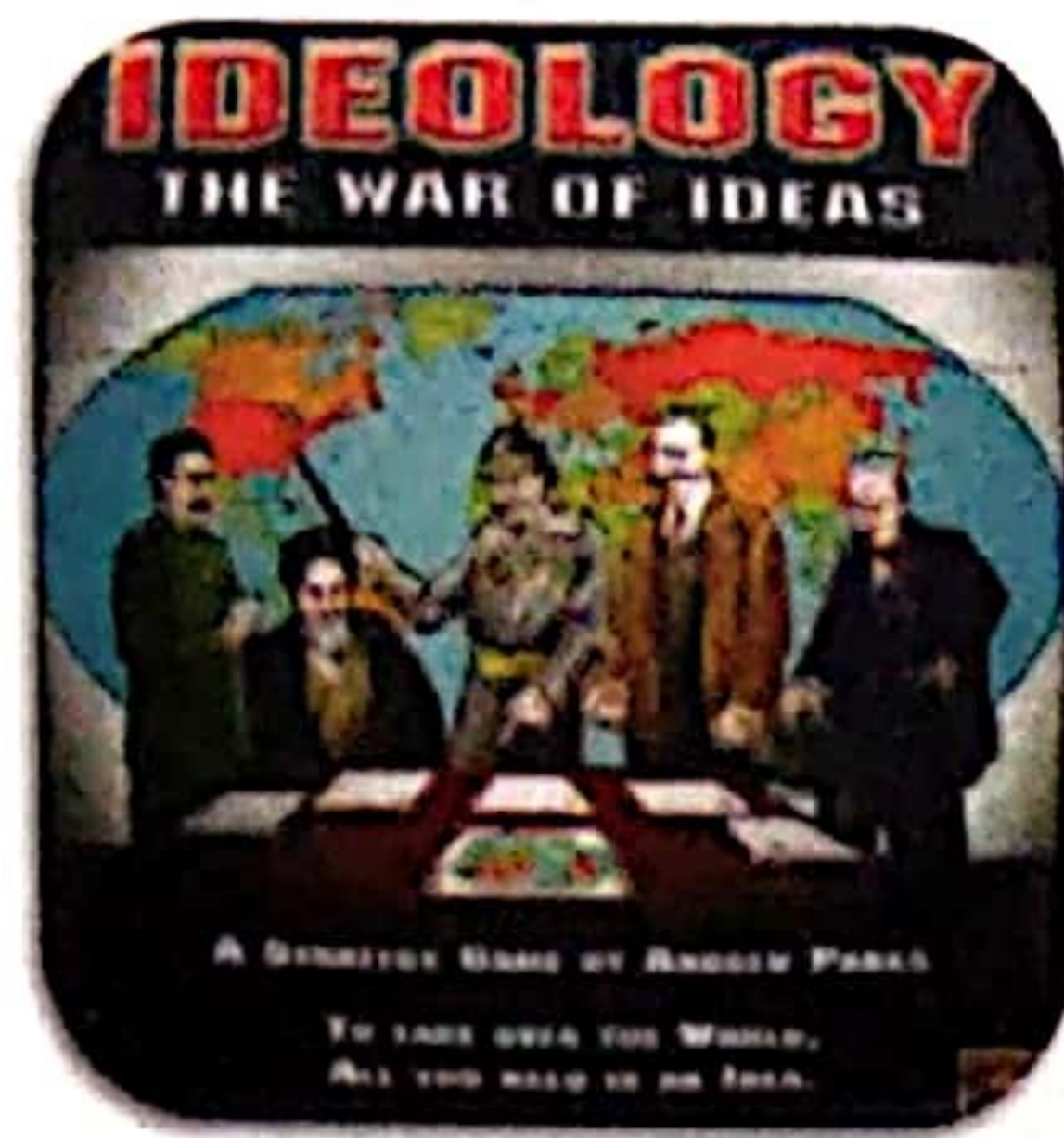


I could see the jealousy and **hatred** in Jeff's eyes.

我能看到杰夫眼里了的嫉妒与憎恨。

idea [aɪ'diə] n. 主意; 想法

ideology [aɪdi'ɒlədʒi] n. 思想体系, 意识形态

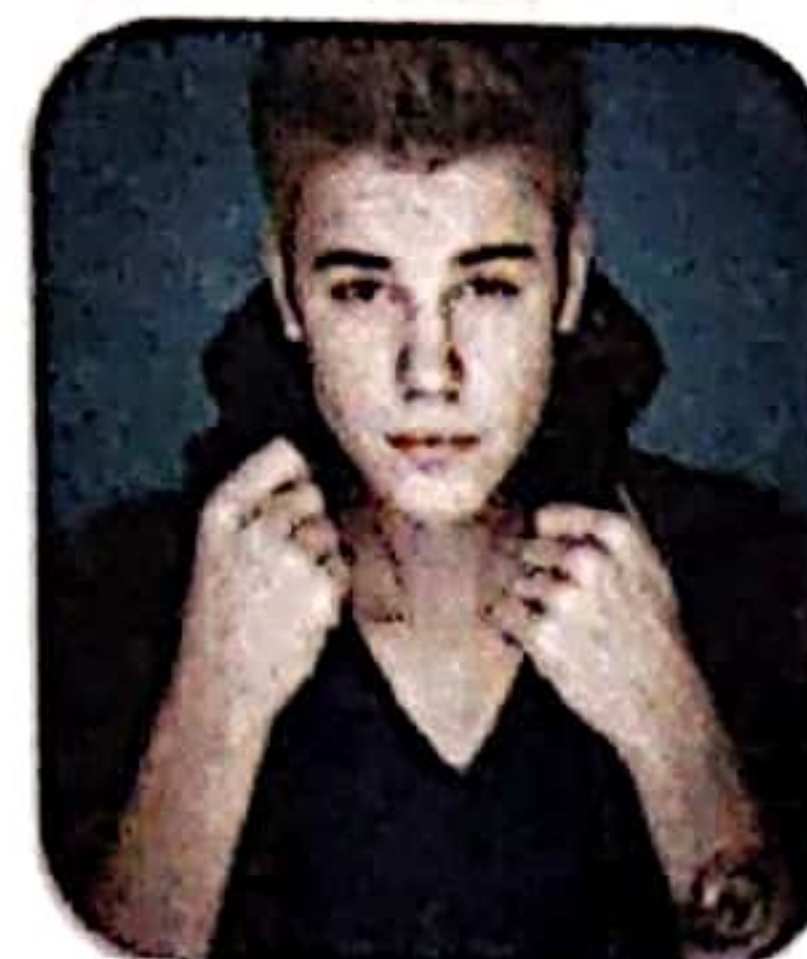


They should study **Communist ideology** to avoid being seduced by illegal profits.

他们应该学习共产主义思想来抵制非法利益的诱惑。

ideal [aɪ'diəl] adj. 理想的

idol ['aɪd(ə)l] n. 偶像



The scheme offers an **ideal** opportunity for youngsters to get training.

这项计划为年轻人提供了理想的培训机会。

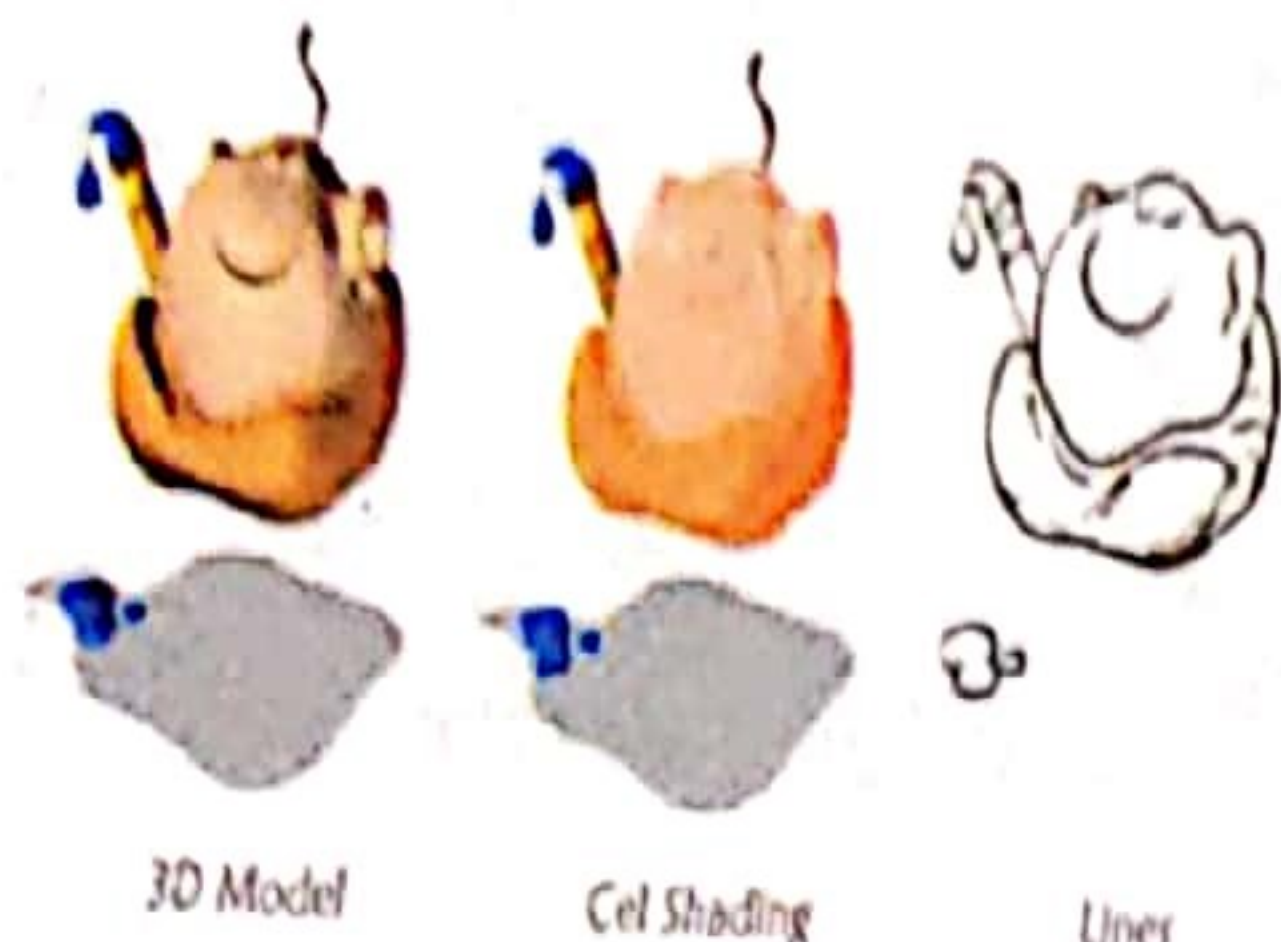
Nowadays, many young girls regard Justin Bieber as their **idol**.

现在, 很多年轻女孩将贾斯汀比伯视为自己的偶像。

luster ['lʌstə(r)] n. 光泽

illustrate ['ɪləstreɪt] v. (用图) 解释说明

illustration [ɪlə'streɪʃ(ə)n] n. (用图) 解释说明



3D Model

Cel Shading

Lines

Let me give an example to **illustrate** the 3D Model.
让我举例说明 3-D 模型。

empire ['empaɪə] n. 帝国

emperor ['emp(ə)rə(r)] n. 皇帝

imperial [ɪm'piəriəl] adj. 帝国的

imperative [ɪm'peratɪv] adj. 紧急的, 重要的



Britain's **imperial** expansion in the 19th century.
19 世纪英帝国的扩张
It is **imperative** to meet your client face to face.
必须面对面接触客户。

infant ['ɪnf(ə)nt] n. 婴儿

orphan ['ɔ:f(ə)n] n. 孤儿



An **infant's** skin is very sensitive.
幼儿的皮肤非常敏感。
The war has left thousands of children as **orphans**.
这场战争使成千上万的孩子成为孤儿。

inhabit [ɪn'hæbɪt] v. 居住于

inhabitant [ɪn'hæbɪt(ə)nt] n. 居民



They **inhabit** on the island.
他们居住在热带森林中。
a city of six million **inhabitants**
有 600 万居民的城市

sound [saʊnd] adj. 合理的

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] adj. 荒唐的, 荒谬的

insane [ɪn'seɪn] adj. 疯的, 傻的(贬义)



Are you **insane**?
你疯了吗?

stand [stænd] v. 站

install [ɪn'stɔ:l] v. 安装

uninstall [ˌʌnɪn'stɔ:l] v. 卸载

installment [ɪn'stɔ:lmənt] n. 分期付款



They've **installed** the new computer network at last.
他们最终安了新的计算机网络。
installment plan 分期付款的方式

sting [stɪŋ] v. 刺痛

instinct ['ɪnstɪŋ(k)t] n. 本能

instinctive [ɪn'stɪŋ(k)trɪv] adj. 本能的



Animals have a natural **instinct** for survival.
动物们拥有求生的本能。
an **instinctive** reaction 本能的反应

touch [tʌtʃ] v. 接触, 触摸

intact [ɪn'tækt] adj. 完整无缺的



The dinosaur fossil remains **intact**.
这个恐龙化石完好无损。

timid ['tɪmɪd] adj. 胆小的

intimidate [ɪn'tɪmɪdeɪt] v. 恐吓

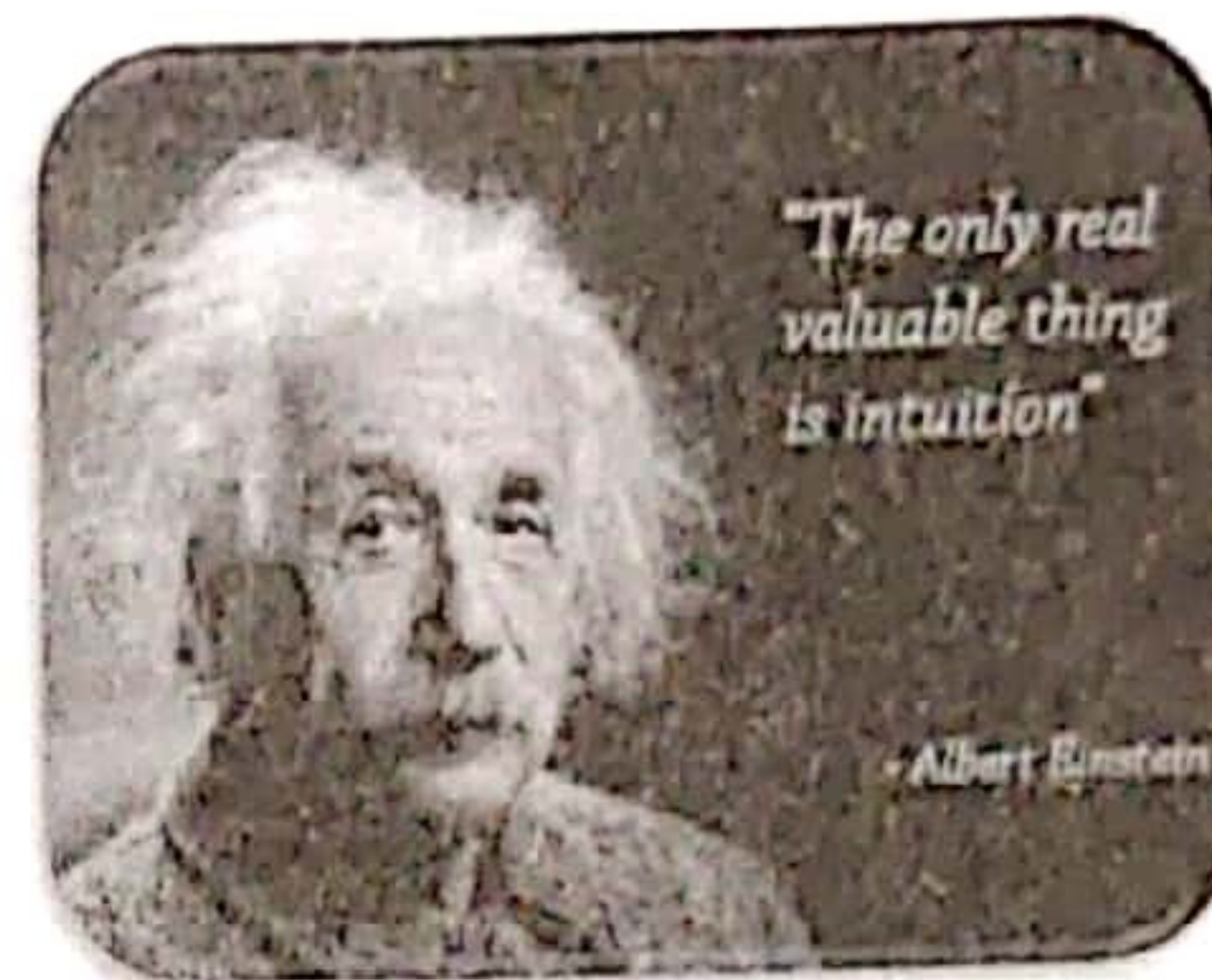


I was a **timid** child.
我是一个胆小的孩子。
The criminal intended to **intimidate** the witness.
最烦打算恐吓目击证人。

teach [ti:tʃ] v. 教

tuition [tju:'ɪʃ(ə)n] n. 学费

intuition [ɪntju:'ɪʃ(ə)n] n. 直觉



Her **intuition** was telling her that something was wrong.
她的直觉告诉她一定出了什么问题。

value ['vælju:] n. 价值

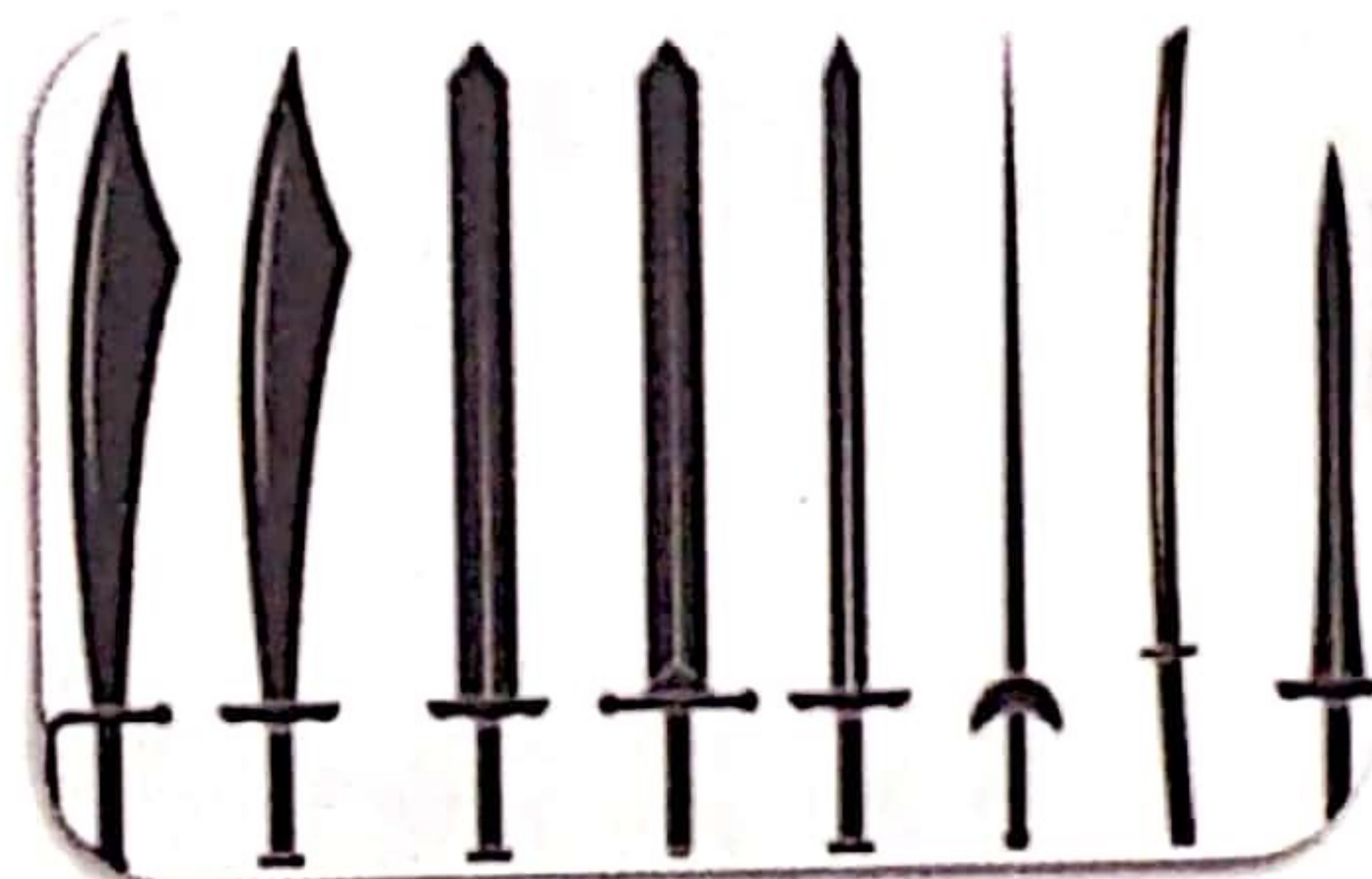
invalid [ɪn'vælid] adj. 作废的



A passport that is out of date is **invalid**.
护照过期是无效的。

iron ['aɪən] adj. 铁的

irony ['aɪrəni] n. 讽刺



Life is full of **ironies**.
生活中充满了讽刺。

island ['aɪlənd] n. 岛
isle [aɪl] n. 小岛



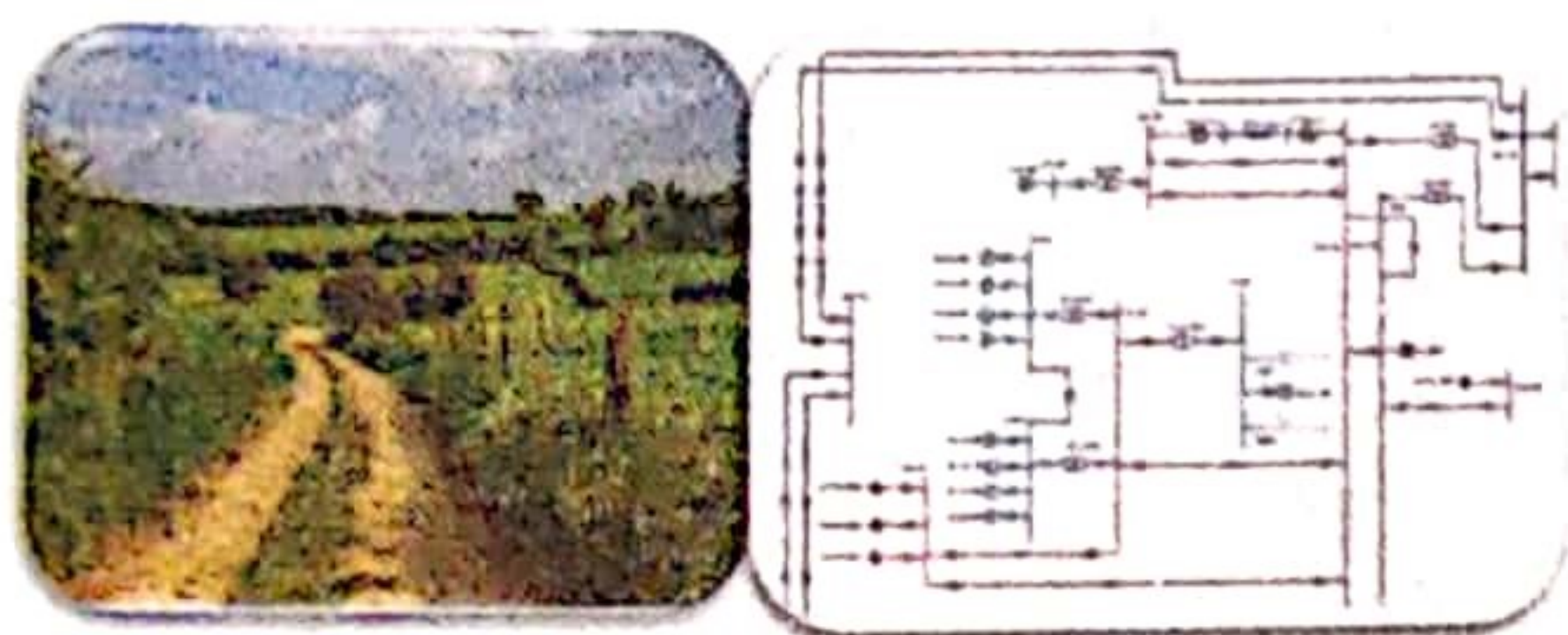
I don't like the life on the **isle**.
我不喜欢岛上的生活。

join [dʒɔɪn] n. 结合, 连接
junction ['dʒʌŋ(k)ʃ(ə)n] n. 联结点



the **junction** of Abbot Road and Mill Street
阿伯特路与米尔街的交叉口。

line [laɪn] n. 路线; 航线
lane [leɪn] n. 车道; 乡间小路
linear ['liːnə] adj. 线的



a quiet country **lane**
一条宁静的乡间小路
a **linear** diagram
线性图表

legal ['li:ɡ(ə)l] adj. 合法的
legacy ['legəsi] n. 遗产

Education is the best legacy
for inheritance...

- A. M. J. Kwad

Education is the best **legacy** for inheritance.
教育是最好的继承遗产。

legitimate [li'dʒɪtɪmət] v. 合情合理; 合法的
legislation [ledʒɪs'leɪʃ(ə)n] n. 立法



It seemed a perfectly **legitimate** question.
这似乎是一个完全合乎情理的问题。

lift [lɪft] v. 举起
lever ['li:və] n. 杠杆 v. 用杠杆撬
levy ['levɪ] v. 征税 n. 税款



The man **levered** the box open. 那个人撬开了箱子。
It's not permitted to **levy** extra local **taxes** on various investment.
禁止对各种投资项目征收附加地方税。

linger ['lɪŋɡə] v. 徘徊, 逗留

longer ['lɒŋɡə(r)] adj. 比较久的



Ben **lingered** around the corner to wait for her.
本在墙角徘徊着等她。

language ['læŋɡwɪdʒ] n. 语言

linguistic [lɪŋ'ɡwɪstɪk] adj. 语言的



a child's **linguistic** development
儿童的语言发展

mother ['mʌðə(r)] n. 母亲

mater ['meɪtə(r)] n. 母亲

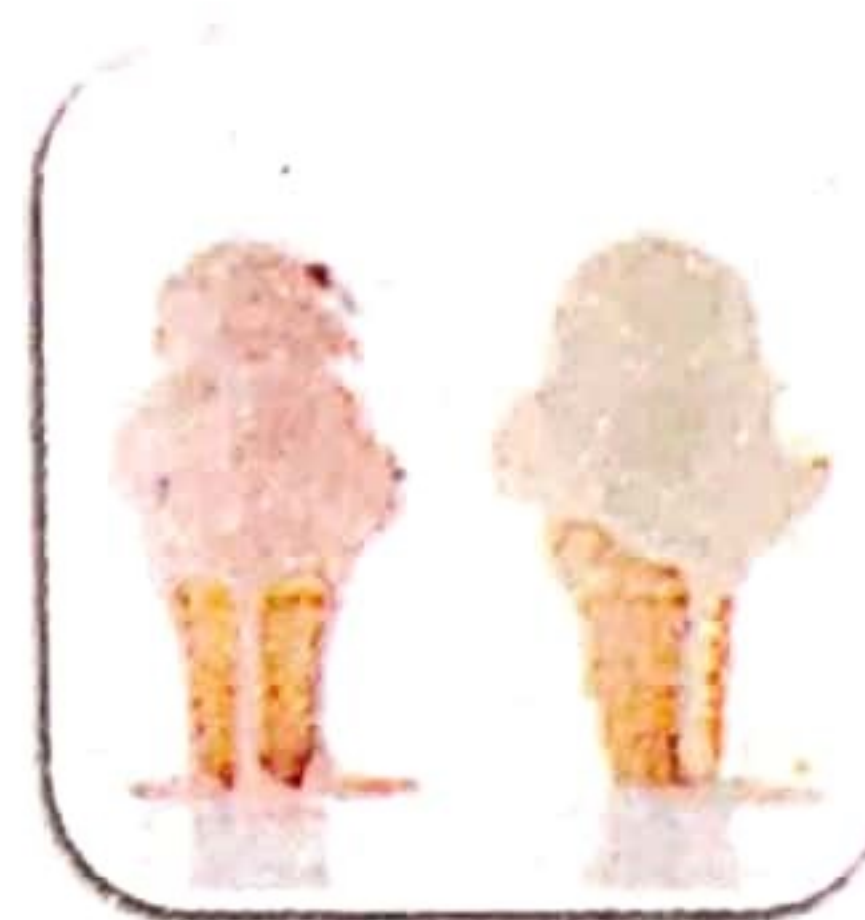
maternal [mə'tɜːn(ə)l] adj. 母亲的; 母性的



maternal love
母爱

melt [melt] v. 融化

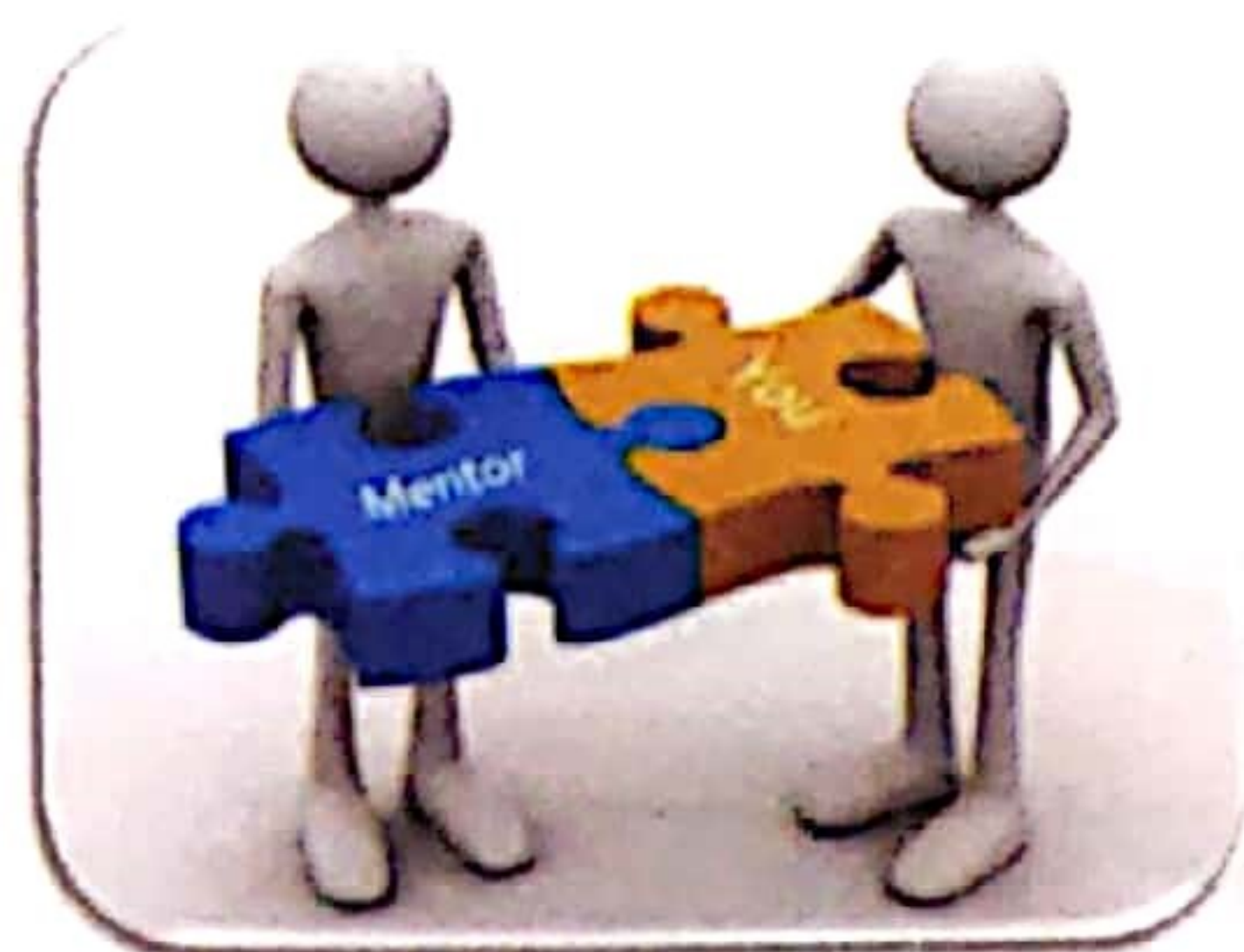
weld [weld] v. 焊接



The ice-cream **melted**. 冰激凌融化了。
Hundreds of iron pieces were welded up to make the
Statue Of Liberty.
为了建造自由女神像, 人们焊接了数百块铁片。

mind [maɪnd] n. 心智, 精神

mentor ['mentə] n. 导师



My **mentor** had an informative talk with me and it is so rewarding.

我的导师对我进行了有教义的谈话, 这令我受益匪浅。

mild [maɪld] adj. 温和的

wild [waɪld] adj. 野生的; 狂野的



a **mild/wild** climate
温和的气候
He suffered a **mild** heart attack.
他心脏病轻度发作了一次。

wild animals
野生动物

miss [mis] v. 思念

misery ['miz(ə)n] n. 痛苦



想念是会呼吸的痛
它活在我身上所有角落
哼你爱的歌会痛
看你的信会痛连沉默也痛

They were lonely in their **misery**.
他们孤独的承受着自己的痛苦。

mode [məʊd] n. 模式

module ['mɒdju:l] n. 模块; 单元



There are five **modules** in the book.
书里面有五个单元。

mystery ['mɪst(ə)ri] n. 谜; 神秘

myth [mɪθ] n. 神话

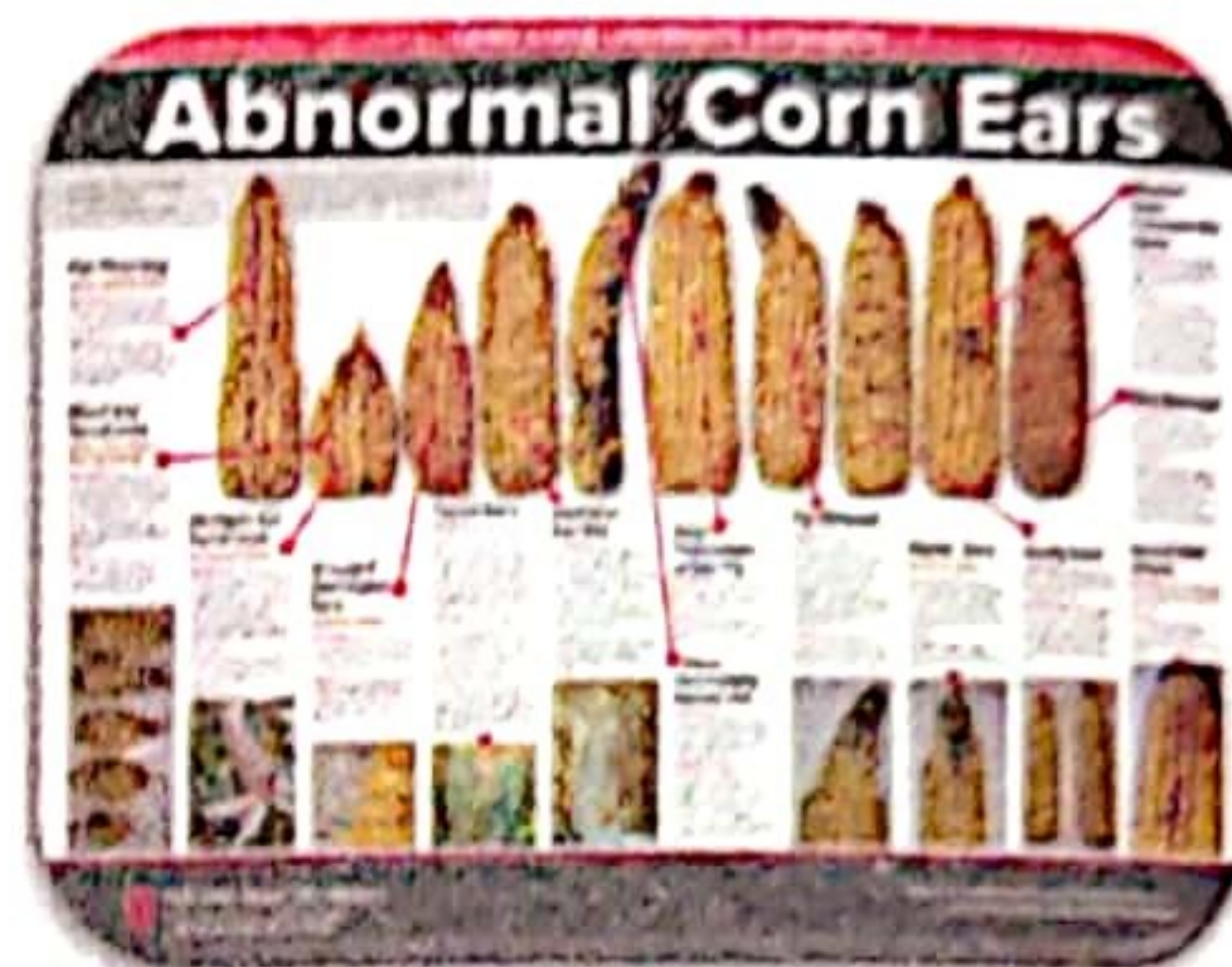


A bird dinosaur? It sounds like a magic creature
in a **myth**.
龙鸟? 听起来好像出现在神话故事里的一种神兽。

norm [nɔ:(r)m] n. 标准, 规范

normal ['nɔ:(r)m(ə)l] adj. 正常的

abnormal [æb' nɔ:(r)m(ə)l] adj. 反常的

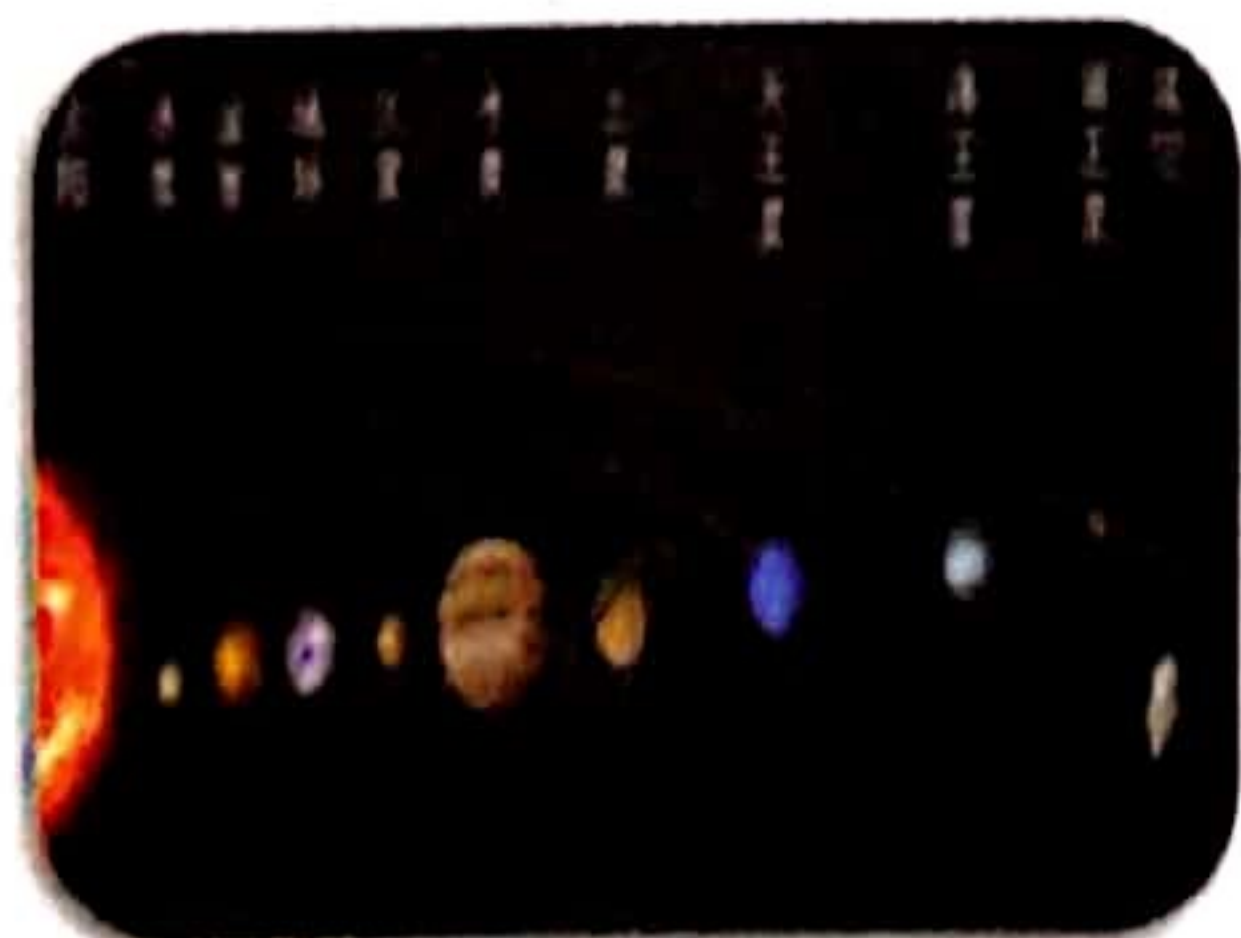


28% of children's developments are below the **norm**.
有 28% 的儿童的生长低于正常水平
abnormal behavior 反常行为

number ['nʌmbə(r)] n. 数字

numerous ['nju:mərəs] adj. 众多的

numerical [nju:'merɪk(ə)l] adj. 数字的



The Earth is only one of the **numerous** planets in the
universe. 地球是宇宙中众多行星中的一个。

Nowadays, the **numerical** skills of children develop very
early. 如今, 孩子们的数字技能被开发的很早。

nurse [nɜ:(r)s] n. 护士

nurture ['nɜ:(r)tʃə(r)] v. 养育, 培育



plants **nurtured** in the greenhouse
在温室里培育的植物
It is a way to develop and **nurture** young talent.
这是一种发展和培养年轻人的方法。

nutrition [njuːˈtrɪʃ(ə)n] n. 营养
nourish [ˈnaʊʃ] v. 养育



Nutrition and exercise are essential to health.
 营养和锻炼对健康至关重要。
 a well-**nourished** baby
 营养良好的婴儿

obey [əˈbeɪ] v. 服从

obedient [əˈbiːdiənt] adj. 服从的



The dog is only **obedient** to his master.
 这只狗只服从他主人的命令。

case [keɪs] n. 情况

occasional [əˈkeɪʒ(ə)nəl] adj. 偶尔的

in case 万一……

We should have enough money left for the **occasional** trip.
 我们的钱应该足够偶尔出去旅行一次的。

fence [fens] n. 栅栏

offend [əˈfend] v. 进攻; 冒犯

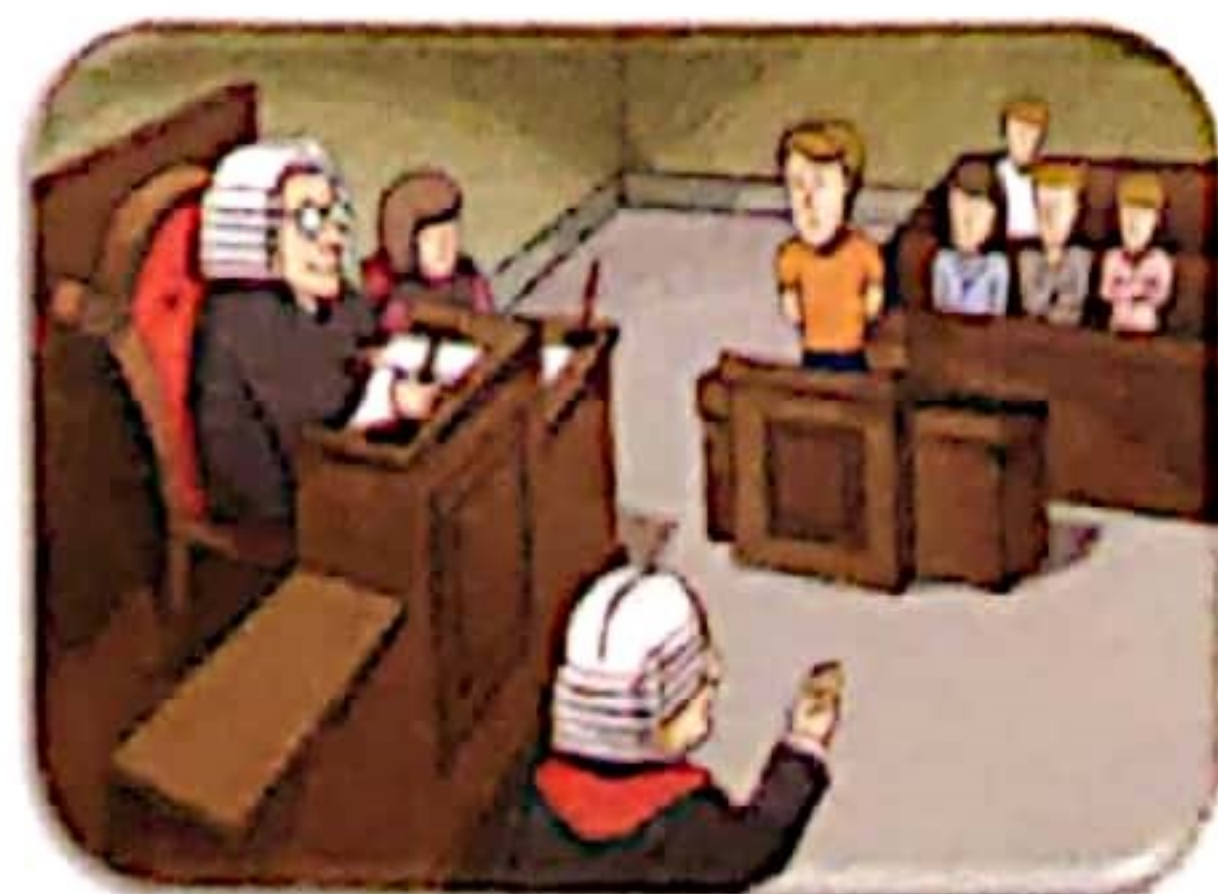
offensive [əˈfensɪv] adj. 进攻性的; 无礼的



I didn't mean to **offend** you.
 我不是要故意冒犯您的。
offensive weapons
 攻击性武器

defend [dɪˈfend] v. 维护, 保护

defendant [dɪˈfendənt] n. 被告



a struggle to **defend** our homeland
 保卫我们祖国的斗争
 We find the **defendant** not guilty.
 我们裁定被告无罪。

oil [ɔɪl] n. 油

olive [ˈɒlɪv] n. 橄榄, 橄榄树



Olive oil is more expensive than ordinary oil.
 橄榄油比普通油贵。

opt [ɒpt] v. 选择

optimum ['ɒptɪmə] adj. 最佳的



Many young people **opt to go** to college.

许多年轻人都选择上大学继续深造

optimum conditions for growth

最适宜生长的条件

palm [pɑ:m] n. 手掌, 掌状物

pamphlet ['pæmflət] 联想

leaflet ['li:flət] n. 宣传单; 小册子



a political **pamphlet/leaflet**
政治宣传册

father=pater

patrol [pə'trəʊl] v. 巡逻

patron ['peɪtrən] n. 赞助人

sponsor ['spɒnsə(r)] n. 赞助商



They **patrolled** the area.

他们在这个地方巡逻。

a wealthy **patron**

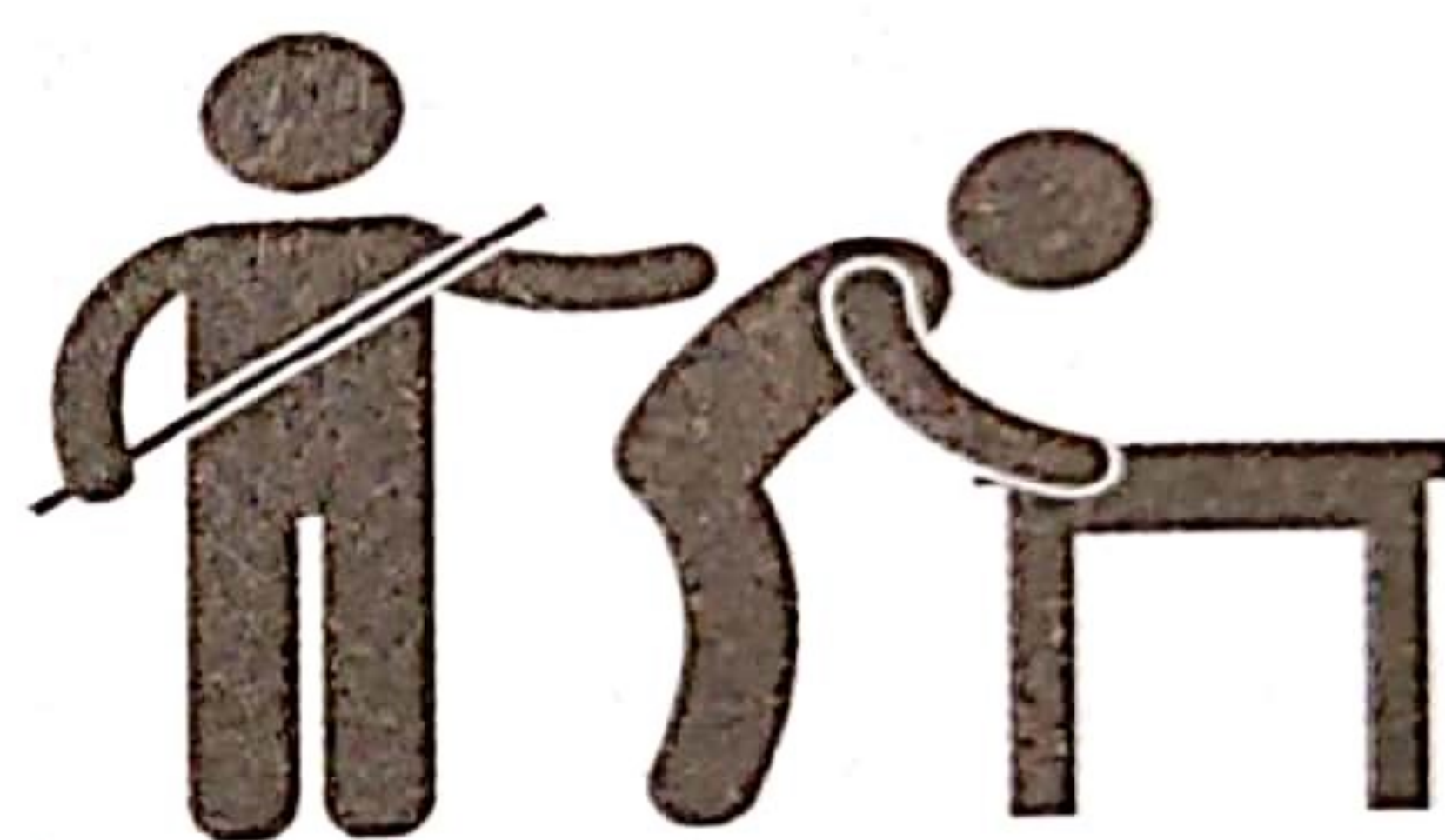
富有的赞助人

pain n. 疼痛

punish ['pʌnɪʃ] v. 惩罚

punishment n. 惩罚 (民间的)

penalty ['pen(ə)lti] n. 处罚 (政府的)



The **penalty** for treason was always death in this country.
这个国家里对通敌的处罚通常是死刑。

flat [flæt] n. 平地

plateau ['plætəʊ] n. 高原



The Tibetan **plateau**

青藏高原

applaud [ə'plɔ:d] v. 鼓掌

applause [ə'plɔ:z] n. 鼓掌

plausible ['plɔ:zəb(ə)l] adj. 貌似有理的



A crowd of 300 supporters warmly **applauded** her speech.

300 名支持者为她的演讲热烈鼓掌。

It is a **plausible** explanation, but it has not been completely proved.

这似乎是一个正确的解释, 但它还没有被完全证实。

pound [paʊnd] n. 磅 (重量单位)
ponder ['pɒndə] v. 仔细考虑



The grapes cost \$2 a **pound**.

葡萄的价格是 2 美元一磅。

He continued to **ponder** the problem as he walked home.
 他一边往家走一边继续思考那个问题。

prime [praɪm] adj. 主要的; 首要的

premier ['premiə(r)] adj. 最好的

premium ['pri:miəm] adj. 高级的, 优质的



PM=prime minister 首相; 总理

Smoking is the **prime** cause of lung disease.

抽烟是引发肺部疾病的首要原因。

one of Dublin's **premier** hotels

都柏林最好的酒店之一

This coffee shop provides **premium** quality coffee drinks.
 这家咖啡店提供优质的咖啡饮品。

pray [preɪ] v. 祈祷

priest [pri:st] n. 神父, 牧师



He's the **priest** of the church.

他是这个教堂的牧师。

principle ['prɪnsəp(ə)l] n. 原则, 原理

principal ['prɪnsəp(ə)l] n. 大学校长; 企业负责人



He's got no **principles** at all! 他毫无原则!

The school's **principal**. 这个学校的校长。

The **principal** of the business has an office in New York.
 这家公司的负责人在纽约有一处办公室。

quantity ['kwɒntəti] n. 数量

quota ['kwɒtə] n. 配额



"Only two cookies? What is this — a quota system?"

A meeting of OPEC countries to discuss production **quotas**.

石油输出国组织商讨生产配额的会议。

reality [ri'æləti] n. 现实

realistic [ˌri:ə'lɪstɪk] adj. 现实的



realistic goals

现实的目标

ripe [raɪp] **adj.** 熟的

reap [ri:p] **v.** 收割, 收获

rip [rɪp] **v.** 撕裂



The farmers are **reaping** wheats.
农民们在收割小麦。
Her clothes had all been **ripped**.
她的衣服都被撕破了。

crew [kru:] **n.** 全体员工

recruit [rɪ'kru:t] **v.** 招募

recruitment [rɪ'kru:tment] **n.** 招募



The plane crashed, killing two of the **crew** and four passengers. 飞机坠毁, 造成两名机组人员和四名乘客死亡。
Dr. Seaborg was **recruited** into the Manhattan Project.
西博格博士被招募到曼哈顿工程中去了。

fund [fʌnd] **n.** 资金

refund [rɪ'fʌnd] **v.** 退款



The shop **refunded** his money.
商店退还了他的钱。

refuse **v.** 拒绝

refute [rɪ'fju:t] **v.** 驳斥



I have no way to **refute** her.
我没有办法驳斥她。

leave **v.** 离开

relieve [rɪ'li:v] **v.** 缓解

relief [rɪ'li:f] **n.** 缓解



Drugs helped to **relieve** the pain.
药物有助于舒缓疼痛。
I felt a huge surge of **relief** and happiness.
我如释重负, 大感欣慰。

remain [rɪ'meɪn] **v.** 保持, 仍然是

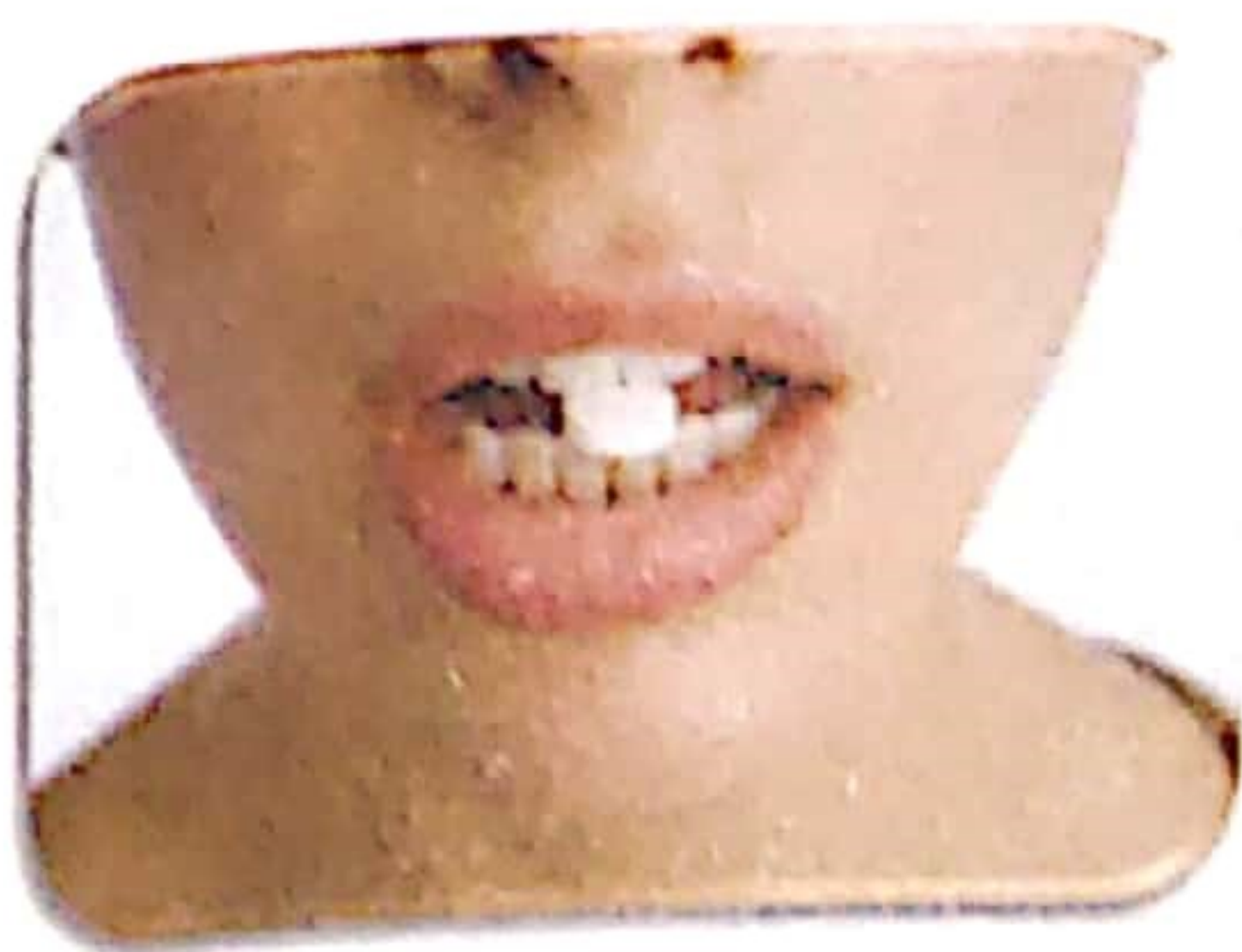
remainder [rɪ'meɪndə(r)] **n.** 余下的部分

remnant ['remnənt] **n.** 残留部分



Diana will certainly **remain** single.
戴安娜肯定会保持单身。
The **remainder** must be paid by the end of June.
其余的部分必须在六月底前付清。
The **remnants** of a meal stood on the table.
剩饭放在桌子上。

medicine ['med(ə)s(ə)n] n. 药
remedy ['remədi] n. 疗法



a **remedy** for colds
 治疗感冒的方法
 The problems in our schools do not have a simple **remedy**.
 我们学校的问题没有简单的解决办法。

save [seɪv] v. 保存

reservoir ['reza(r).wa.(r)] n. 水库, 蓄水池



She found she had **reservoirs** of unexpected strength.
 她发现自己潜藏着意想不到的力量。

sense [sens] n. 感觉

resent [ri'zent] v. 对...表示愤恨



I **resented** working such long hours.
 工作时间这么长, 我很有怨气。

veil [veil] n. 面纱

reveal [ri'veil] v. 揭露; 显示

revelation [ˌrevə'leɪʃ(ə)n] n. 揭示; 显示



He **revealed** that he had been in prison twice before.
 他透露自己曾两次入狱。

bridge [brɪdʒ] n. 桥

ridge [rɪdʒ] n. 脊, 山脊



walk along the **ridge** of the mountain.
 沿着山脊行走

rim [rɪm] n. 边, 缘

brim [brɪm] n. 边, 边缘



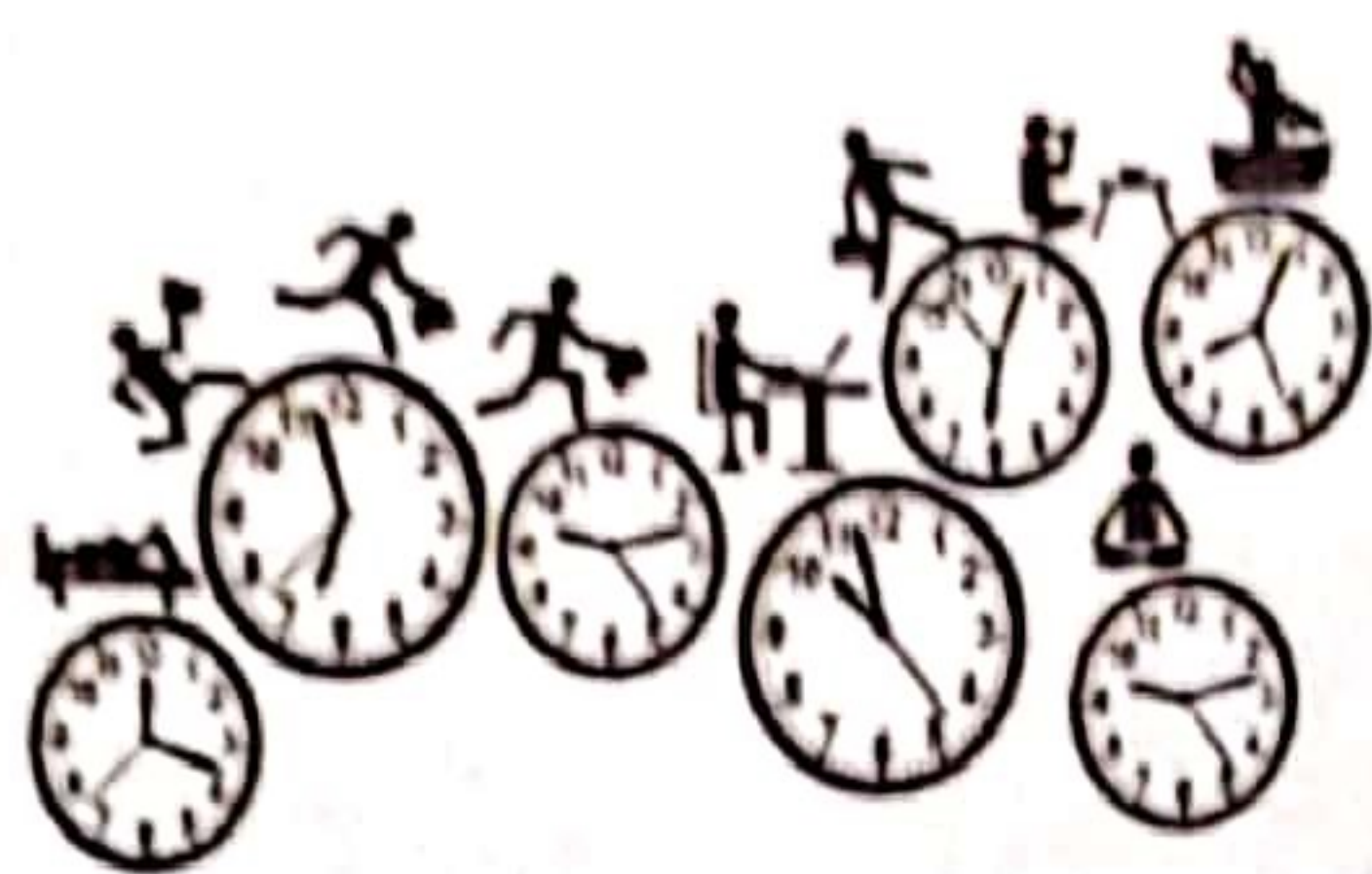
the **rim** of my glasses
 眼镜边
 The cup was filled to the **brim** with coffee.
 杯子里倒了满满的一杯咖啡。

road [rəʊd] n. 公路

route [raʊt] n. 路线

routine [ˌruːˈtiːn] n. (个人) 例行的事

ritual [ˈritʃuəl] n. (集体) 礼仪; 例行公事



my daily exercise **routine**

我每天的锻炼习惯

This has become a **ritual** for us.

这已经成为我们的例行公事。

round [raʊnd] adj. 圆的

rotate [ˈrəʊteɪt] v. 旋转

rotary [ˈrəʊtəri] adj. 旋转的



The Earth **rotates** on its **axis** once every 24 hours.

地球每 24 小时绕地轴自转一周。

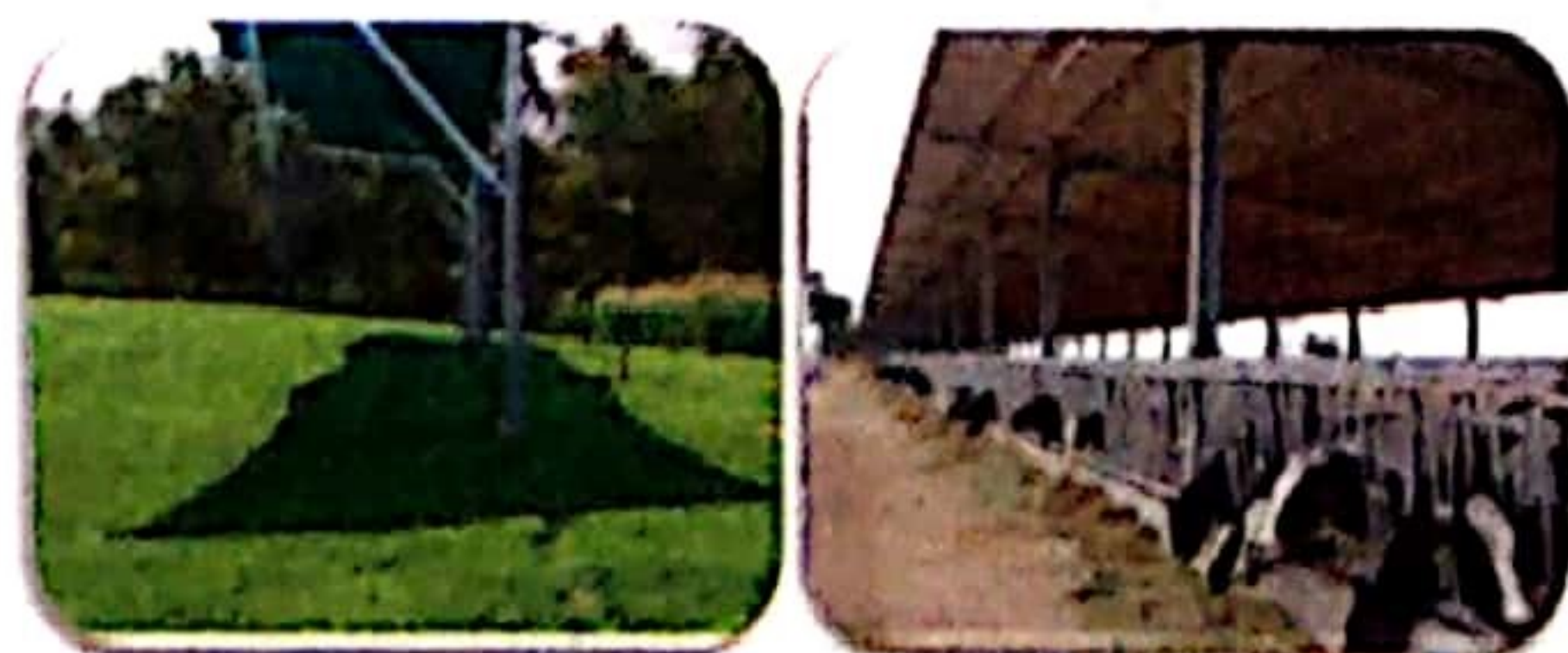
a **rotary** engine

旋转式发动机。

shadow [ˈʃædəʊ] v. 影子

shade [ʃeɪd] v. 树荫; 阴凉处 (对人有用)

shed [ʃed] v. 棚 (人工)



in the **shadow** of the curtains

在帘幕的阴影下

She was sitting in the **shade** of a large tree.

她坐在一棵大树的树荫下。

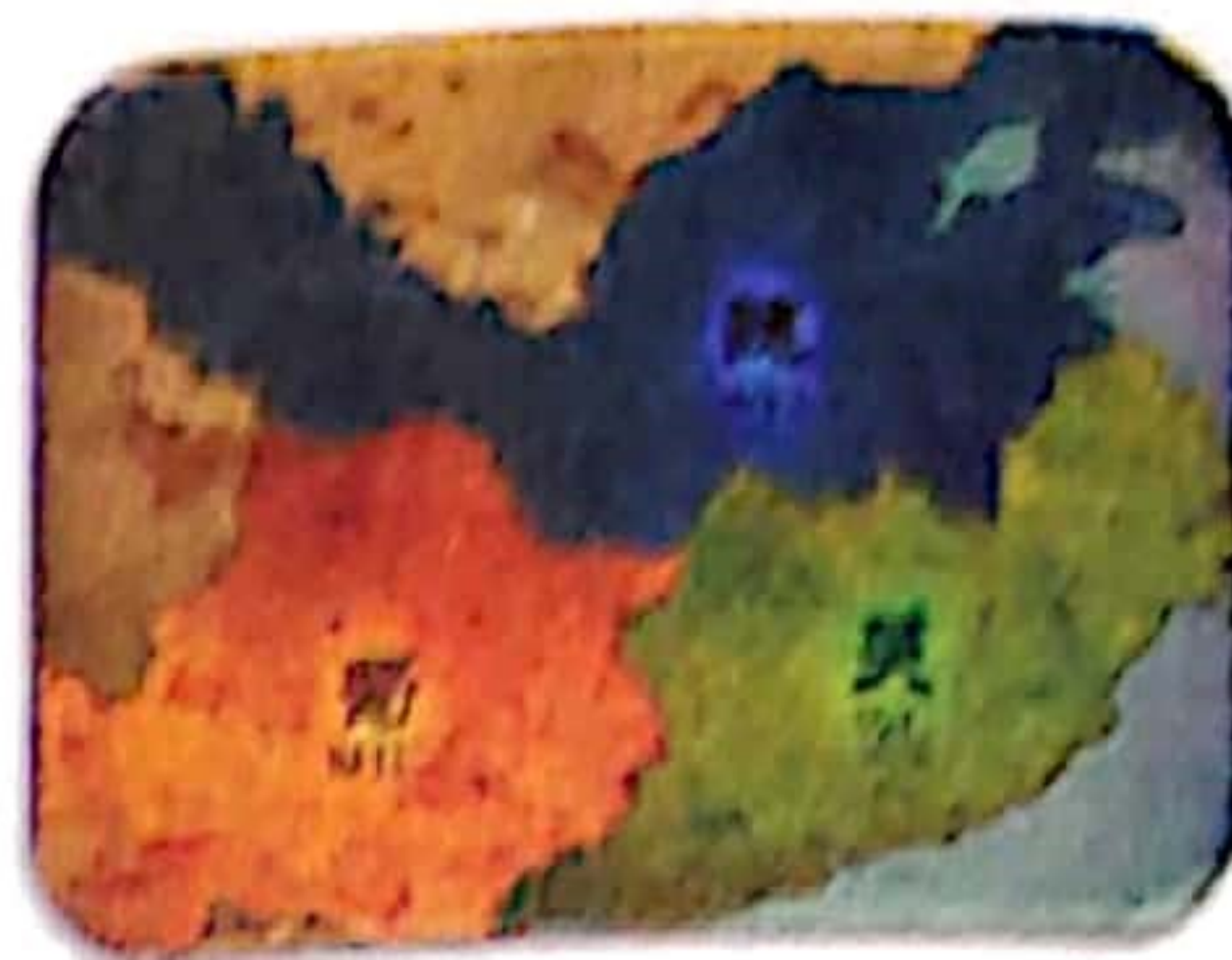
a cattle **shed**

牛棚

river [ˈrɪvə(r)] n. 河流

rival [ˈrɪvəl] n. 竞争对手

rivalry [ˈrɪvəl(ə)rɪ] n. 竞争 (状态)



She was 2 minutes faster than her nearest **rival**.
她比紧随其后的对手快两分钟。

There has always been intense **rivalry** between New Zealand and Australia.

新西兰和澳大利亚之间总是存在激烈的竞争。

sense [sens] n. 感觉

sensitive [ˈsensətɪv] adj. 敏感的

sensible [ˈsensɪb(ə)l] adj. 明智的; 合理的;

sensation [senˈseɪʃ(ə)n] n. 轰动的事

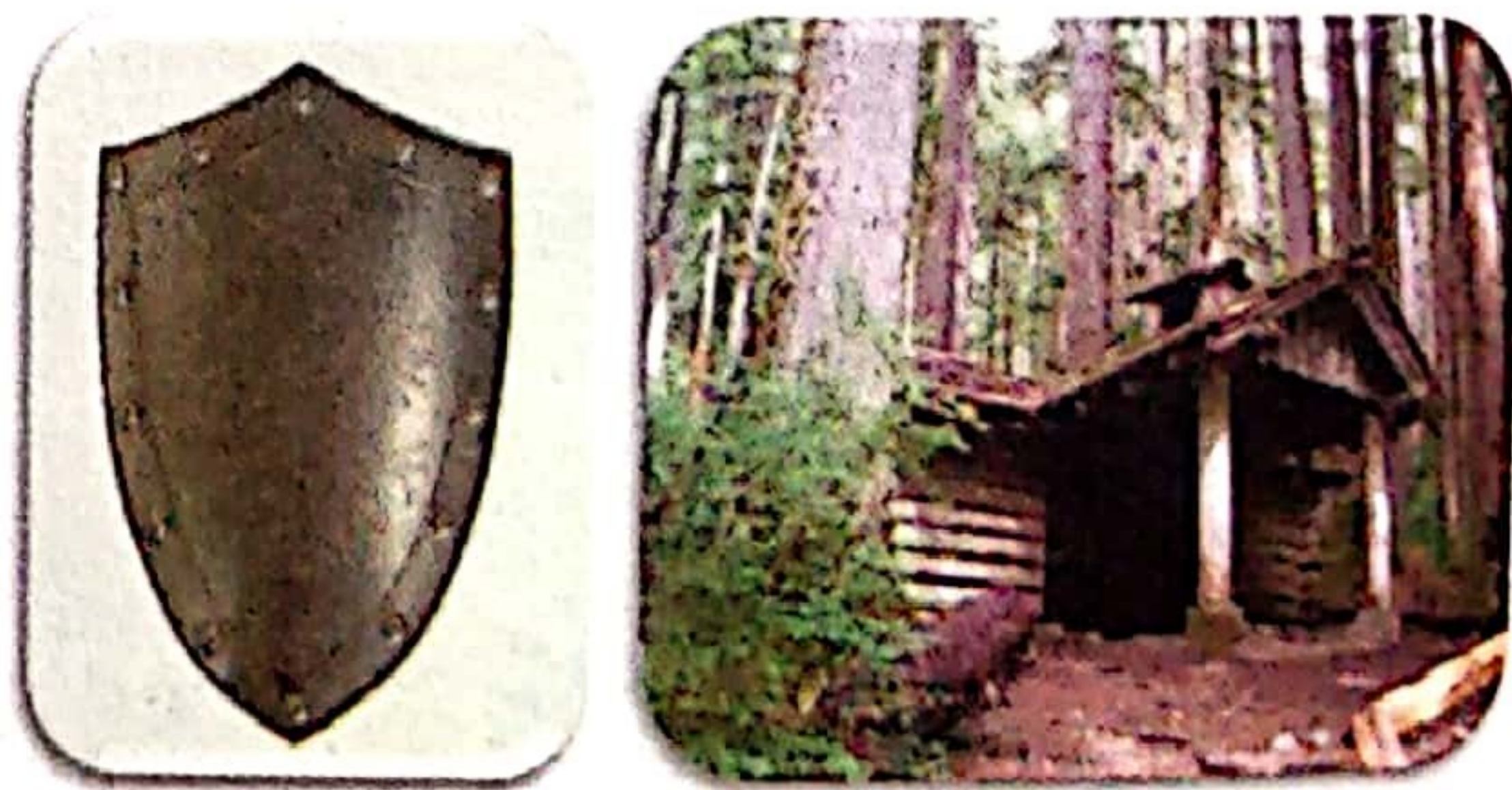


It's **sensible** to keep a note of your passport number.
记录下护照号码是明智的做法。

It is **sensation** that Wu Xiubo has an affair with another woman. 吴秀波出轨是个很轰动的事。

shield [ʃiːld] n. 盾牌 v. 保护

shelter [ˈʃeltə(r)] n. 避难所



The hat **shields** my eyes **from** the sun.

帽子保护我的眼睛不受阳光伤害。

People were running for **shelter**.

人都在奔跑着寻找地方躲避

shove [ʃʌv] v. 推

shovel [ˈʃʌv(ə)l] n. 铁锹 v. 铲, 挖



Everyone was **pushing and shoving** to see the prince.
大家都推着挤着要看王子
The workmen **shoveled** gravel onto the road.
工人们把碎石铲到路面上。

drink [drɪŋk] v. 喝, 饮

shrink [ʃrɪŋk] v. 收缩, 变小



These shirts might **shrink** if you wash them.
这些衬衫洗了可能会缩水。

shut [ʃʌt] n. 关闭

shutter [ˈʃʌtə(r)] n. 百叶窗 v. 关闭



The company **shuttered** its Hong Kong business
a year ago.
这家公司一年前停止了在香港的业务。

skin [skɪn] n. 皮肤

skull [skʌl] n. 颅骨, 脑壳

skeleton [ˈskelɪt(ə)n] n. 骨骼; 框架; 梗概



the human **skeleton**
人体骨骼

snake [sneɪk] n. 蛇

sneak [sni:k] n. 偷偷的走

sneaker [ˈsni:kə(r)] n. 运动鞋



The burglar **sneaked into** the house.
小偷溜进了那个房子。

sock [sɒk] n. 短袜

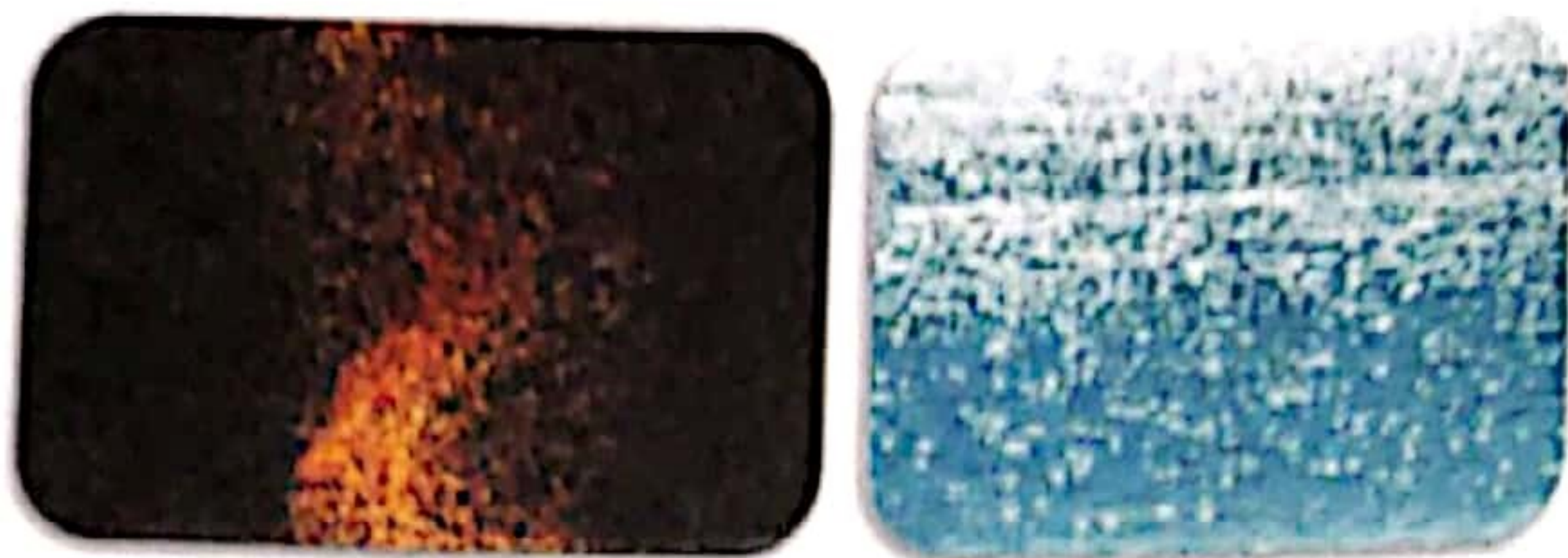
socket [ˈsɒkɪt] n. 插座; 插孔



There is an electric **socket** in each wall.
每面墙上都有一个电源插座。

spark [spɔ:(r)k] n. 火星, 火花

sparkle [ˈspɔ:(r)k(ə)l] v. 发光



sparks from the fire

火里飞出的火星

The sea sparkled in the sun.

阳光下大海碧波闪耀。

stun [stʌn] v. 使震惊, 目瞪口呆

astonish [əˈstɒnɪʃ] v. 使吃惊



I was **stunned** by the bad news.

那条坏消息把我惊得目瞪口呆。

Her reply **astonished** me.

她的回答让我大吃一惊。

order [ˈɔ:(r)də(r)] n. 顺序; 命令

subordinate [səˈbɔ:(r)dɪnət] adj. 下级的; 次要的



a **subordinate** officer

下级官员

urban [ˈɜ:(r)bən] adj. 城市的

suburb [ˈsʌbɜ:(r)b] n. 郊区, 郊外



The problem of air pollution is especially serious in **urban** areas.

城市地区空气污染尤为严重。

sue [su:] v. 控告

suit [su:t] n. 诉讼



Few people **sued** the shops after they suffered from being searched.

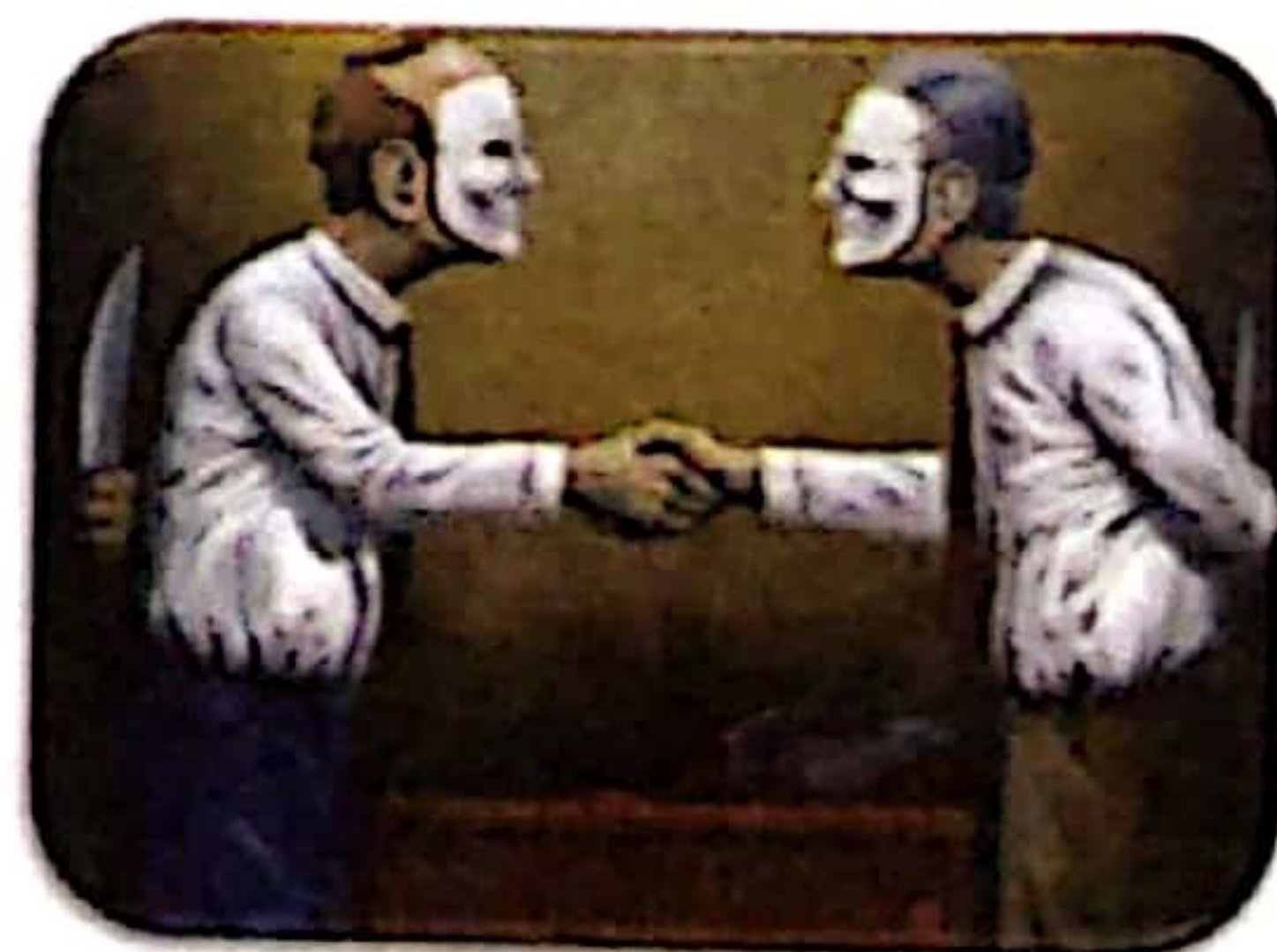
在商店遭到搜身后很少有人控告商家。

a civil **suit**

民事诉讼

face [feɪs] n. 脸, 表面

superficial [ˌsu:pə(r)ˈfɪʃ(ə)l] adj. 表面的



The people are friendly, but only in a **superficial** way.

人们只是表面上很友好。

supply [sə'plai] n. 供给, 补给

supplement ['sʌplɪmənt] n. 增补, 补充

supplementary [ˌsʌplɪ'ment(ə)rɪ] adj. 增补的, 补充的

The payments are a **supplement** to his usual salary.
这些钱是他平常工资之外的补充。

supplementary examination
补考



东京是位于日本关东平原中部面向东京湾的国际大都市, 是日本事实上的首都。东京是江户幕府的所在地——江户在庆应 4 年 7 月 (1868 年 9 月) 改名为东京的一个地方。明治维新时期改名为东京后, 发展为日本政治、经济、文化、交通等众多领域的枢纽中心。经过二战后的继续发展, 东京不仅成为世界商业金融、流行文化与时尚重镇, 亦为世界经济发展度与富裕程度最高的都市之一。2017 年, 东京都区部人口数达 946 万, 首都圈的人口数则达 3700 万人, 是全球规模最大的都会区, 亦为亚洲最重要的世界级城市。东京是传统上的全球四大世界级城市之一。

ac- 词根 = ace “尖”

acid ['æsid] adj. 酸的; 尖酸的



acid flavor 酸味儿

I was expecting her **acid** remarks, but she remained silent.

我正等着她刻薄的评语，而她却保持沉默。

ac- 词根 = ace “尖”

acupuncture ['ækju.pʌŋ(k)ʃə] n. 针灸



Acupuncture is a kind of Chinese method of treating pain and illness by using special thin needles.

针灸是一种中医疗法，通过使用特殊的细针来达到治疗病痛的效果。

ag- [pɪk] 词根 = act “行动，做”

activate ['æktɪveɪt] vt. 激活，使活动起来



activate the computer.

启动电脑

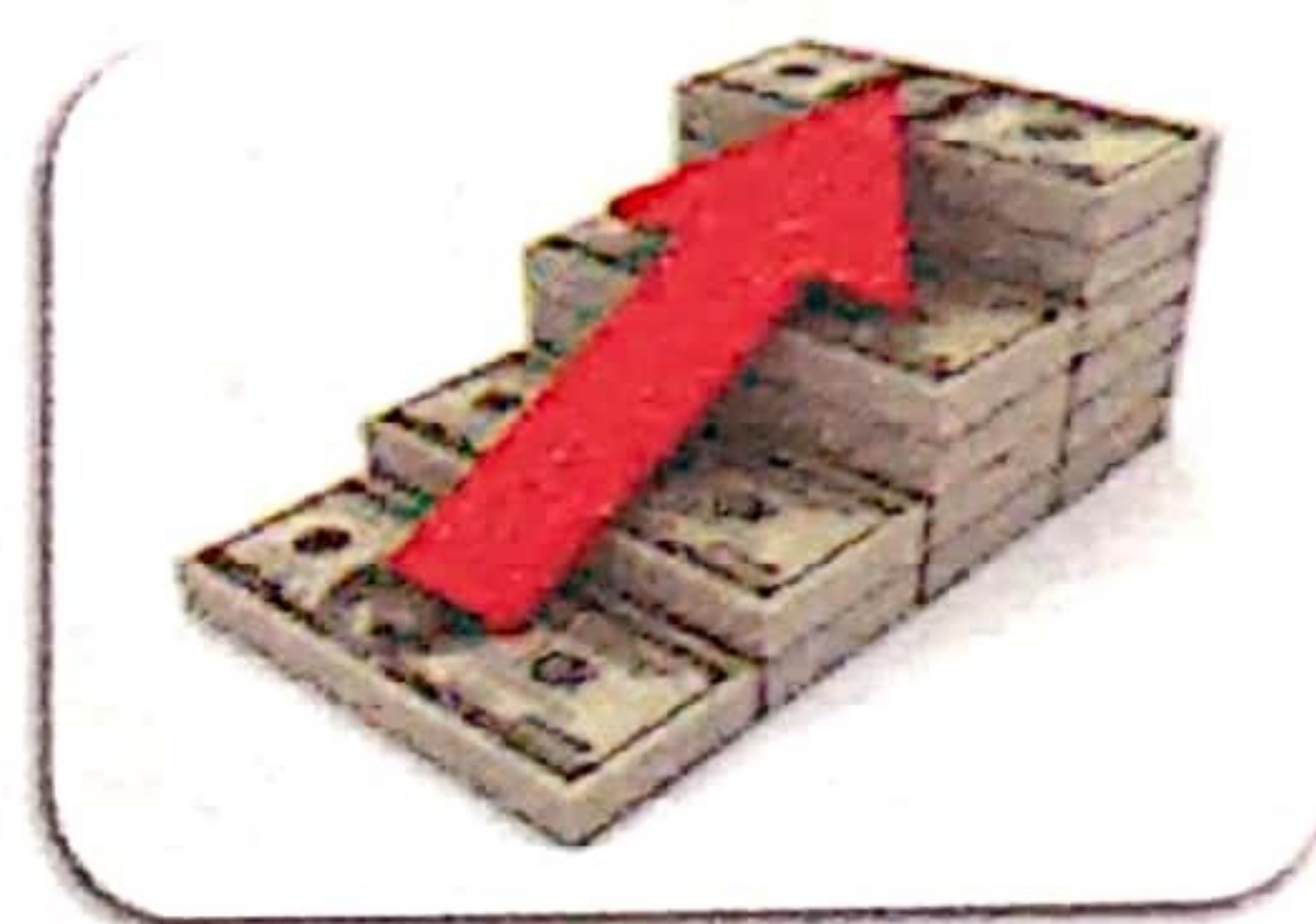
Cooking fumes may **activate** the alarm.

烹调时的油烟可能会触发警报器。

aug- 词根 “增加”

August ['ɔ:gəst] n. 八月

augment [ɔ:g'ment] v. 增加



The book will tell you how to **augment** your wealth.

这本书将告诉你如何让你的财富增值。

aug- 词根 “增加”

auction ['ɔ:kʃ(ə)n] n. 拍卖



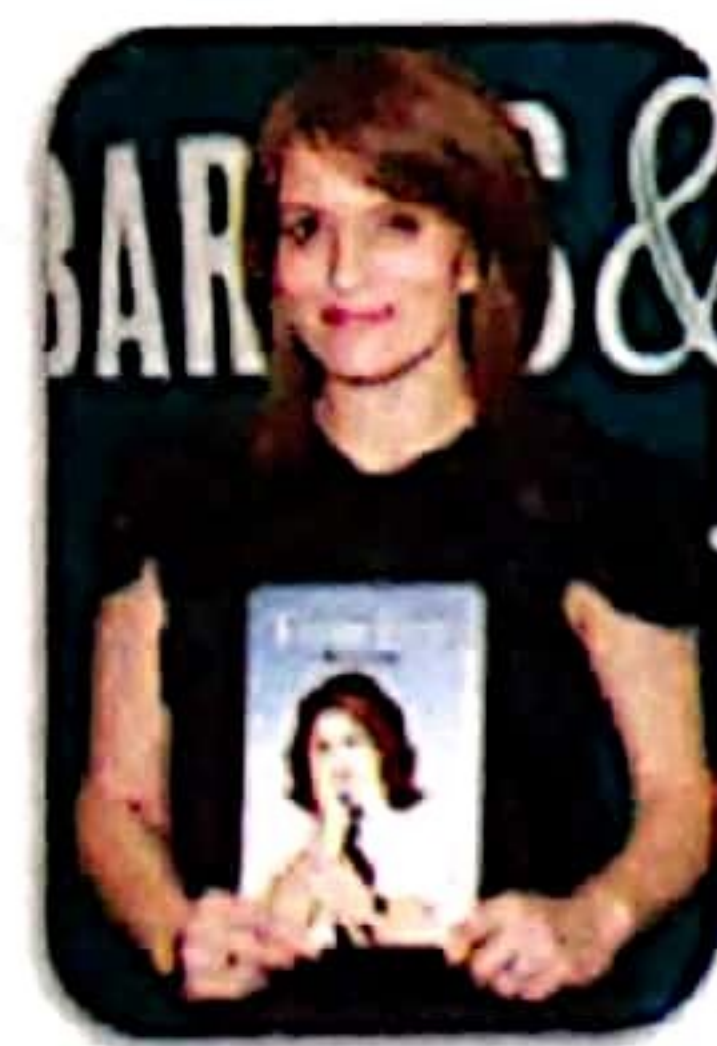
There will be a **public auction** here next week.

下周这里将有一场公开拍卖。

auto- 词根 = self “自己”

autobiography [ɔ:təbaɪ'vɒɡrəfi] n. 自传

biography [baɪ'vɒɡrəfi] n. 传记



The TV series is based on **the autobiography** of the famous writer.

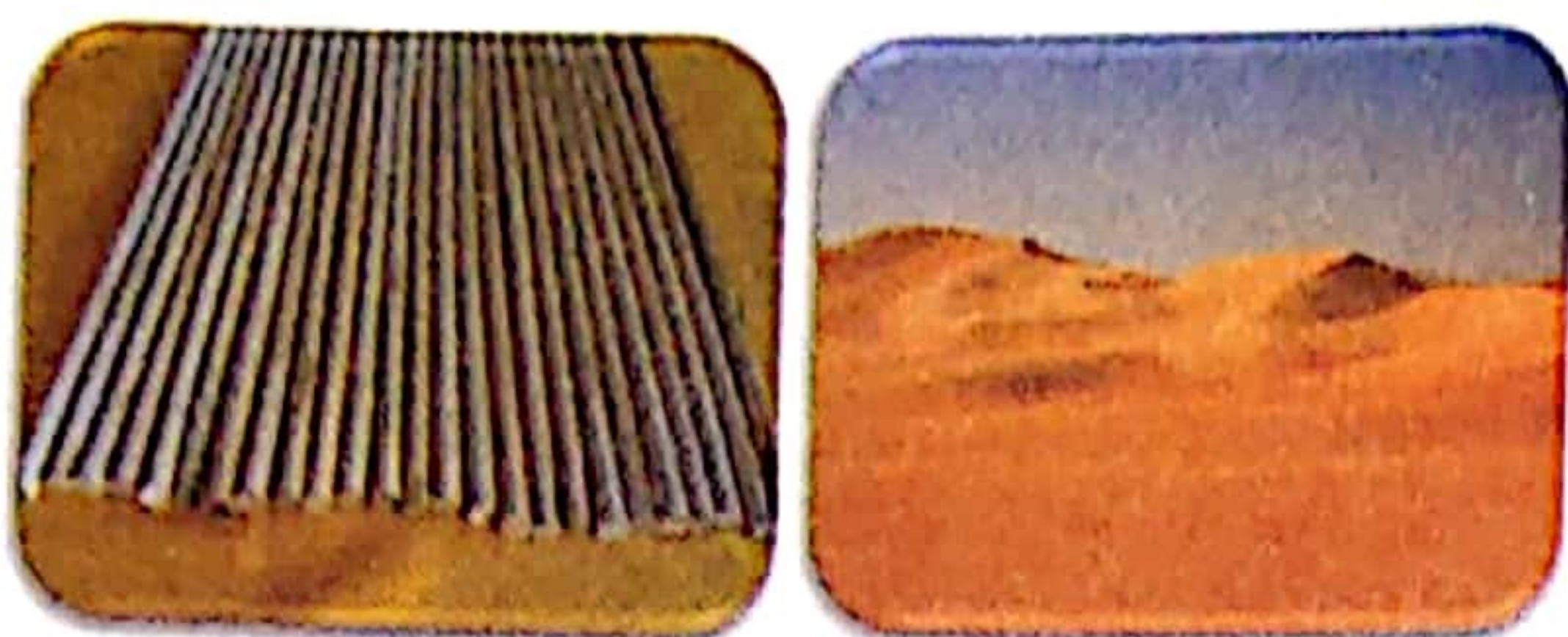
这部电视连续剧是根据那位著名作家的自传编排而成的。

bar- 词根 “木条, 木棒”

bare [beə] adj. 赤裸的, 裸露的

barely ['beəli] adv. 很少地, 几乎不

barren ['bær(ə)n] adj. 贫瘠的



She likes to walk around in **bare** feet.

她喜欢光着脚走来走去。

Thousands of years ago the surface was **barren** desert.

很久很久以前, 地面还是一片荒漠。

bar- 词根 “木条, 木棒”

barricade [ˌbærɪˈkeɪd] n. 障碍

barrier ['bærɪə] n. 障碍



The fans were kept back behind **barricades**.

歌迷们被拦在路障后面。

She had been waiting for Simon to break down the **barrier** between them.

她一直在等着西蒙来破除他们之间的隔阂。

bar- 词根 “木条, 木棒”

barn [bɑ:n] n. 谷仓



There is a **barn** in the corner of the yard.

院子的角落里有一座谷仓。

bar- 词根 “木条, 木棒”

barometer [bəˈrɒmɪtə] n. 气压计



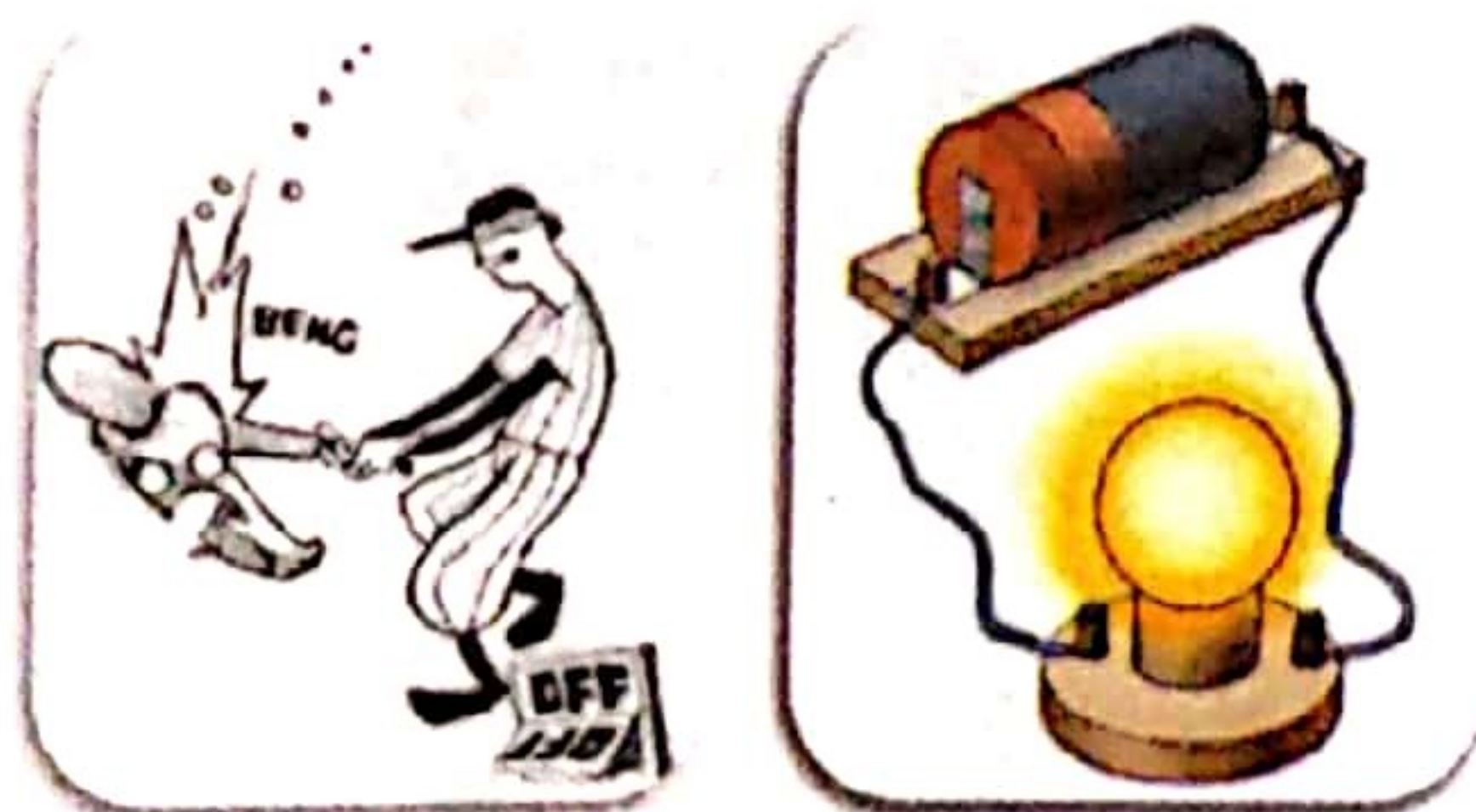
The **barometer**'s fall means it is going to rain.

气压计的下降意味着天要下雨了。

bat- 词根 = beat “打”

batter ['bætə] v. 连续地猛击

battery ['bætəri] n. 电池



Adam was **battered** with a bat.

亚当被球拍反复击打。

You have to take the top off to change the **batteries**.

你得把顶盖拿掉才能更换电池。

bat- 词根 = beat “打”

combat ['kɒmbæt] n. 战争, 斗争 v. 与...斗争



He was killed in **combat**.

他在战斗中阵亡。

Our brave soldiers were ready to **combat** the enemy.

我们的勇士准备好了与敌人作战。

bene- 词根 “好”

benefit ['bentfit] n. 好处

beneficial [benɪ'fɪʃ(ə)l] adj. 有益的



the **benefits** of contact lenses
隐形眼镜的好处

A good diet is **beneficial** to health.
良好的饮食有益于健康。

bene- 词根 “好”

benevolent [brɪ'nev(ə)l(ə)nt] adj. 仁慈的, 乐善好施的



a **benevolent** smile
慈祥的笑容

bi- 前缀 “二”

bilateral [baɪ'læt(ə)r(ə)l] adj. 双边的



There is a slight drop in **bilateral trade** between
the two countries this year.

今年, 这两国间的双边贸易额有所下降。

ceive-/ceit-/cept- 词根 “拿”

deceive [drɪ'si:v] v. 欺骗



Who are ready to believe are easy to **deceive**.
轻信他人的人容易受骗。

ceive-/ceit-/cept- 词根 “拿”

conceive [kən'si:v] v. 构想出; 怀孕



I cannot **conceive** what it must be like.

我想象不出它会是什么样子。

She is unable to **conceive**.

她不能怀孕。

ceive-/ceit-/cept- 词根 “拿”

perceive [pə'si:v] v. 理解 (深); 察觉

perception [pə'sepʃ(ə)n] n. 理解 (深)



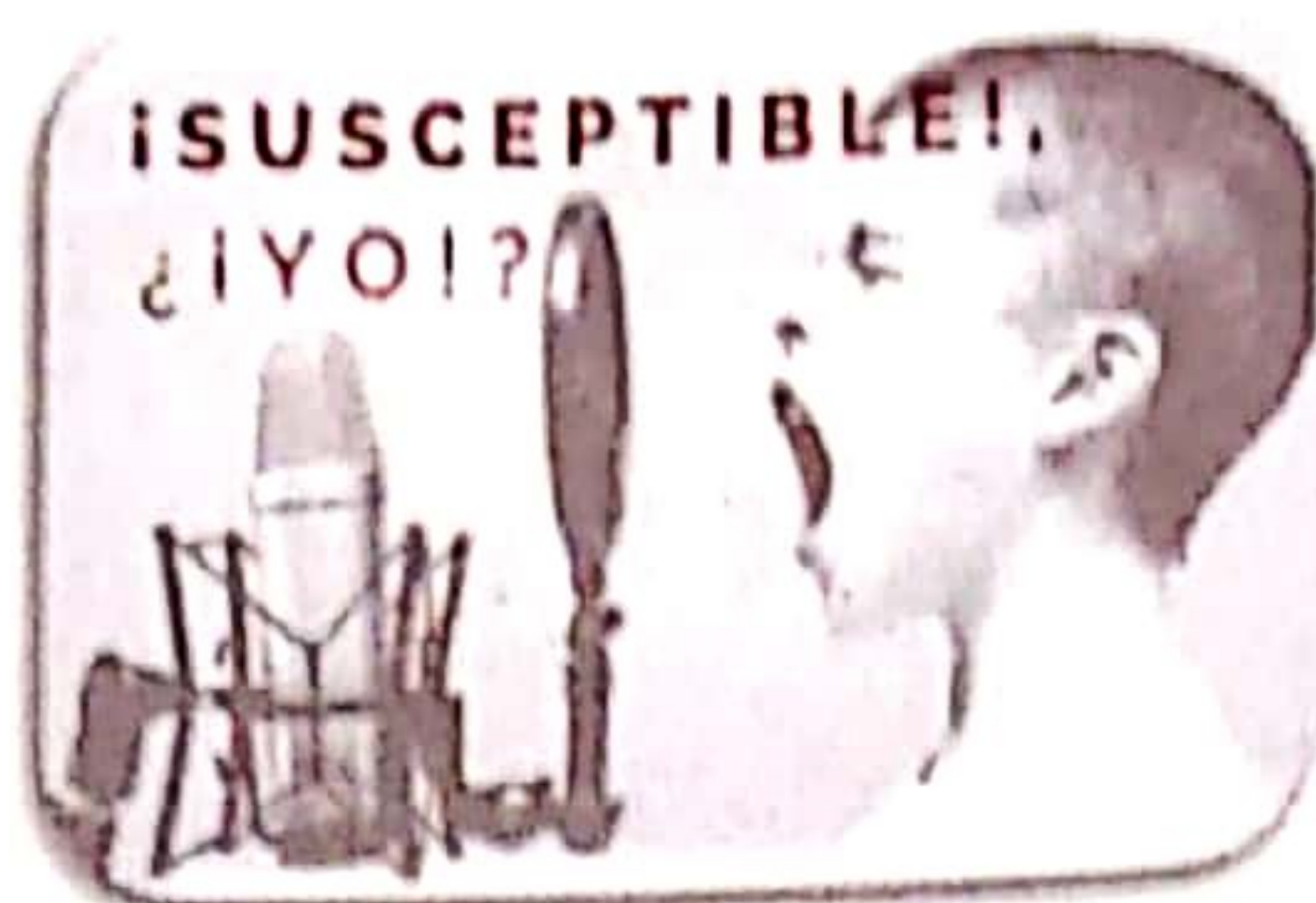
I **perceive** that stress is a kind of stimulus.
我认为压力是一种刺激。

I **perceived** a change in his behaviour.
我注意到他举止有些改变。

It develops children's **perceptions** of the world.
这培养了孩子对世界的认知。

ceive-/ceit-/cept- 词根“拿”

susceptible [sə'septəbl] **adj.** 易受影响的



Jonathan was remarkably **susceptible** to music.
乔纳森很容易受到音乐的影响。

cess-/sess-/ced-/ 词根“走”

accessory [ək'ses(ə)rɪ] **n.** 附件, 配件



My girlfriend likes to buy some **accessories**.
我女朋友喜欢买一些小饰品。

cess-/sess-/ced-/ 词根“走”

concede [kən'si:d] **v.** (不情愿地) 承认; 让步

concession [kən'seʃ(ə)n] **n.** 让步, 妥协



Finally David **conceded** that his wife was right.
最后戴维不得不承认妻子是对的。
The British were not prepared to **make any concessions**.
英国人没有打算作出让步。

cess-/sess-/ced-/ 词根“走”

obsess [əb'ses] **v.** 使痴迷, 使着迷

obsession [əb'seʃ(ə)n] **n.** 痴迷

obsessive [əb'sesɪv] **adj.** 着迷的



She's **obsessed with** computers. 她迷上了电脑。
Fitness has become an **obsession** with him.
他迷上了健身。
Williams is **obsessive** about motor racing.
威廉斯痴迷于赛车。

cess-/sess-/ced-/ 词根“走”

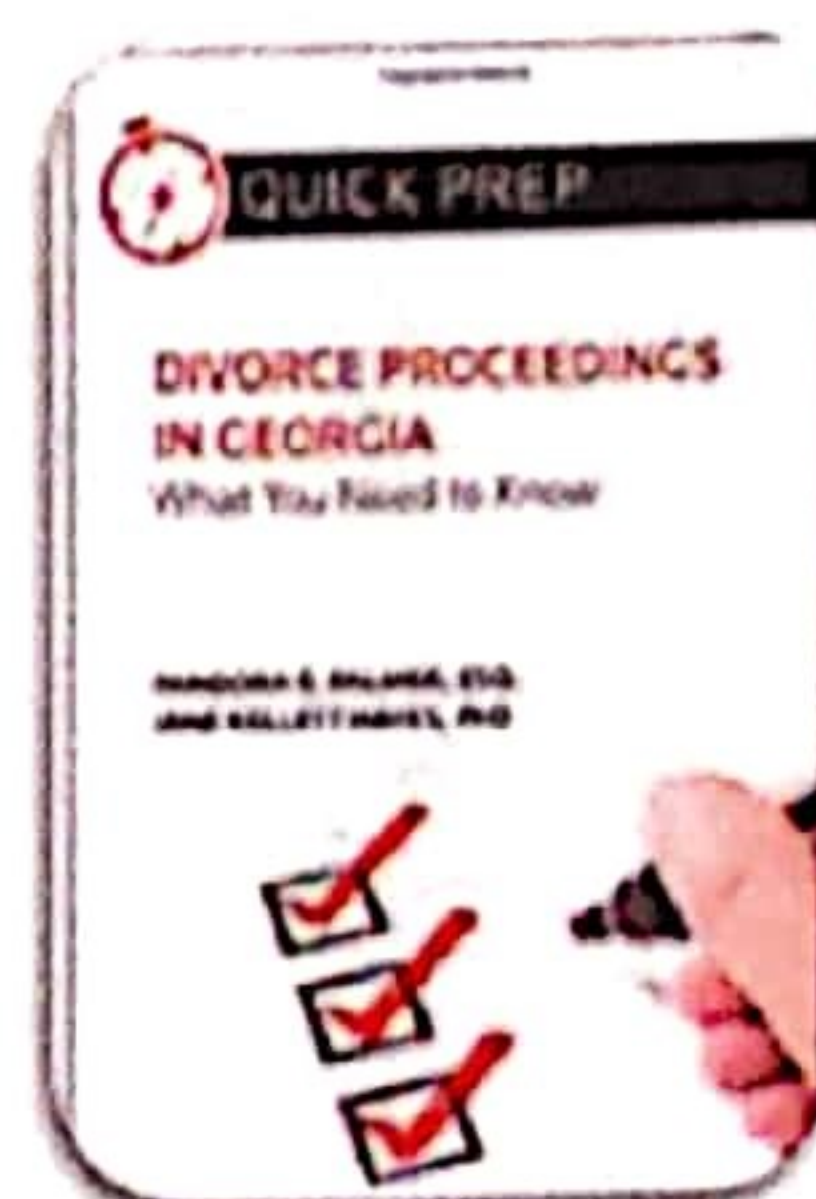
precede [prɪ'si:d] **vt.** 在...之前, 先于



a type of cloud that **precedes** rain
下雨前出现的一种云

cess-/sess-/ced-/ 词根“走”

proceedings [prə'si:diŋz] **n.** 进程, 程序

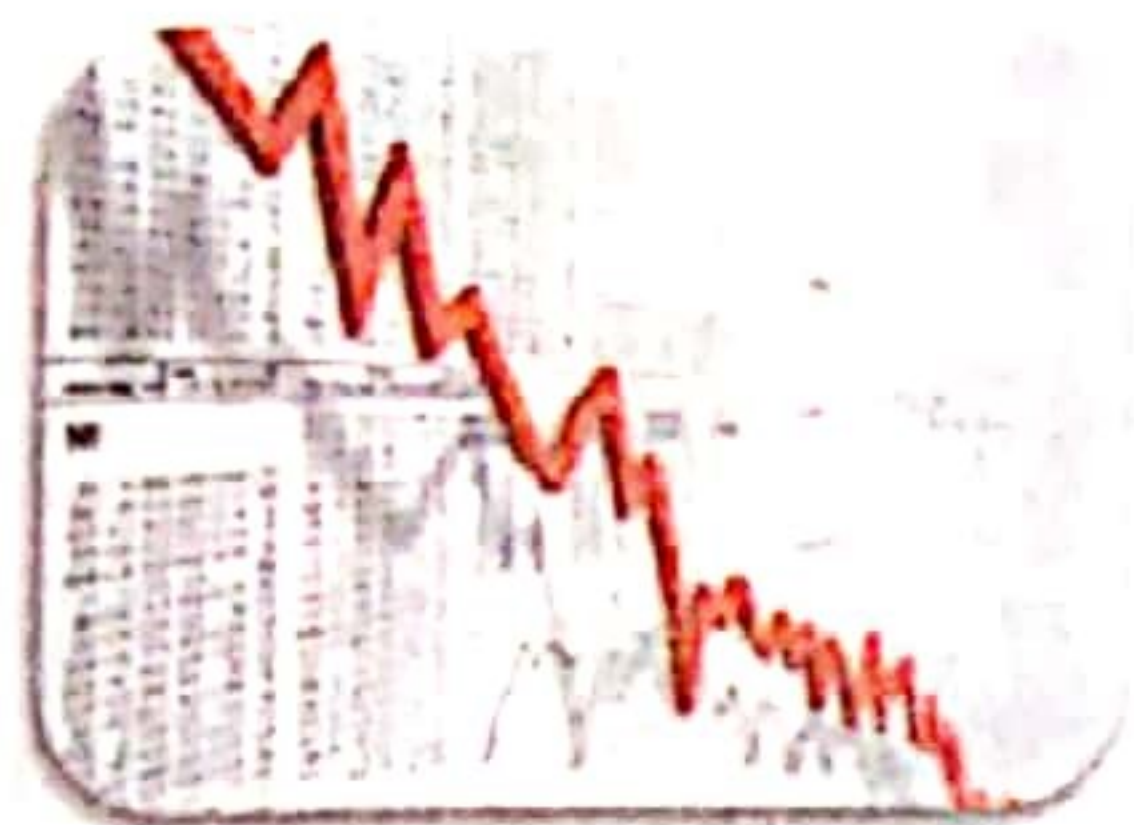


divorce proceedings.
离婚程序。

cess-/sess-/ced-/ 词根“走”

recede [ri'si:d] v. 退去, 渐渐远去

recession [ri'seʃ(ə)n] n. (经济的) 衰退



Eventually, my unhappy memories of the place **receded**.
最终, 我对这个地方不开心的记忆渐渐远去。
The economy is **in deep recession**.
经济正处于严重的衰退之中。

cess-/sess-/ced-/ 词根“走”

successive [sək'sesɪv] adj. 连续的, 接连的

successor [sək'sesə] n. 接替人, 继任者



This was their fourth **successive** win.
这是他们连续第四次获胜。
I'm sure she will be a **worthy successor**.
我确信她会是个当之无愧的接班人。

cess-/sess-/ced-/ 词根“走”

unprecedented [ʌn'presɪdntɪd] adj. 空前的



This disaster is surely **unprecedented**.
这次灾难确实是空前的。

cess-/sess-/ced-/ 词根“走”

exceed [ɪk'si:d] v. 超过, 胜过



The results of the competition **exceeded** our expectations.
比赛的结果超过了我们的预料。

cess-/sess-/ced-/ 词根“走”

excess [ɪk'ses] n. 超越, 过量

excessive [ɪk'sesɪv] adj. 过多的, 极度的



Drinking is OK as long as you don't do it **to excess**.
饮酒可以, 只要不过量。
David's wife left him because of his **excessive** drinking.
由于戴维过度酗酒, 妻子离开了他。

claim- 词根“喊”

claim [kleɪm] v. 声称, 主张

acclaim [ə'kleɪm] v. 公开称赞



Fishermen and sailors sometimes **claim** to have seen monsters in the sea.
渔民和水手有时声称在大海里看到过怪物。
Pride and Prejudice was **acclaimed** by the critics as a masterpiece.
《傲慢与偏见》被评论家称赞为一部杰作。

claim- 词根“喊”

exclaim [ɪk'skleɪm] v. 呼喊, 惊叫



The little boy started shivering and **exclaiming**.
小男孩开始颤抖并惊叫起来。

claim- 词根“喊”

reclaim [ri'kleɪm] v. 要回, 回收



I have to **reclaim** my property from you.
我不得不从你那里收回我的财产。

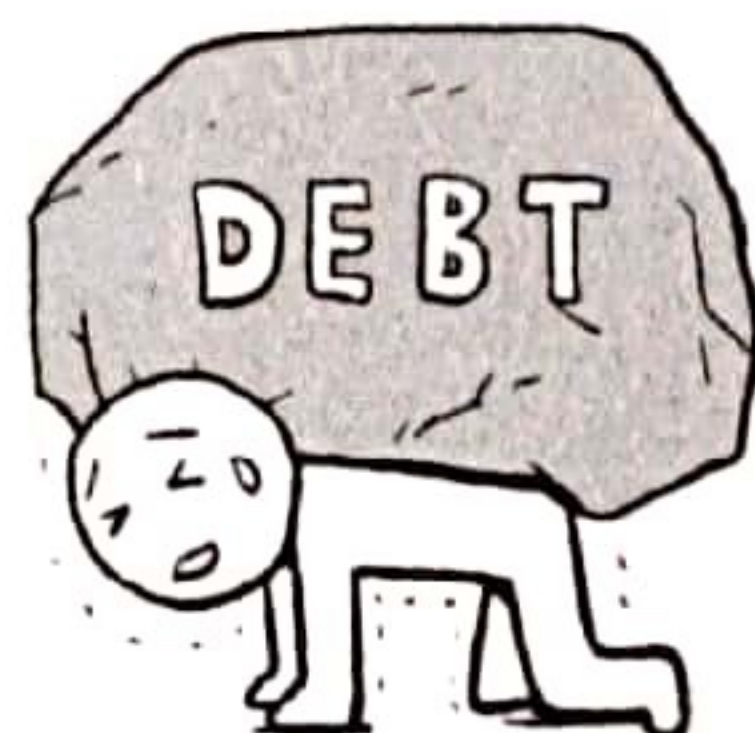
cour-/cur 词根 = go “跑”

occur [ə'kɜː] v. 发生 (单一)

incur [ɪn'kɜː] v. 带来, 引致 (两者)

recur [ri'kɜː(r)] v. 再发生, 重现

incur



A third of accidental deaths **occur** in the home.
三分之一的意外死亡都发生在家里。
the heavy losses **incurred** by airlines since September 11th
“911”事件以来航空公司所承受的巨大损失
Love is a **recurring** theme in the book.
爱情是这本书中反复讲述的主题。

cour-/cur 词根 = go “跑”

excursion [ɪk'skɜːʃ(ə)n] n. 远足, 短途旅行



The tour includes a three-day **excursion** to Disneyland.
这次旅行包括三天的迪士尼之旅。

cred- 词根 = credit “信”

credit ['kredit] n. 信任; 赞扬

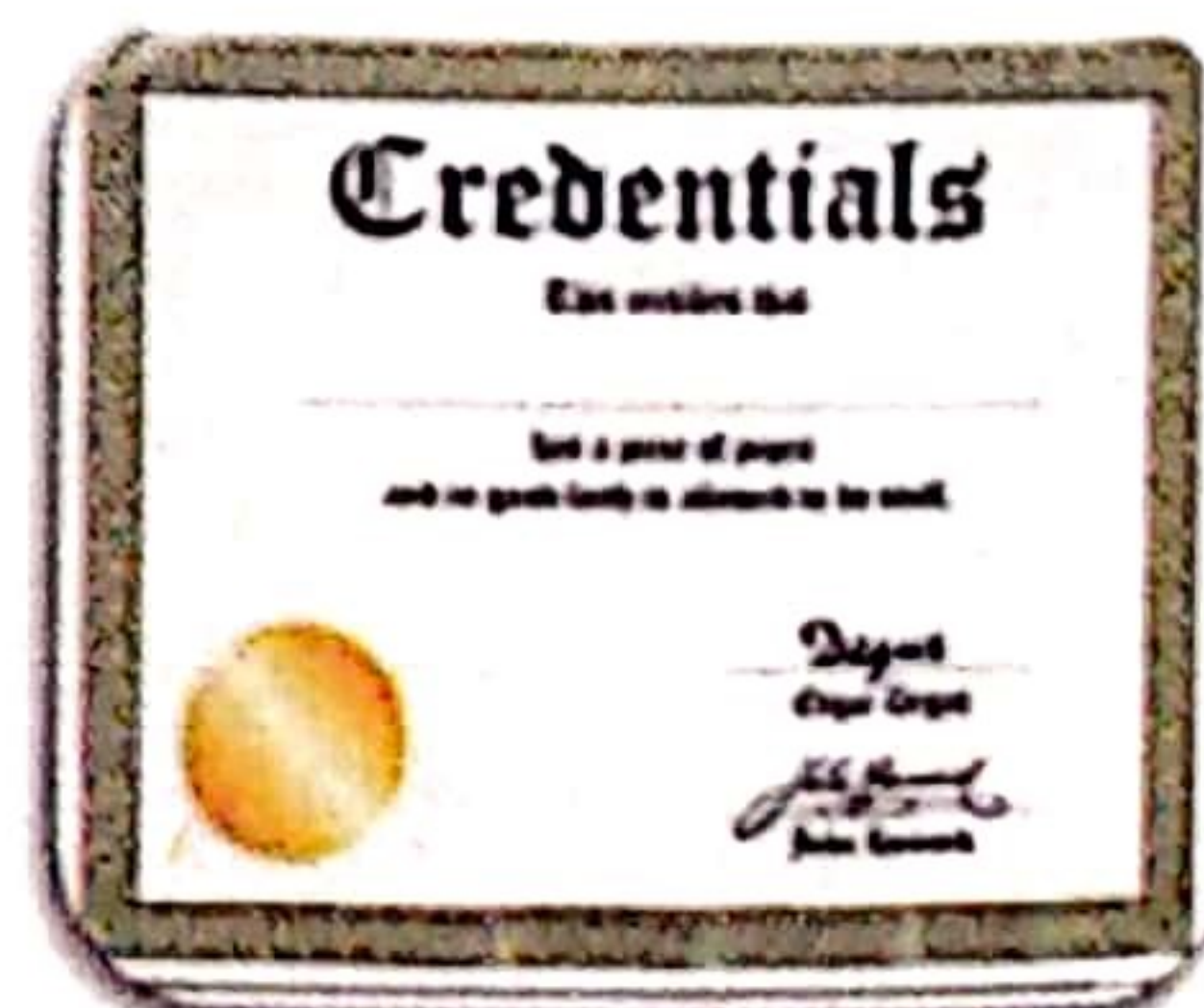
incredible [ɪn'kredɪb(ə)l] adj. 难以置信



She deserves **credit** for trying her best.
她尽了最大的努力, 应该得到表扬。
It's **incredible** that he failed the exam.
他考试挂了, 真不可思议。

cred- 词根 = credit “信”

credentials [kro'denʃlɪz] n. 资历资格, 证书



Lily has the perfect **credentials** for the new job.
莉莉绝对可以胜任新工作。

dict- 词根 “说”

dictate [dik'teɪt] v./n. 口授; 命令

dictator ['diktətər] n. 独裁者

dictation [dik'teɪʃ(ə)n] n. 口述; 听写



She's **dictating** a letter to her secretary right now.
她现在正在给秘书口授一封信
Islamic custom **dictates** that women should be fully covered. 伊斯兰习俗规定妇女应遮住全身。
I wrote the letter at her **dictation**. 我照她的口述写信。

dec- 词根 “十, 美”

december [di'sembə] n. 十二月

decorate ['dekəreɪt] v. 装饰



Children are **decorating** the Christmas tree for the Christmas Day which is in **December**.
孩子们为了 12 月的圣诞节正在装饰着圣诞树。

dec- 词根 “十, 美”

decent ['di:s(ə)nt] adj. 体面的, 大方的

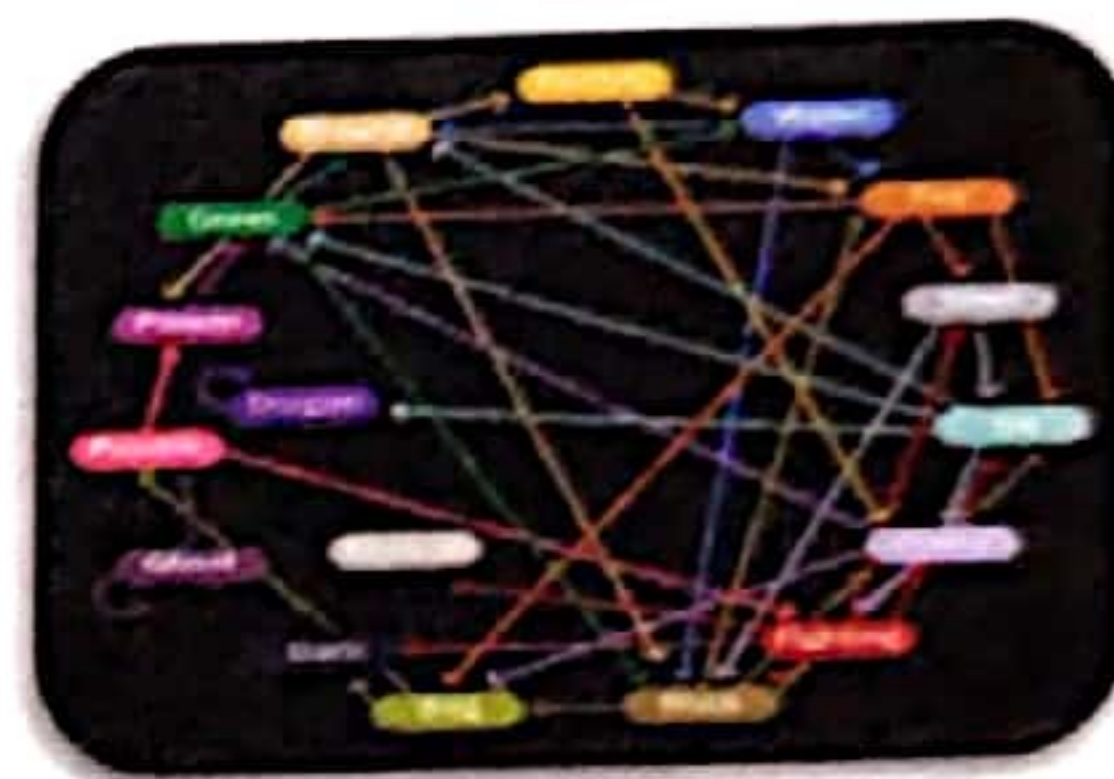


He just wants to find a **decent** job after graduation.
他们只是想在毕业后找一个得体的工作。

e-/ex- 前缀 “向外”

effect [ɪ'fekt] n. 影响; 效果

effective [ɪ'fektɪv] adj. 有效的, 有影响的



What you say or do will **have an effect on** others.
你所说或所做的每一件事都会对别人产生影响。
Do you have any **effective measures**?
你们有有效措施吗?

e-/ex- 前缀 “向外”

efficient [ɪ'fɪj(ə)nt] adj. 效率高的

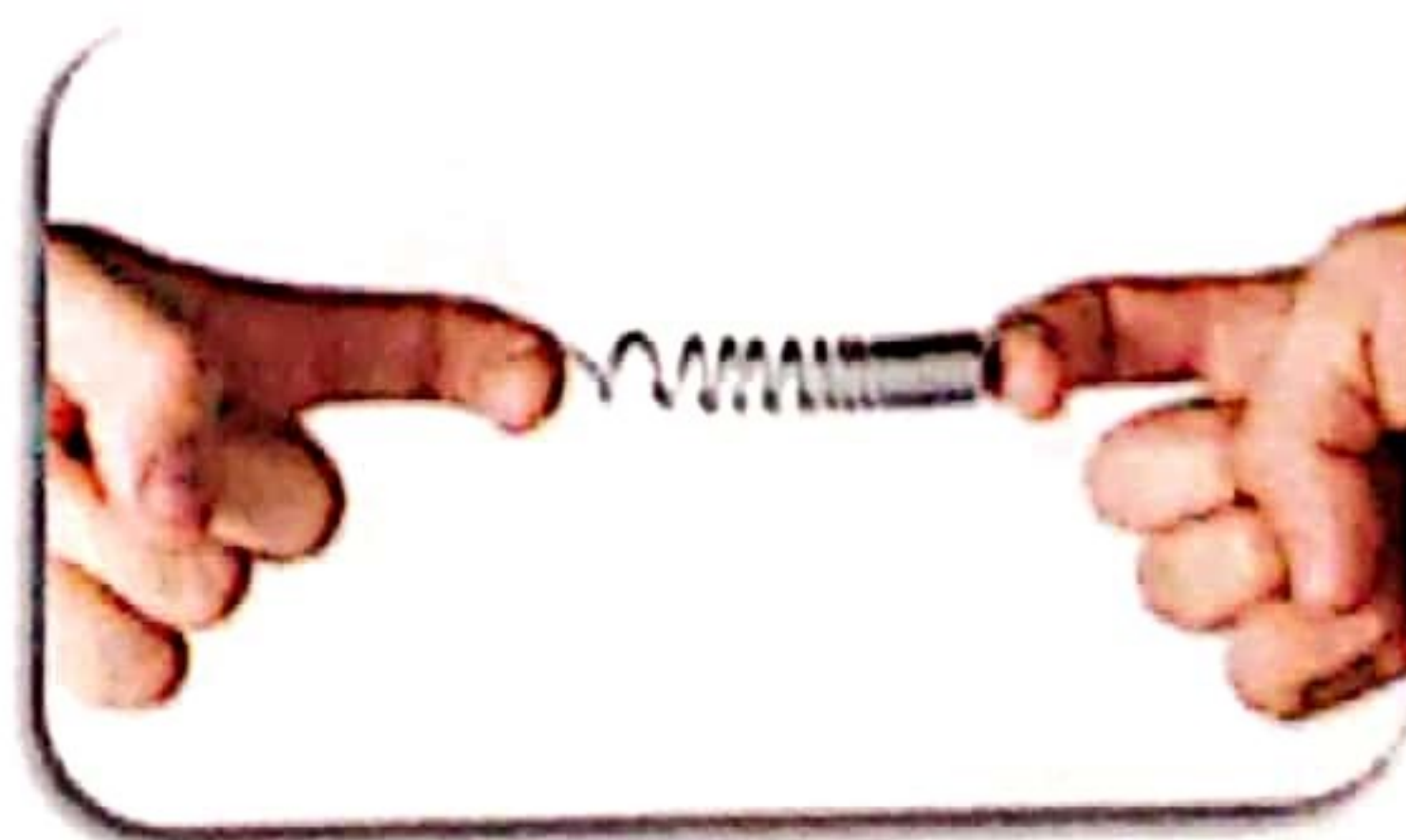
efficiency [ɪ'fɪj(ə)nsɪ] n. 效率



For a successful enterprise, friendly and **efficient** staff are essential.
对一个成功的企业来说, 友好高效的职工团队是根本。
I was impressed by the **efficiency** with which she handled the crisis.
她应对危机效率之高给我留下了深刻的印象。

e-/ex- 前缀 “向外”

elastic [ɪ'læstɪk] adj. 橡皮圈的, 有弹性的



It is easy to see the phenomenon of **elastic deformation**.
很容易看到弹性变形的现象。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

elite [eɪˈliːt] n. 精英, 掌权人士

The **elite** gradually lost the trust of the people.
掌权人物逐渐失去了人民的信任。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

emigrate [ˈemɪɡreɪt] v. 移民, 移居国外(外地)**migrate** [maɪˈɡreɪt] v. 迁徙**migrant workers** 农民工

He **emigrated to** Australia as a young man.
他年轻时移居澳大利亚。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

emotion [ɪˈməʊʃ(ə)n] n. 情感**emoji** n. 表情(网络词)**emotional** [ɪˈməʊʃ(ə)n(ə)l] adj. 情绪的; 易激动的

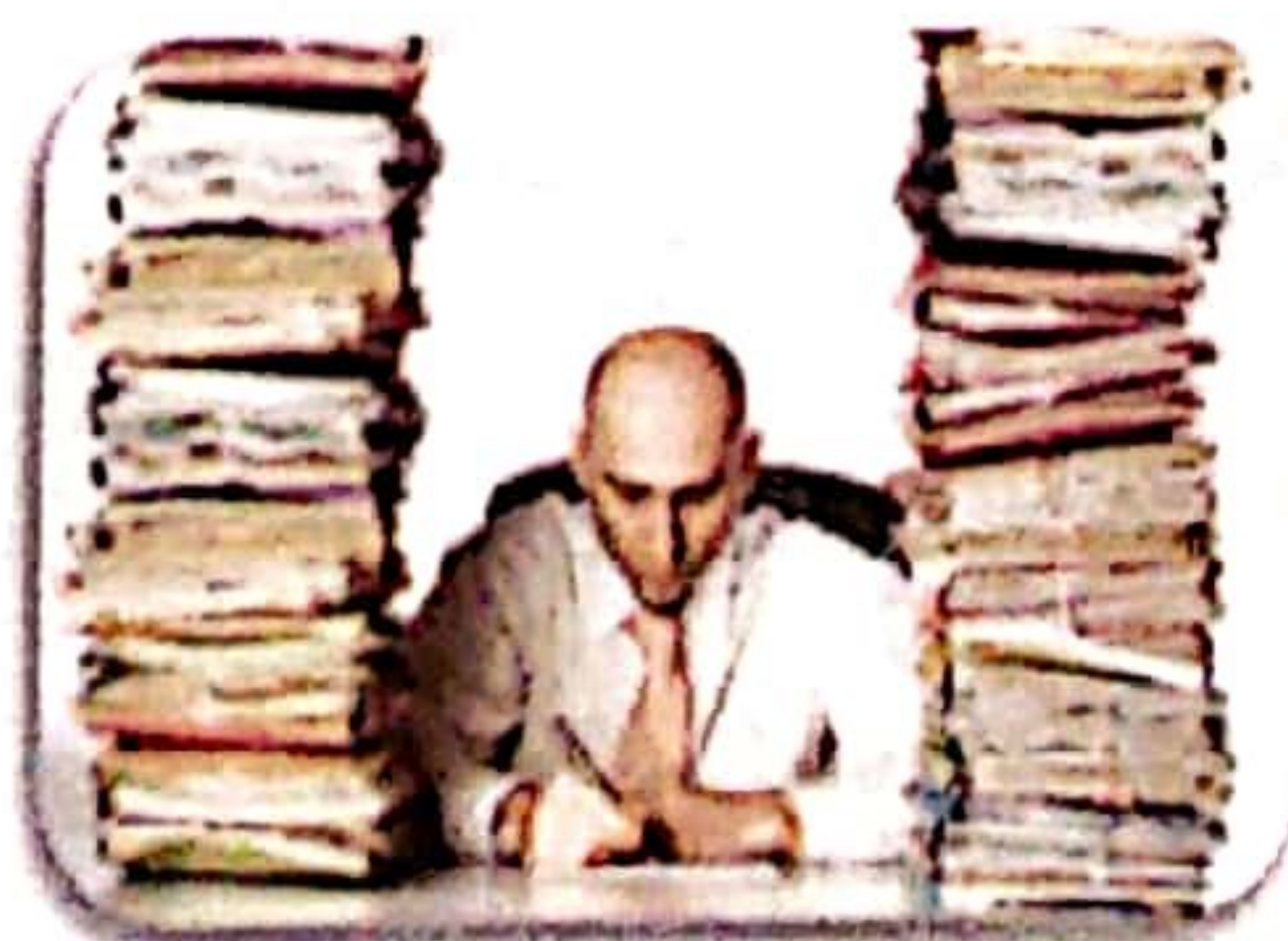
As Mary spoke, her voice was full of **emotion**.
麻利的话音里洋溢着激动之情。
She provided **emotional** support for me at a very
distressing time.
在我非常痛苦的时候, 她是我的情感支柱。

e-/ex- [pɪk] 前缀“向外”

emphasize [ˈemfəsaɪz] v. 强调**emphasis** [ˈemfəsɪs] n. 强调

The report **emphasizes** the importance of improving
safety standards. 报告强调了提高安全标准的重要性。
The course places **emphasis** on practical work.
这门课程着重强调实际操作。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

norm [nɔːm] n. 标准**enormous** [ɪˈnɔːməs] adj. 巨大的, 庞大的

Short term contracts are now the **norm** with some big
companies. 签订短期合同是目前一些大公司的惯常做法。
John has an **enormous amount of** work to finish before
Friday. 约翰要在周五之前完成大量工作。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

evacuate [ɪˈvækjuənt] v. 撤离**evacuation** [ɪˈvækjuːeɪʃ(ə)n] n. 撤离

Employees were urged to **evacuate** their offices
immediately. 已敦促各雇员立即从办公室撤出。
I ordered the **evacuation** of all Americans and sent troops
to guarantee their safety.
我下令撤离所有的美国人, 并派部队去保证他们的安全。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

except [ɪk'sept] **prep.** 除...之外

exception [ɪk'sepʃ(ə)n] **n.** 例外

exceptional [ɪk'sepʃ(ə)n(ə)l] **adj.** 优越的, 例外的

We work every day **except** Sunday.

除了星期日, 我们每天都上班。

Most of the students did well, though there were one or two **exceptions**.

除了有个别例外的, 大多数学生都表现良好。

They made an **exceptional** team.

他们组成了一只杰出的队伍。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

execute ['eksɪkjʊt] **v.** 执行 (死刑)

execution [ˌeksɪ'kjuːʃ(ə)n] **n.** 执行 (死刑)

executive [ɪg'zekjʊtɪv] **n.** 执行者 **adj.** 执行的



We **execute** company policy for homeowners.

我们执行公司针对业主的政策。

Lincoln began attempting to put his plan into **execution**.

林肯开始尝试把他的计划付诸实施。

The advisory body are lack of **executive** power.

这个顾问团缺乏执行权。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

exhaust [ɪg'zɔːst] **v.** 用尽, 使筋疲力尽

exhausted [ɪg'zɔːstɪd] **adj.** 疲惫的; 耗尽的



John **exhausted** himself in the attempt.

约翰因十分努力而筋疲力尽。

The **exhausted** climbers were rescued by helicopter.

筋疲力尽的登山者由直升机营救出来。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

extensive [ɪk'stensɪv] **adj.** 广泛的, 广阔的

intensive [ɪn'tensɪv] **adj.** 加强的, 精耕细作的



Fire has caused **extensive** damage to the island's forests.

火灾使岛屿上的森林大面积受损。

The program includes **intensive** instruction in English.

这项计划包括英语强化指导。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

extent [ɪk'stent] **n.** 广度, 宽度



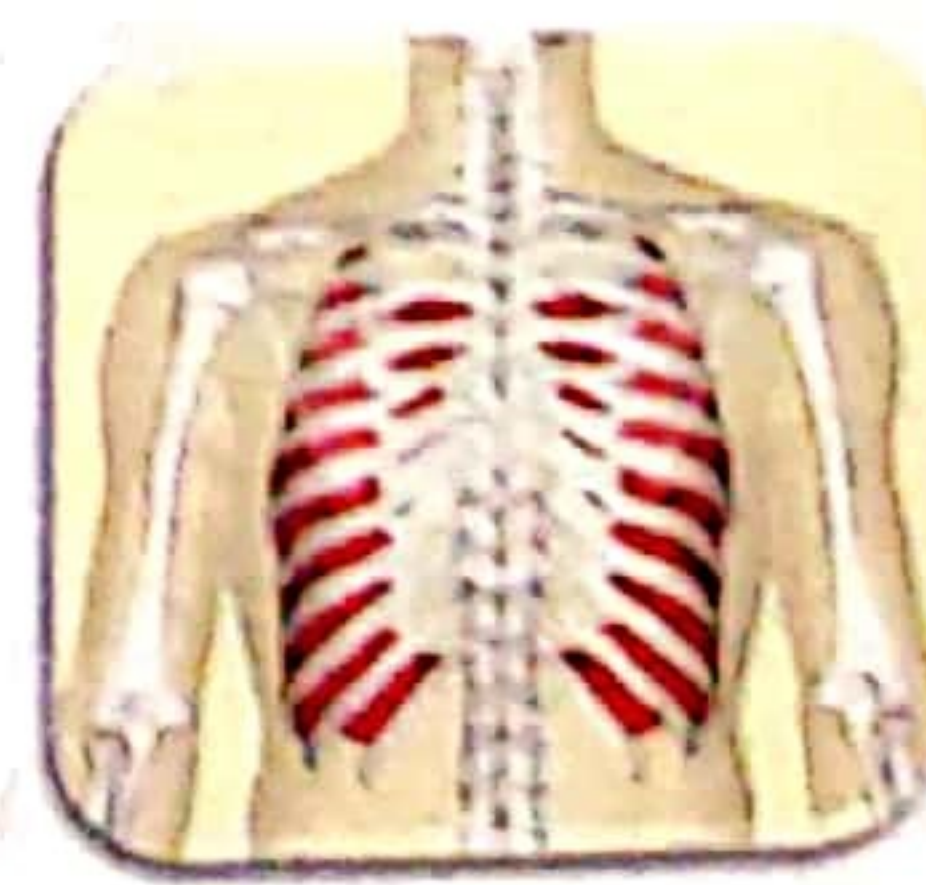
To some **extent** their distrust is understandable.

在某种程度上, 他们的不信任是可以理解的。

e-/ex- 前缀“向外”

external [ɪk'stɜːn(ə)l] **adj.** 外部的, 外面的

internal [ɪn'tɜːn(ə)l] **adj.** 内在的, 内心的



An **external** auditor is brought in to examine the accounts. 一位外部审计被调来核查账目。

Each country has the right to control its own **internal** affairs. 每个国家都有权管理自己的内政。

e-/ex- 前缀 “向外”

extinct [ɪk'stɪŋkt] adj. 灭绝的, 熄灭的**extinguish** [ɪk'stɪŋɡwɪʃ] v. 熄灭, 扑灭**extinguished** [ɪk'stɪŋɡwɪʃt] adj. 熄灭的; 灭绝的

The project reports that a language becomes **extinct** every two weeks.

该项目的报告显示, 每两周就有一门语言灭绝。

The people tried to **extinguish** the fire, but it's useless.

人们想熄灭大火, 但不起作用。

The protective blue light has been **extinguished**.

起保护作用的蓝灯已经熄灭了。

e-/ex- 前缀 “向外”

extract ['ekstrækt] v. 取出, 提取 n. 摘录

We can also **extract** the information contained in this model to a table.

我们还可以将此模型内包含的信息提取到表内。

The following **extract** is taken from her new novel.

下面一段摘自她的新小说。

en- 前缀 =in “往里”

enclose [ɪn'kləʊz] v. 围住; 装入**enclosure** [ɪn'kləʊʒə] n. 围场; (信中的) 附件

Please **enclose** a cheque in your letter.

请随信里附上支票。

the bear **enclosure** at the zoo 动物园中的熊园

There are several **enclosures** in the envelop.

信封里有几分附件。

en- 前缀 “使...”

enrich [ɪn'riːtʃ] v. 充实, 使富有

Communication will **enrich** our creative and emotional lives.

交流会激发我们的创造力, 丰富我们的感情生活。

en- 前缀 “使...”

entrust [ɪn'trust] v. 受托, 委托给

She **entrusted** her son's education to a private tutor.

她把儿子的教育托付给了一位私人教师。

en- 前缀 “使...”

envisage [ɪn'vɪzɪdʒ] v. 想象, 设想

The changes have been greater than we ever **envisaged**.

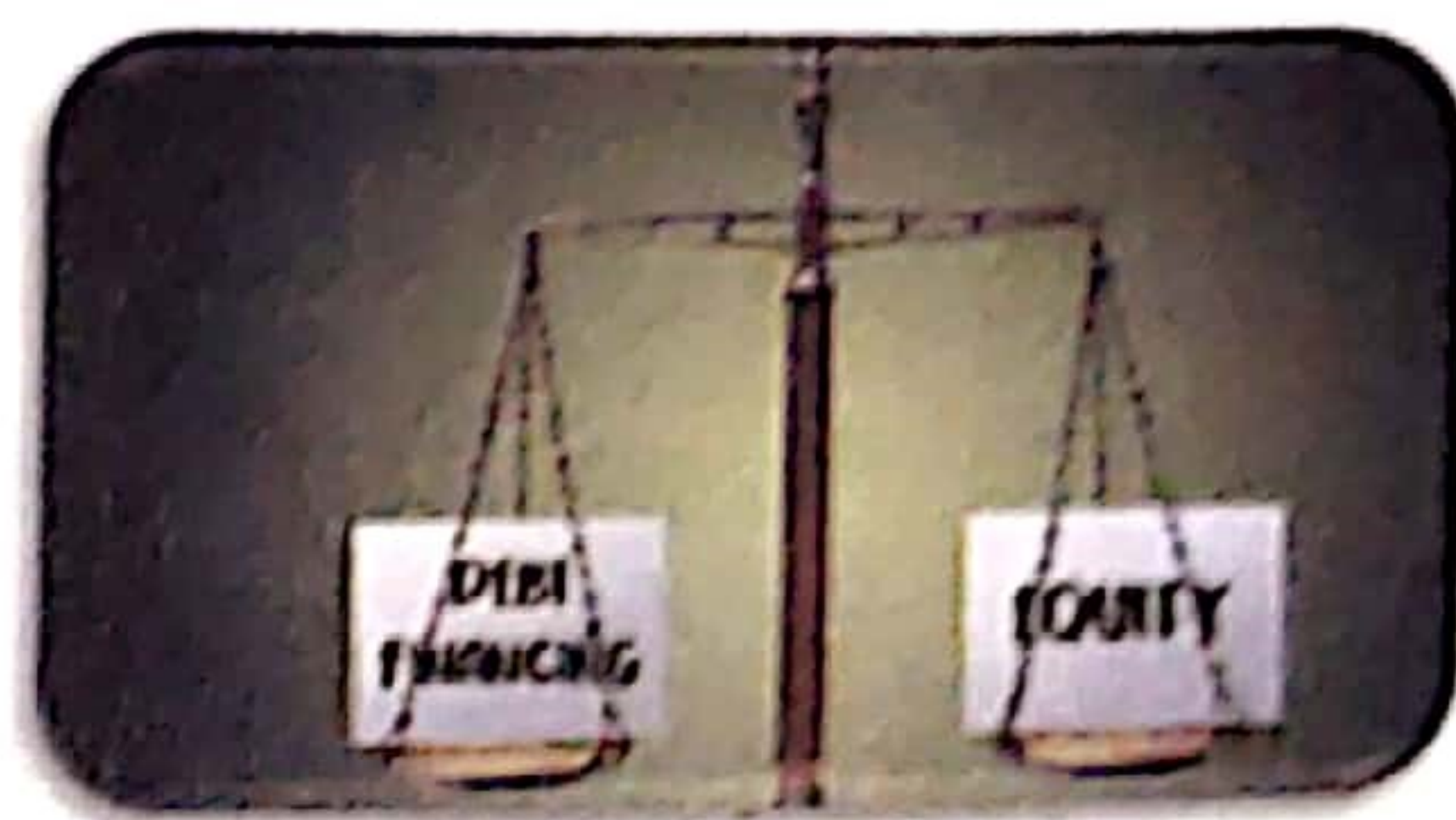
变化比我们之前想象的要大。

equ- [pik] 词根 =equal “相等”
equate [i'kweɪt] v. 使相等
equator [i'kweɪtə] n. (地球) 赤道



Most people **equate** wealth with success.
 大多数人把财富等同于成功。
 It's a small village near the **equator**.
 那是赤道附近的小村庄。

equ- 词根 =equal “相等”
equity ['ekwɪti] n. 公平, 公正



Look at any global survey of gender **equity** and Sweden will be near the top.
 纵观任何关于男女平等问题的全球调查, 你会发现瑞典几乎都位居榜首。

equ- 词根 =equal “相等”
equivalent [i'kwɪv(ə)l(ə)nt] adj. 和...相等的



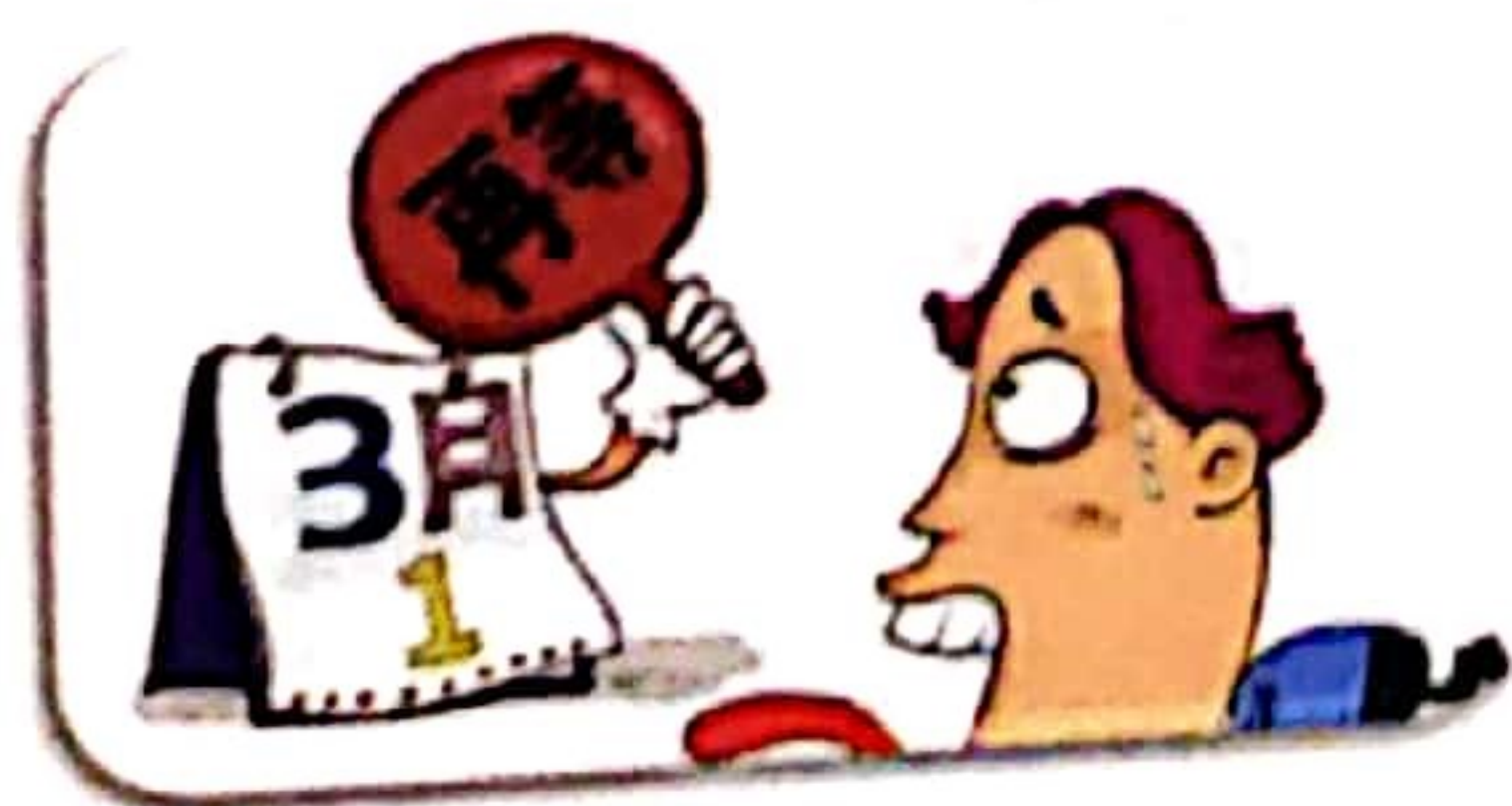
His monthly US salary is **equivalent to** a year's pay here in Mexico.
 他在美国的月薪相当于在墨西哥的年薪。

fer- 词根 =carry “携, 带”
ferry ['feri] n. 渡船



The ship was used to **ferry** supplies during the war.
 这艘船战争期间被用来运送供应品。

fer- 词根 =carry “携, 带”
defer [di'fer] v. 推迟, 延期



Further discussion on this new project will be **deferred** until next month.
 关于这个新项目更进一步的讨论将会推迟到下个月进行。

fer- 词根 =carry “携, 带”
fertilizer ['fɜːtɪlaɪzə] n. 肥料
fertile ['fɜː(r)taɪl] adj. 肥沃的



Fertilizer helps plants grow.
 肥料有助于作物生长。
fertile land
 肥沃的土壤

fic-/fac-/fact- 词根“行动, 做”

sufficient [sə'fɪʃ(ə)nt] **adj.** 足够的, 充分的

sufficiency [sə'fɪʃ(ə)nsɪ] **n.** 足量, 充足

We need **sufficient** time to deal with the problem.
我们需要充足的时间来处理这一问题。
The war has affected the country's economic **sufficiency**.
战争已经影响到了这个国家的经济富足。

fic-/fac-/fact- 词根“行动, 做”

deficient [dɪ'fɪʃ(ə)nt] **adj.** 不足的; 有缺陷的

deficiency [pɪk] **n.** 缺乏, 缺点



The crops are suffering from **deficient** rain.
庄稼因雨量不足而遭受损害。
The **deficiencies** in the system soon became obvious.
这种制度的缺陷不久就显现出来了。

fic-/fac-/fact- 词根“行动, 做”

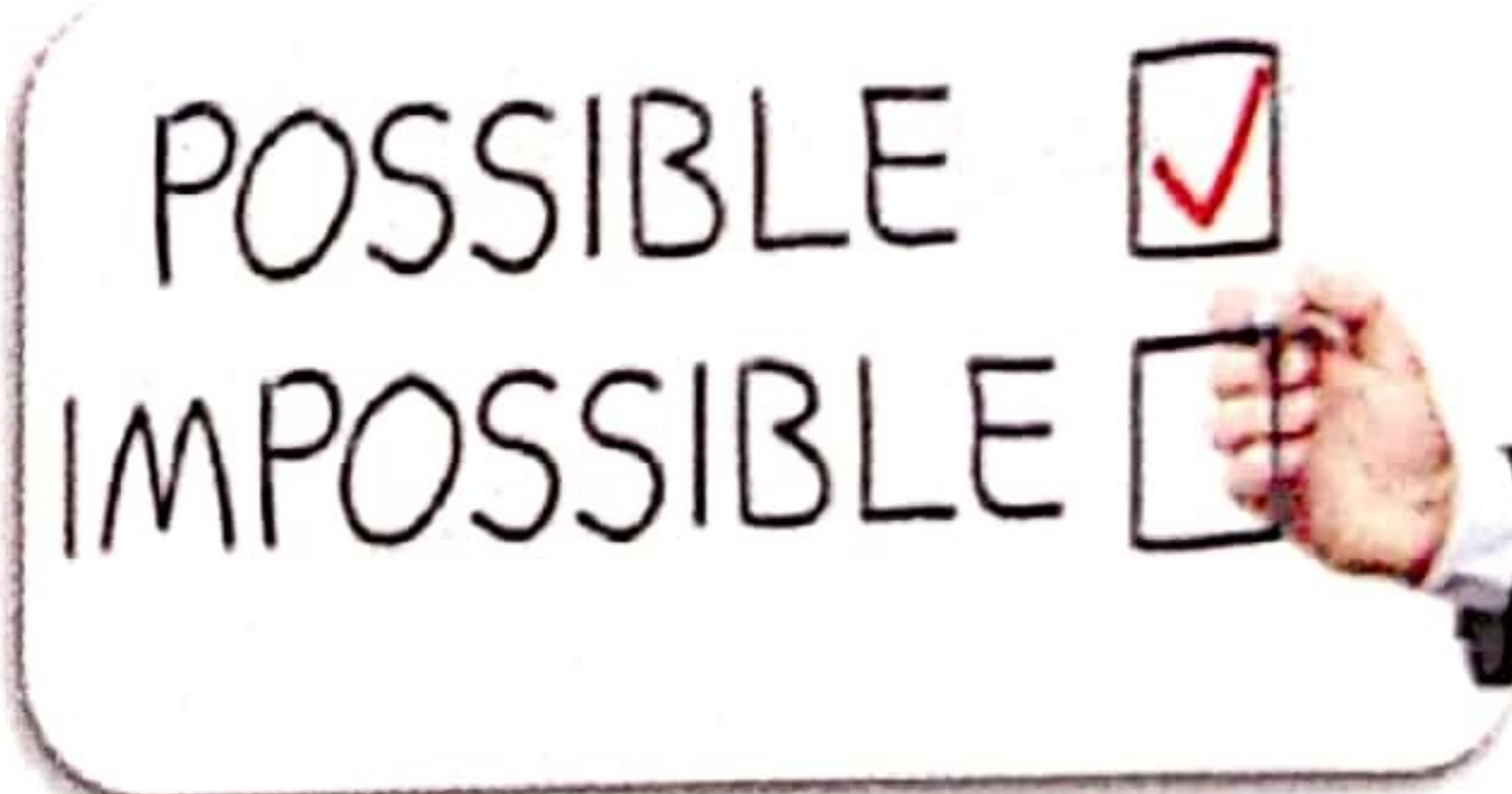
deficit ['defɪsɪt] **n.** 赤字, 亏空, 亏损



We do have to deal with the **deficit**.
我们的确必须解决赤字问题。

fic-/fac-/fact- 词根“行动, 做”

feasible ['fi:zɪb(ə)l] **adj.** 可行的, 可能的



Solar heating is technically and economically **feasible**.
太阳能供热从技术和经济角度来讲都是可行的。

fic-/fac-/fact- 词根“行动, 做”

proficient [prə'fɪʃ(ə)nt] **adj.** 精通的, 熟练的

proficiency [prə'fɪʃ(ə)nsɪ] **n.** 熟练, 精通



a **proficient** typist
熟练的打字员
Nick's **proficiency** with computers is well-known.
大家都知道尼克精通计算机。

fin- 词根“线条”

final ['faɪn(ə)l] **adj.** 最后的

confine [kən'faɪn] **v.** 限制



This is my **final** destination.
这是我的最终目的地。
The injury will **confine** Anna to bed for quite a while.
这次受伤将使安娜不得不在床上休息相当长一段时间。

fin- 词根“线条”

define [di'fain] v. 给... 下定义

definition [defi'nɪʃ(ə)n] n. 定义



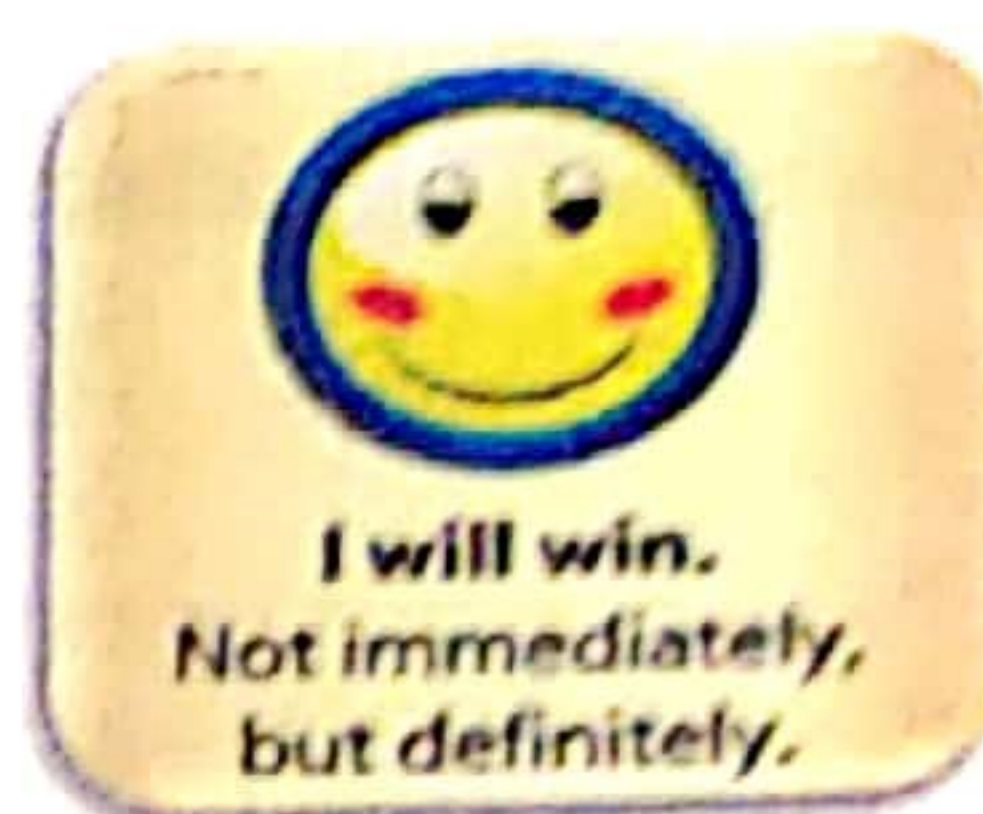
The duties of the post are difficult to **define**.
该职位的职责很难限定。

What's your **definition** of happiness?
你对幸福的定义是什么？

fin- 词根“线条”

definite ['defɪntɪ] adj. 一定的；确切的

definitely ['defɪnɪtli] adv. 肯定地，明确地



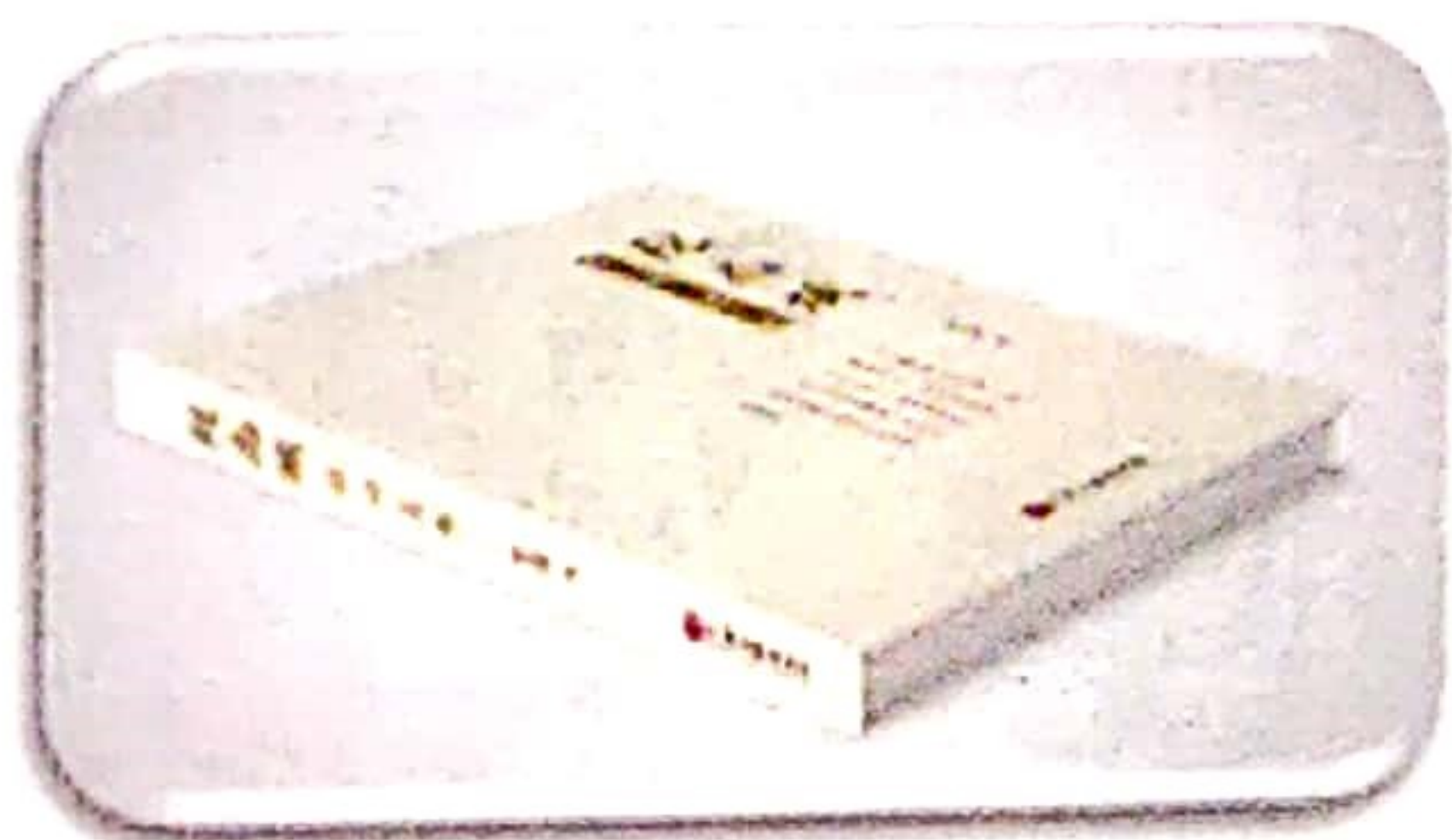
We demanded that they give us a **definite** answer.
我们要求他们给个确切的答复。

According to the data, we can **definitely** say that
pollution is increasing.

数据明确显示污染正在加剧。

fin- 词根“线条”

definitive [di'fɪnɪtɪv] adj. 最终的，确定的；权威的



The **definitive** version of the text is ready to be
published.

正式的文本很快就要发表了。

fin- 词根“线条”

finite ['faɪnɪt] adj. 有限的

infinite ['ɪnfɪnɪt] adj. 无限的



I mean everything is **finite**.

我是说万事皆有限度。

Sarah was a woman of seemingly **infinite** patience.

萨拉是一个看上去很有耐心的女人。

fug- 词根“逃亡”

refuge ['refju:dʒ] n. 庇护所，避难所

fugitive ['fju:dʒɪtɪv] adj. 逃亡的 n. 逃亡者



During the flooding, people took **refuge** in the hills.
洪水期间人们到小山上去避难。

He was just another **fugitive** to us.
他只是我们的一个逃犯而已。

fus- 词根“流”

diffuse [di'fju:s] v. 扩散，（使）弥漫，传播

diffusion [di'fju:ʒn] n. 扩散；传播



The wheel was invented and then **diffused** to the rest of
the world. 车轮一经发明就被传播到了世界各地。

The invention of printing helped the **diffusion** of
knowledge. 印刷术的发明有助于知识的传播。

gn-/no 词根 = know “知道”

note [nəʊt] n. 笔记

notion [nəʊʃ(ə)n] n. 记号, 标记法

notify ['nəʊtɪfaɪ] v. 通知, 报告

notification [ˌnəʊtɪfɪ'keɪʃn] n. 通知; 通告



I have to reject the **notion** that greed can be a good thing.
我不能接受那种认为贪欲也可以是件好事的想法。

Staff were **notified** several months in advance that they would be losing their jobs.

如果员工被解雇, 他们会提前几个月得到通知。

An email **notification** will be sent with the results of the check.

对于检查的结果, 将会发送一封电子邮件通知。

gn-/no 词根 = know “知道”

notable ['nəʊtəb(ə)l] n. 名人 adj. 著名的

noteworthy ['nəʊtwɜːði] adj. 显著的



Richard was one of the most **notable** figures in our town. 理查德是我们镇上最著名的人物之一。

It is Harrison's most **noteworthy** accomplishment in office. 这是哈里森在白宫最显著的成就。

gn-/no 词根 = know “知道”

notorious [nəʊ'ɪʃiəs] adj. 臭名昭著的



The most **notorious** examples of this are in agriculture.

这方面, 最为臭名昭著的例子来自农业。

gn-/no 词根 = know “知道”

diagnose ['daɪəgnəʊz] v. 诊断

diagnosis [ˌdaɪəg'nəʊsɪs] n. 诊断



A few years later the man was **diagnosed** with cancer.
几年后这个人被诊断患有癌症。

How will these change **the diagnosis** of the disease?
这些将如何改变疾病的诊断?

gress- 词根 “走”

congress ['kɒŋɡres] n. 代表大会, 国会, 议会

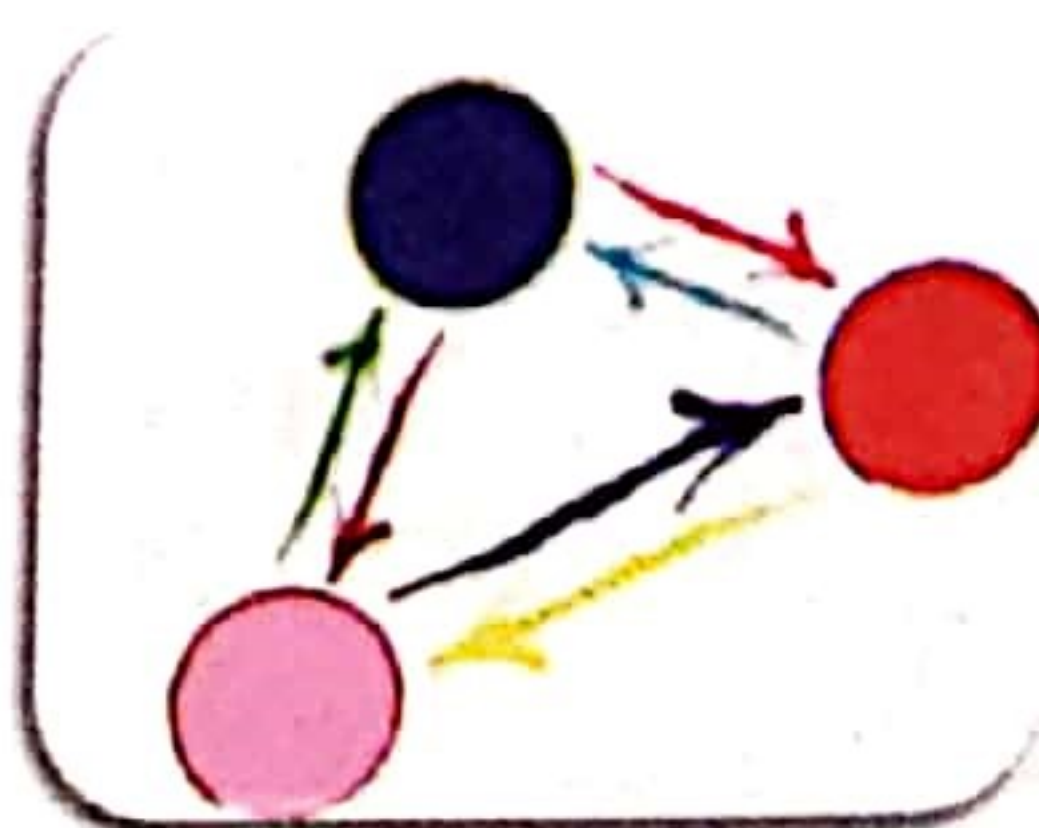


The issue will be discussed in **congress** tomorrow.
明天的代表大会上将讨论这个问题。

inter- 前缀 “在...和...之间”

interact [ɪntər'ækt] v. 互相影响, 互相作用

interaction [ɪntər'ækj(ə)n] n. 相互作用



Tom has to be able to **interact** with them.
汤姆必须能够与他们配合。

The **interaction** between matter and light represents one of the most fundamental processes in physics.
光与物质之间的相互作用体现了一个最基本的物理过程。

inter- 前缀 “在...和...之间”

interfere [ɪntə'fɪə] v. 干涉; 妨碍

intervene [ɪntə'veɪn] v. 干涉 (政治)



I've always tried not to **interfere** in your affairs.
我始终尽量不去干涉你的事。
The police don't usually like to **intervene** in disputes between husbands and wives.
警方通常不愿意介入夫妻之间的争吵。

ject- 词根 “投, 掷”

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪs(ə)nt] adj. 邻近的, 毗连的



Now, Wuhan and two **adjacent** cities are emerging as a center of clean energy manufacturing.
如今, 武汉和邻近的两个城市正逐渐成为清洁能源制造中心。

ject- 词根 “投, 掷”

inject [ɪn'dʒekt] v. 注入, 注射

injection [ɪn'dʒekʃ(ə)n] n. 注射



They also **inject** unprecedented sums of money into the rural economy.
她们也将前所未有的资金注入到农村经济。
Who had given me the **injection**?
是谁给我注射了这一针?

ject- 词根 “投, 掷”

eject [ɪ'dʒekt] v. 驱逐, 逐出, 排出, 喷射



The drunk man was **ejected** from the garden party.
这个喝醉的人被赶出了花园派对。

liber- 词根 “自由”

liberal ['lɪb(ə)r(ə)l] adj. 自由的 (不受政府)

liberty ['lɪbə(r)ti] n. 自由

联想

freedom n. 自由



Some politicians want more **liberal** trade relations with Europe.
有些政治家想与欧洲大陆建立更加自由的贸易关系。
Statue of **Liberty**
自由女神像

lim- 词根 =line “线条”

preliminary [pri'limɪn(ə)rɪ] adj. 初步的

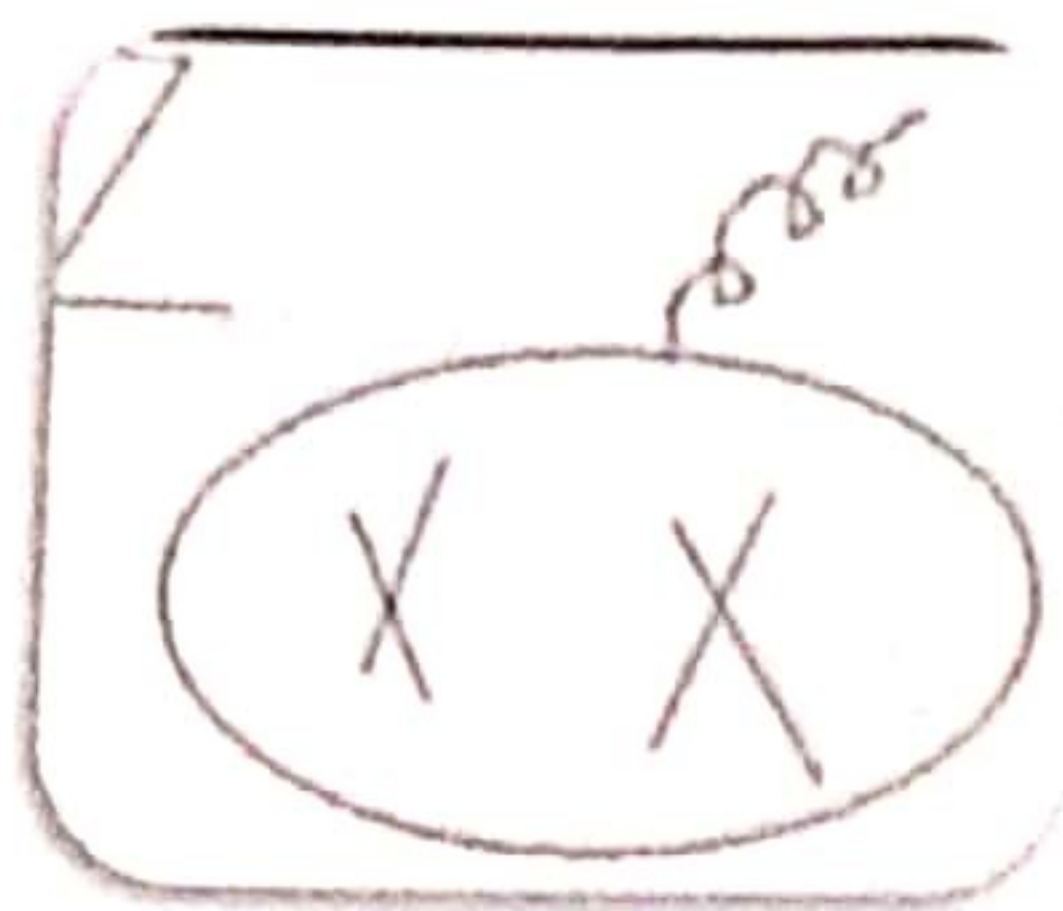


the **preliminary** stages of the competition
竞赛的预赛阶段

lim- 词根 = line “线条”

eliminate [ɪˈlɪmɪneɪt] v. 消灭, 消除, 淘汰

elimination [ɪˌlɪmɪˈneɪʃ(ə)n] n. 消灭, 消除, 淘汰



Plan A was **eliminated** in the first round.
A 计划在第一轮就被淘汰了。

liter- 词根 = letter “字母, 文字”

literacy [ˈlɪt(ə)rəsi] n. 识字, 有文化, 读写能力



There is a crisis of **literacy** in this country.
在这个国家存在着读写能力的危机。

lect- 词根 “选择”

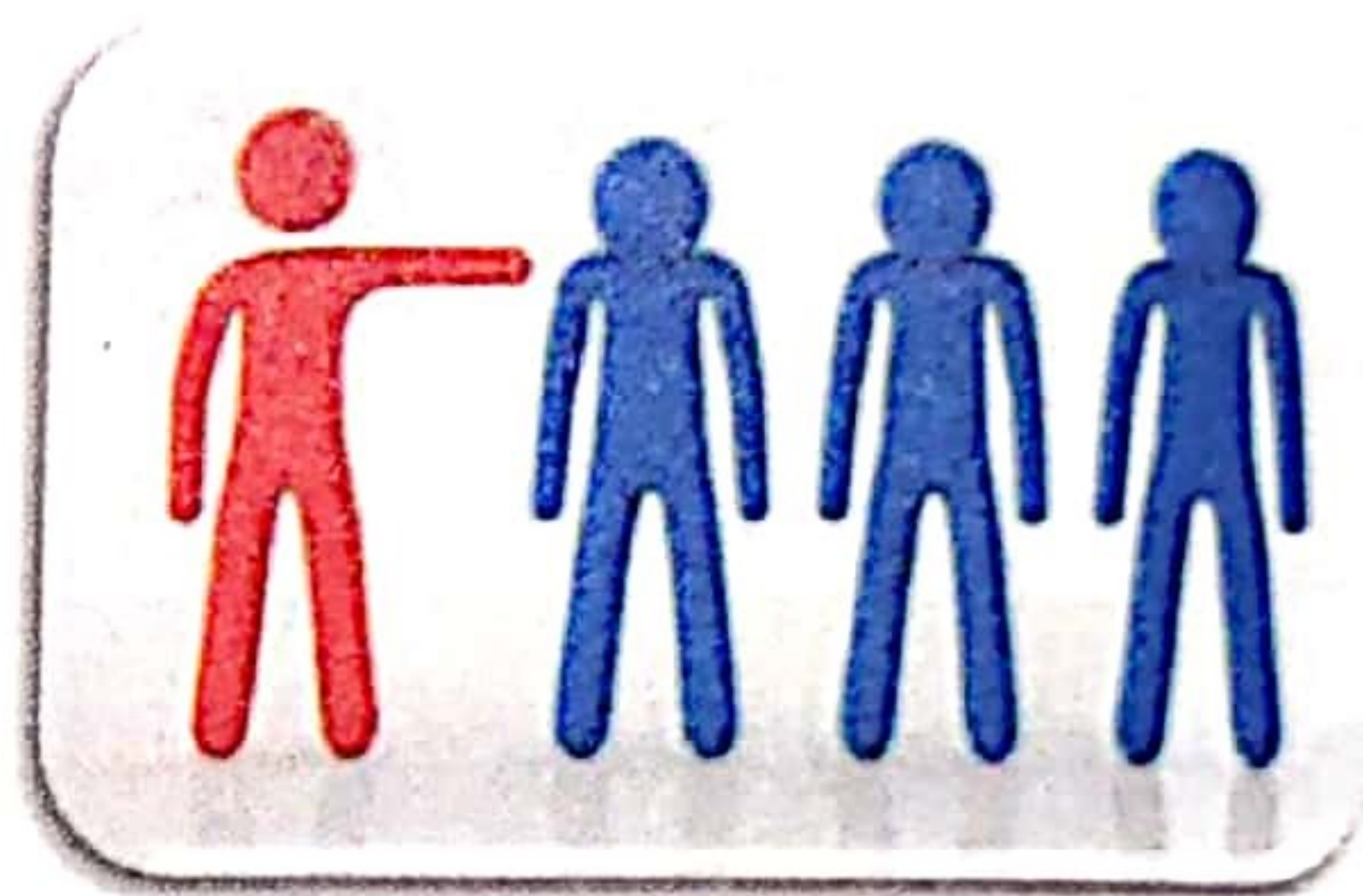
eligible [ˈelɪdʒɪb(ə)l] adj. 合适的, 有资格当选的



You **are** not **eligible** to be a contestant.
你不具备成为一名选手的条件。

log- 词根 “说”

allege [əˈleɪdʒ] v. 宣称, 断言



The newspapers **alleged** that the police shot the suspect without warning.
报纸称警察没有发出警告就开枪打死了那名嫌疑犯。

magn- 词根 “大”

magnet [ˈmæɡnɪt] n. 磁铁

magnetic [mæɡˈnetɪk] adj. 磁性的; 有吸引力的



A **magnet** attracts iron. 磁石吸铁。
The block becomes **magnetic** when the current is switched on.
一通上电流, 这块板就会有磁性。

magn- 词根 “大”

magnify [ˈmæɡnɪfaɪ] v. 放大; 夸大

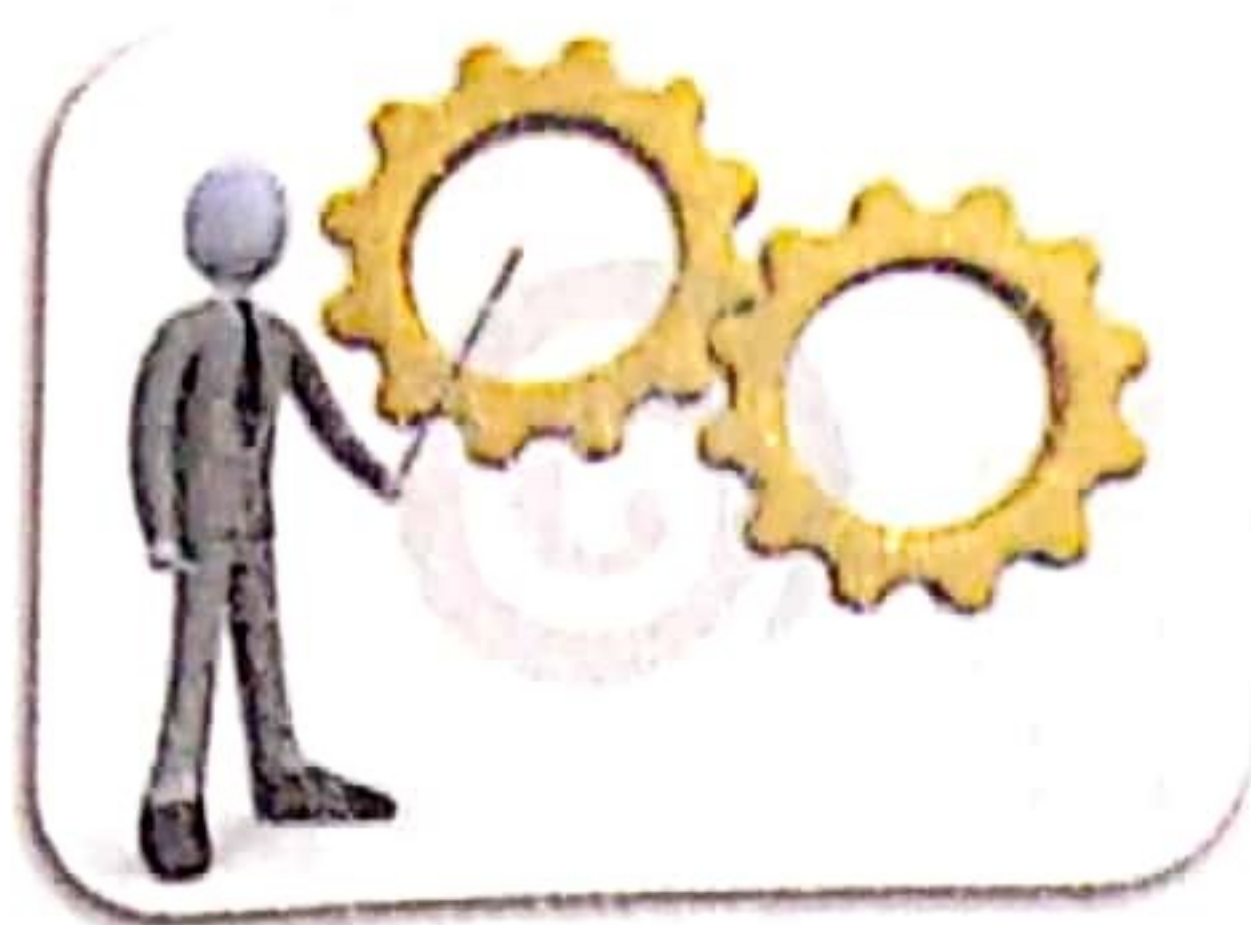
magnificent [mæɡˈnɪfɪs(ə)nt] adj. 壮丽的; 宏伟的



The speakers were **magnified** ten times on a giant screen. 演讲者在一个巨大的屏幕上被放大了十倍。
What a **magnificent** sight it is!
景色多么壮观啊!

magn- 词根 “大”

magnitude ['mægnɪtjuːd] n. 重要性, 重大



I didn't realize the **magnitude** of this meeting.
我没有意识到这次会议的重要性。

maj- [pɪk] 词根 “大”

major ['meɪdʒə] n. 专业 adj. 主要的; 重要的

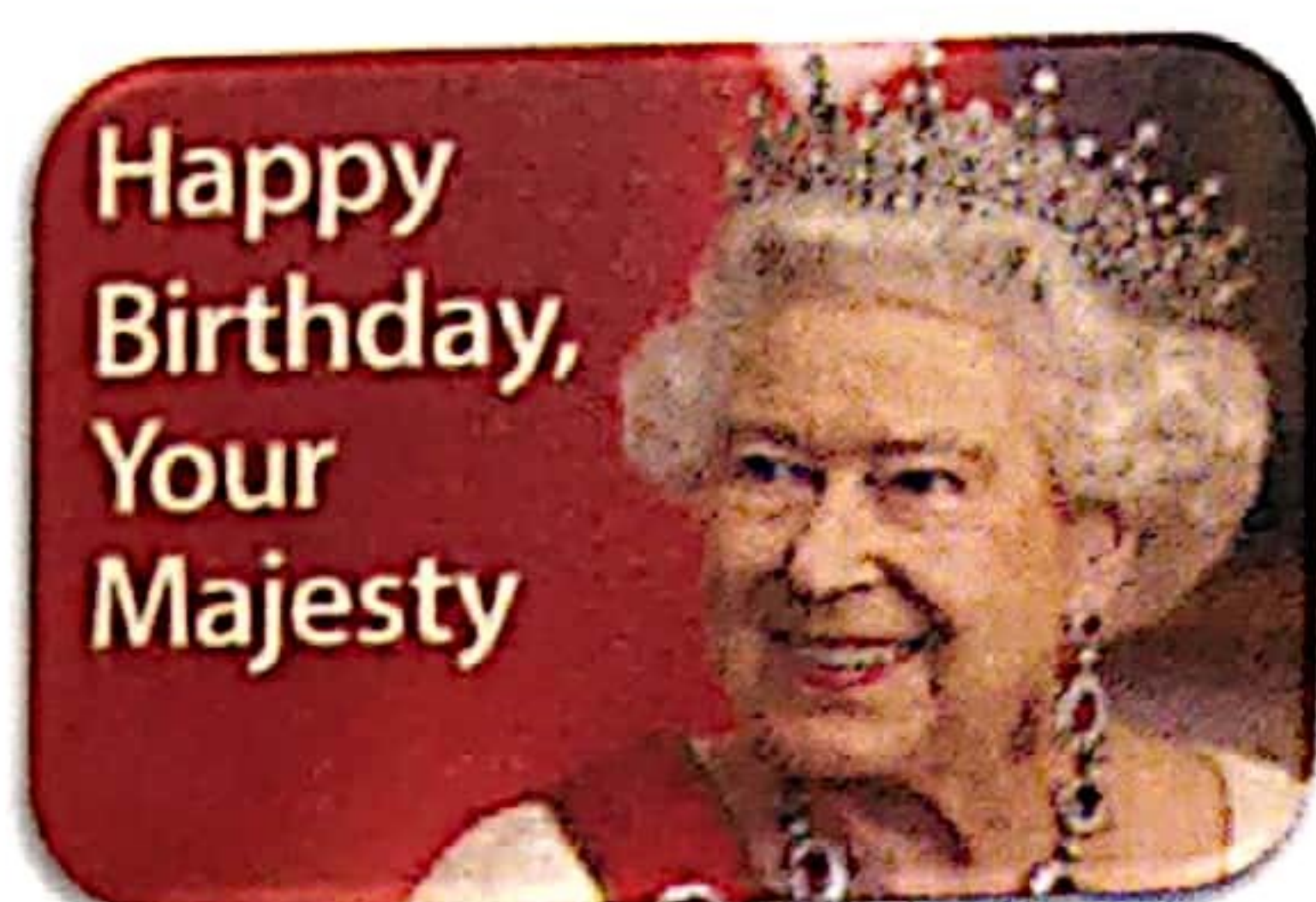
majority [mə'dʒɔrɪti] n. 多数, 大多数



We will point out some of the **major** differences as we go along. 在讲解过程中我们将指出其中的一些主要区别。
The suggestion was voted down by large **majority**.
这项议案被大多数票否决了。

maj- 词根 “大”

majesty ['mædʒɪsti] n. 王权, 权威 (皇帝)



The prime minister is here to see you, **Your Majesty**.
首相前来拜谒, 陛下。

mer-/mers- 词根 “没”

immerse [ɪ'mɜ:s] v. 使浸没, 使沉浸在



She **immersed** herself in her work.
她埋头工作。

mer-/mers- 词根 “没”

maritime ['mærɪtaɪm] adj. 海的, 海运的



San Francisco has lost nearly all of its **maritime** industry.
旧金山几乎失去了所有海运业。

mer-/mers- 词根 “没”

merge [mɜ:dʒ] v. (使) 合并



The three roads **merge** together here.
三条路在这合并了。

mer-/mers- 词根 “没”

submerge [səb'mɜ:dʒ] v. (使) 沉没

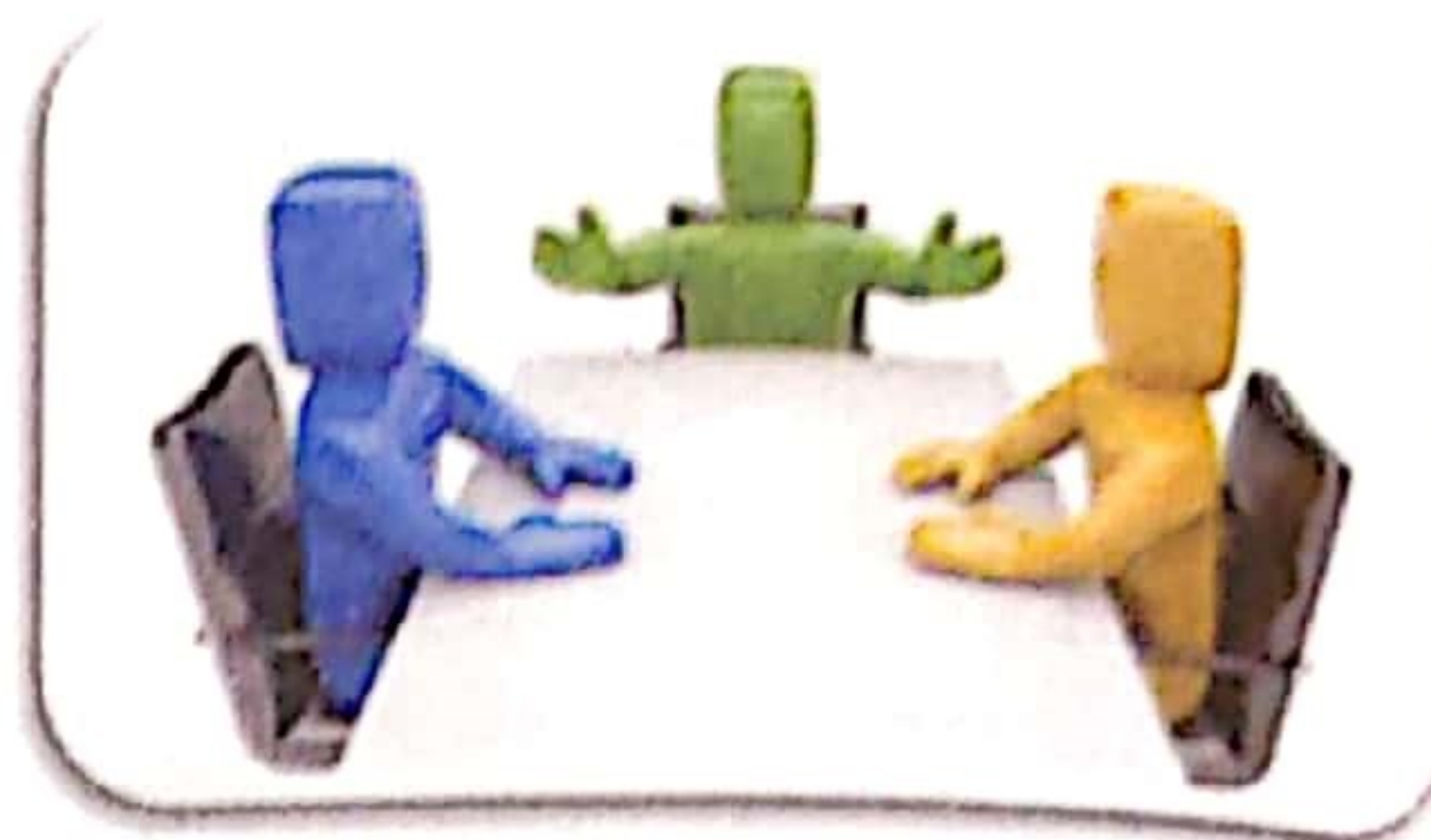
submarine [səbmə'ri:n] n. 潜水艇



The three elephants **submerged** in a deep river.
那三只大象淹没在深深的河水中了。

mid-/med 词根 =middle “中间”

mediate ['mi:diət] v. 调解, 斡旋



Ross was trying to **mediate** the argument between Mike and Monica.
罗斯正在试着调解迈克和莫妮卡之间的争论。

mid-/med 词根 =middle “中间”

medieval [ˌmedi'ɪvəl] adj. 中世纪的

公元 476 年—公元 1453 年 这个时期的欧洲没有一个强有力的政权来统治。封建割据带来频繁的战争, 天主教对人民思想的禁锢, 造成科技和生产力发展停滞, 人民生活在毫无希望的痛苦中, 所以中世纪或者中世纪早期在欧美普遍被称作“黑暗时代”, 传统上认为这是欧洲文明史上发展比较缓慢的时期

These spices were first brought to Italy from the East in **medieval** times.
这些香料最早是在中世纪时从东方被带到了意大利。

mid-/med 词根 =middle “中间”

midst [mɪdst] n. 中部, 中间



Such beauty was unexpected **in the midst of** the city.
市中心有这样的美景真是出乎意料。

mini- 词根 “小”

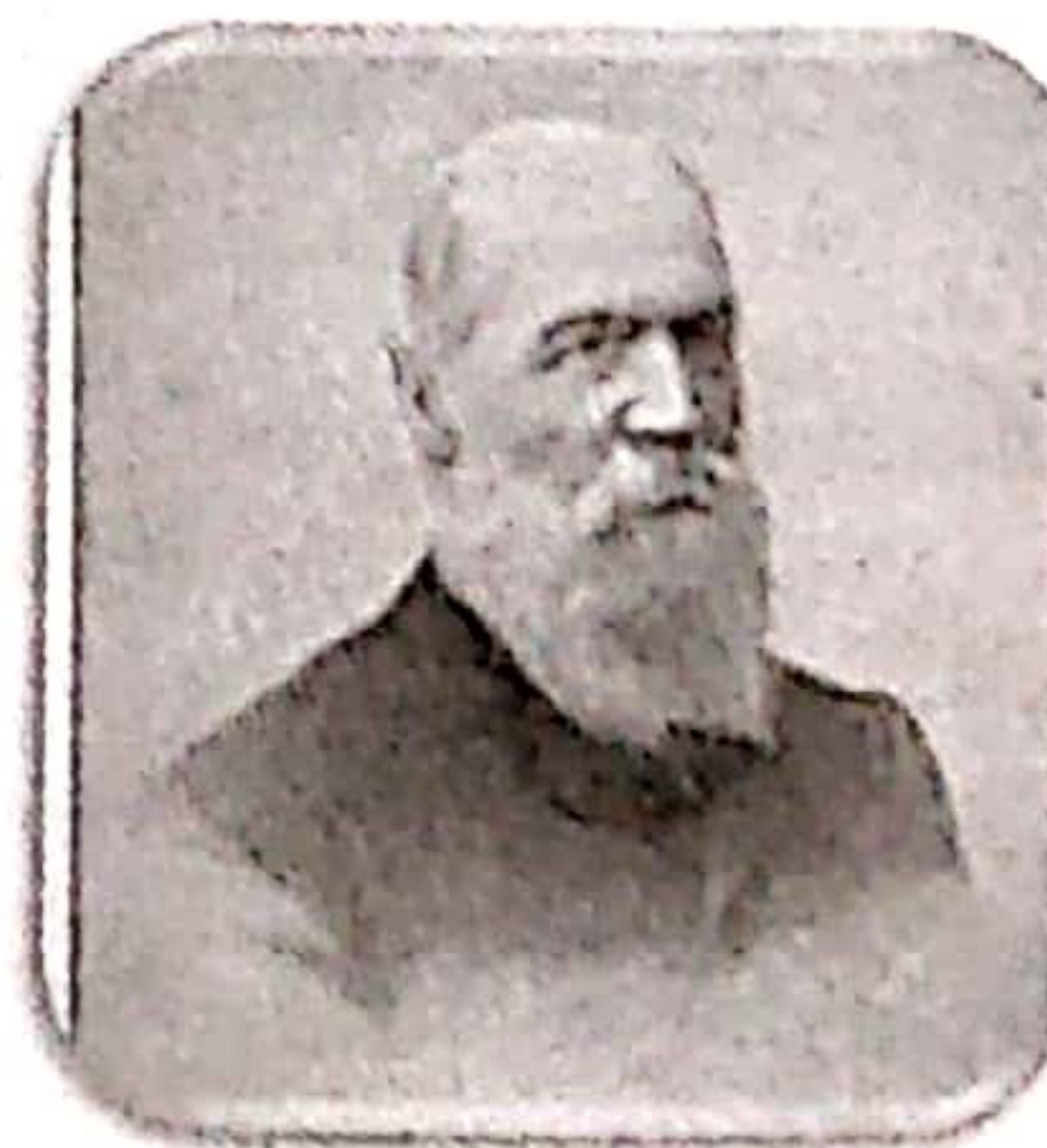
diminish [dɪ'mɪnɪʃ] v. (使) 减少, (使) 降低



The glow in the fog **diminished** as they got the fire under control.
他们控制住火势, 烟雾中的火光减小了。

mini- 词根 “小”

prominent ['prɒmɪnənt] adj. 突出的, 杰出的



He is a **prominent** Russian scientist.
他是一位杰出的俄罗斯科学家。

multi- 词根“多”

multitude ['mʌltɪtjuːd] n. 大量, 许多



The teacher was followed by a **multitude** of children.

这位老师身后跟着许多孩子。

multi- 词根“多”

multilateral [mʌltɪ'læt(ə)r(ə)l] adj. 多边的; 多国的



Many want to abandon the **multilateral** trade talks in Geneva.

许多国家想要放弃在日内瓦的多边贸易会谈。

nav- 词根“航行”

navy ['neɪvɪ] n. 海军



Her own son was also **in the navy**.

她自己的儿子也曾在海军里。

nav- 词根“航行”

navigate ['nævɪɡeɪt] v. 航行, 航海

navigation [nævɪ'geɪʃ(ə)n] n. 航海



The river became too narrow and shallow to **navigate**.

河道变得又窄又浅, 无法航行。

The ice around Iceland was becoming a threat to **navigation**.

冰岛周围的浮冰一度成为船舶航行的威胁。

nov- = new 词根“新”

novel ['nɒv(ə)l] n. 小说

novelty ['nɒv(ə)ltɪ] n. 新奇; 新奇的事物



He translated the French **novel** into English.

他把那本法语小说译成英文。

Electric-powered cars are still something of a **novelty**.

电动汽车仍然是一种新鲜玩意儿。

neg- 前缀“否定”

neglect [nɪ'glekt] v. 疏忽, 忽视, 忽略

negligent ['neglɪdʒənt] adj. 疏忽的, 粗心大意的

negligible ['neglɪdʒɪb(ə)l] adj. 微不足道的, 可以忽略的



The officer was accused of **neglecting** his duty.

这名警官被指控玩忽职守。

The officer was **negligent** in his work.

这个警察在工作中粗心大意

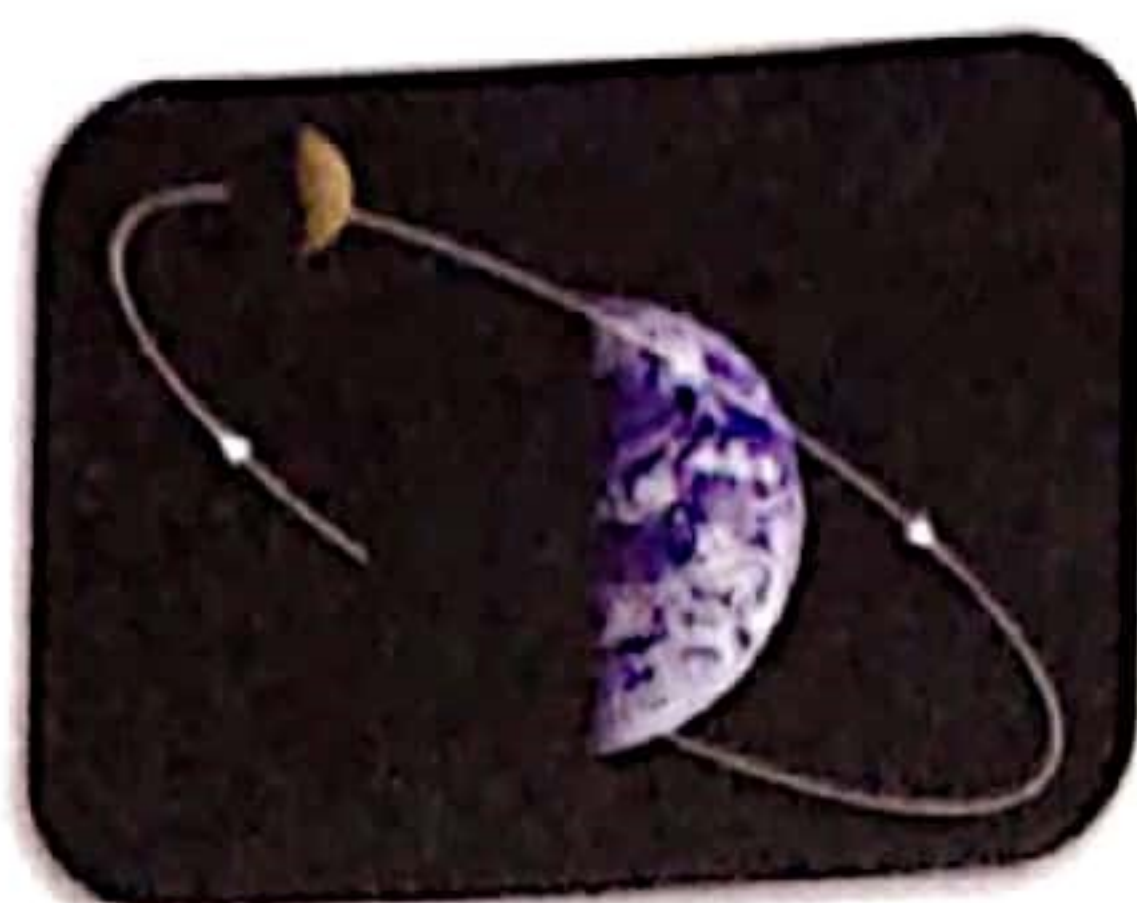
The damage done to his property was **negligible**.

对他财产造成的损失微不足道。

orb- 词根“圆”

orbit ['ɔ:bit] n. 轨道 v. (绕...) 轨道而行

orbital ['ɔ:bit(ə)l] adj. 轨道的



the moon **orbits** around the earth.

月亮绕地球运行。

the Earth's **orbital** path
地球的运行轨道。

pass-/path- 词根“情感”

passion ['pæʃ(ə)n] n. 激情, 热情;

passionate ['pæʃ(ə)nət] adj. 热情的; 热烈的



All the **passion** in their marriage has died.
他们婚姻中的所有激情都不复存在了。
He **is** very **passionate about** the project.
他对这个项目非常热诚。

pass-/path- 词根“情感”

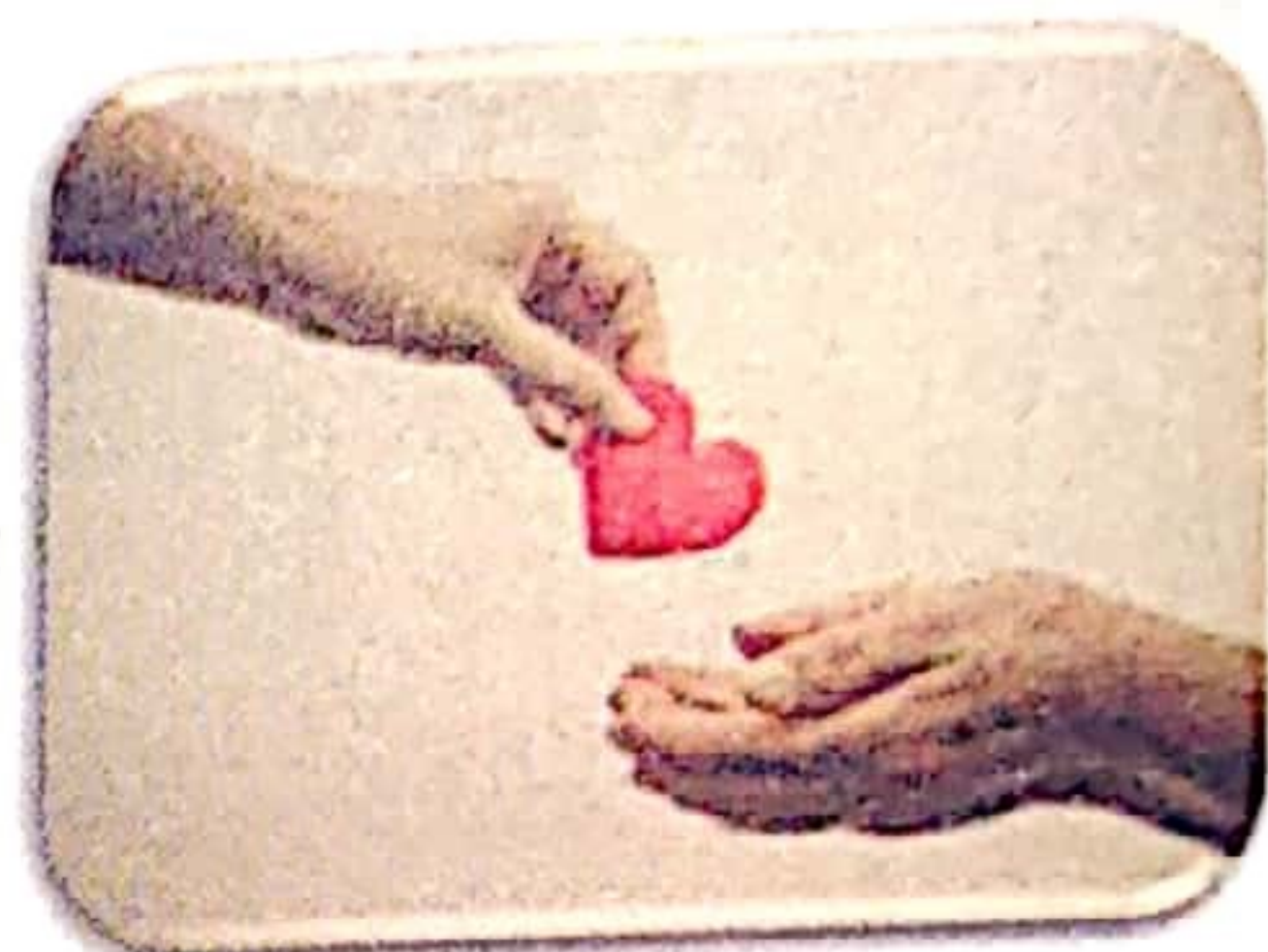
passive ['pæsi:v] adj. 被动的, 消极的



his **passive** acceptance of their fate
他们对命运的消极接受。

pass-/path- 词根“情感”

compassion [kəm'pæʃ(ə)n] n. 同情, 怜悯
=sympathy



Treat yourself with love and **compassion** and do
it right today.
用爱和同情心来对待你自己而在今天把事做好。

pass-/path- 词根“情感”

sympathy ['sɪmpəθi] n. 同情

sympathetic [sɪmpə'θetɪk] adj. 同情的



Our **sympathies** are with the families of the victims.
我们同情受害人家属。

We hope always to provide a friendly **sympathetic** ear.
我们希望总能做到友善地倾听。

pel-/pul- 词根 =pull “推; 拉”

expel [ɪk'spel] v. 把... 除名, 赶走



Mr. Smith would **expel** you **from** the school.
史密斯先生将会开除你的学籍。

pel-/pul- 词根 = pull “推; 拉”

repel [ri'pel] vt. 击退; 抵制



The army was ready to **repel** an attack.
军队已准备好击退进攻。

pel-/pul- 词根 = pull “推; 拉”

propel [pra'pel] vt. 推进; 驱使; 激励



He succeeded in **propelling** the ball across the line.
他成功地把球带过线。

pel-/pul- 词根 = pull “推; 拉”

compel [kəm'pel] v. 强迫,

compulsory [kəm'pʌlsəri] adj. 必须做的, 强制性的



Murphy was **compelled** to tell the truth for the first time. 墨菲第一次被迫说出了真相。
compulsory subject/education.
必修科目 / 义务教育。

pend- 词根 “悬挂; 钱”

expense [ɪk'spens] n. 消费

expenditure [ɪk'spendɪtʃə] n. 支出, 经费



The garden was transformed at great **expense**.
花园改建花了一大笔费用。
expenditure on research and development
研发开支

pend- 词根 “悬挂; 钱”

dispense [dɪ'spens] v. 省去

dispensable [dɪs'pensəbl] adj. 可有可无的

indispensable [ɪndɪ'spensəb(ə)l] adj. 必不可少的



Let's **dispense** with the formalities shall we?
我们就免去客套吧, 好吗?
They thought music and art lessons are **dispensable**.
他们认为音乐课和美术课是可有可无的。
A good dictionary is **indispensable** for learning a foreign language. 一本好词典是学习外语必备的。

pend- 词根 “悬挂; 钱”

pending ['pendɪŋ] adj. 悬而未决的; 即将来临的

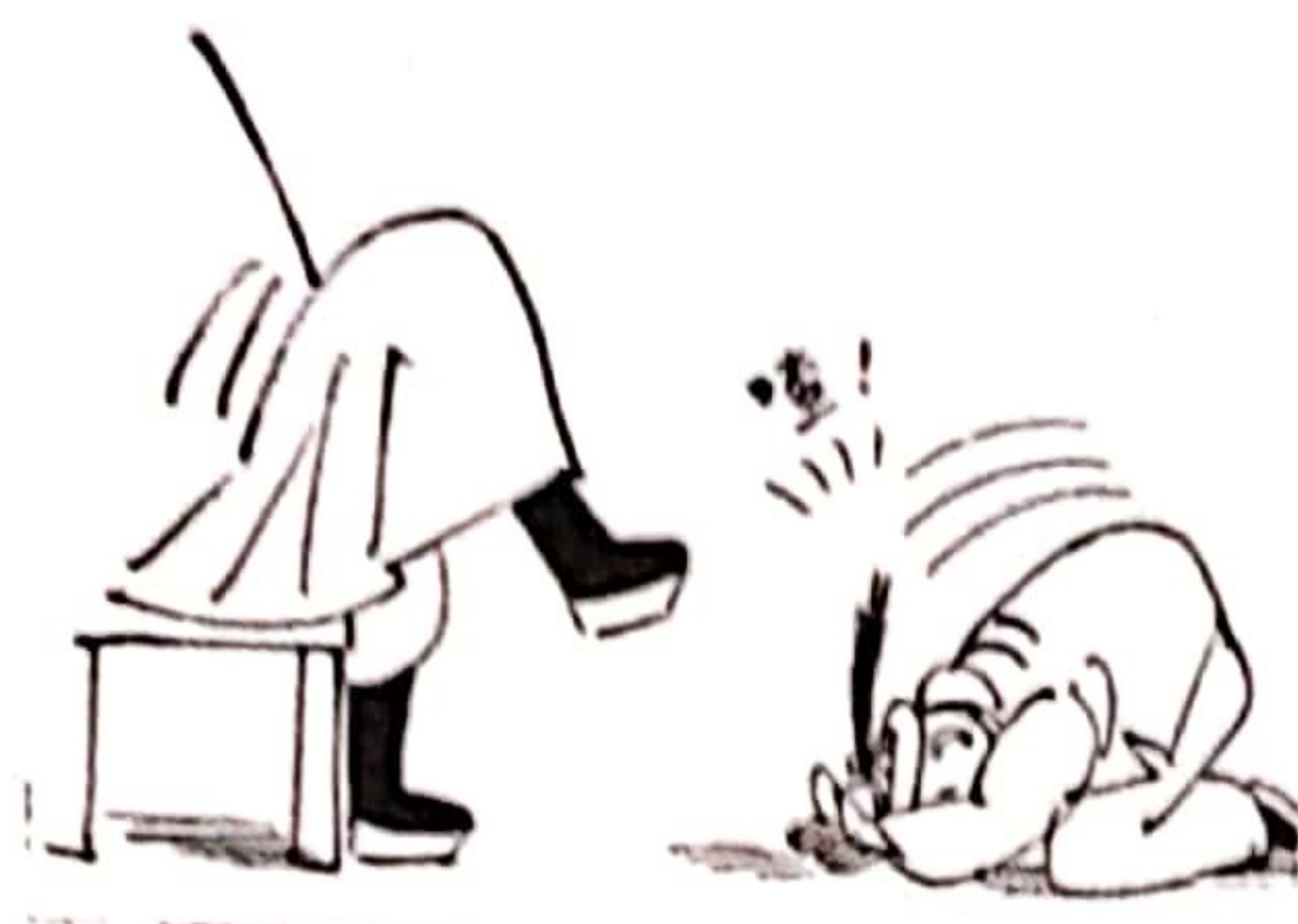
pendulum ['pendjələm] n. 钟摆



Many trade disputes are **pending**, awaiting the outcome of the talks. 许多贸易争端悬而未决, 等待会谈结果
the **pending** election
即将举行的选举

ple-/plex-/pli- 词根“折叠”

comply [kəm'plai] vi. 遵守; 顺从



It is your choice as to whether you choose to **comply**.
选择是否遵守这些法律取决于您自己的决定。

ple-/plex-/pli- 词根“折叠”

duplicate ['dju:plikeit] v. 复制 n. 复制品



I have a **duplicate** of the key.
我已配了钥匙。

ple-/plex-/pli- 词根“折叠”

imply [im'plai] v. 意味; 暗示

implication [impli'keɪʃ(ə)n] n. 含义; 暗示



You **imply** that I'm clumsy. 你暗示说我很笨拙。
He smiled, but the **implication** was that he didn't believe me.
他微微一笑, 但这一笑暗示着他不相信我的话。

ple-/plex-/pli- 词根“折叠”

implicit [im'plisit] adj. 含蓄的; 暗示的



Her words contained an **implicit** threat.
她话里暗含威胁。

ple-/plex-/pli- 词根“折叠”

perplex [pə'pleks] v. 使困惑



These little problems **perplexed** us.
这些小问题把我们难住了。

pos-/pound- 词根“放”

composite ['kɒmpəzɪt] n. 合成物

adj. 复合的, 合成的



Cuba is a **composite** of diverse traditions and people.
古巴是一个不同传统和民族的融合体。

pos-/pound- 词根“放”

compound [ˈkɒmpaʊnd] n. 化合物



Common salt is a **compound** of sodium and chlorine.
普通食盐是钠和氯的化合物。

pos-/pound- 词根“放”

dispose [dɪˈspəʊz] v. 去掉, 处理

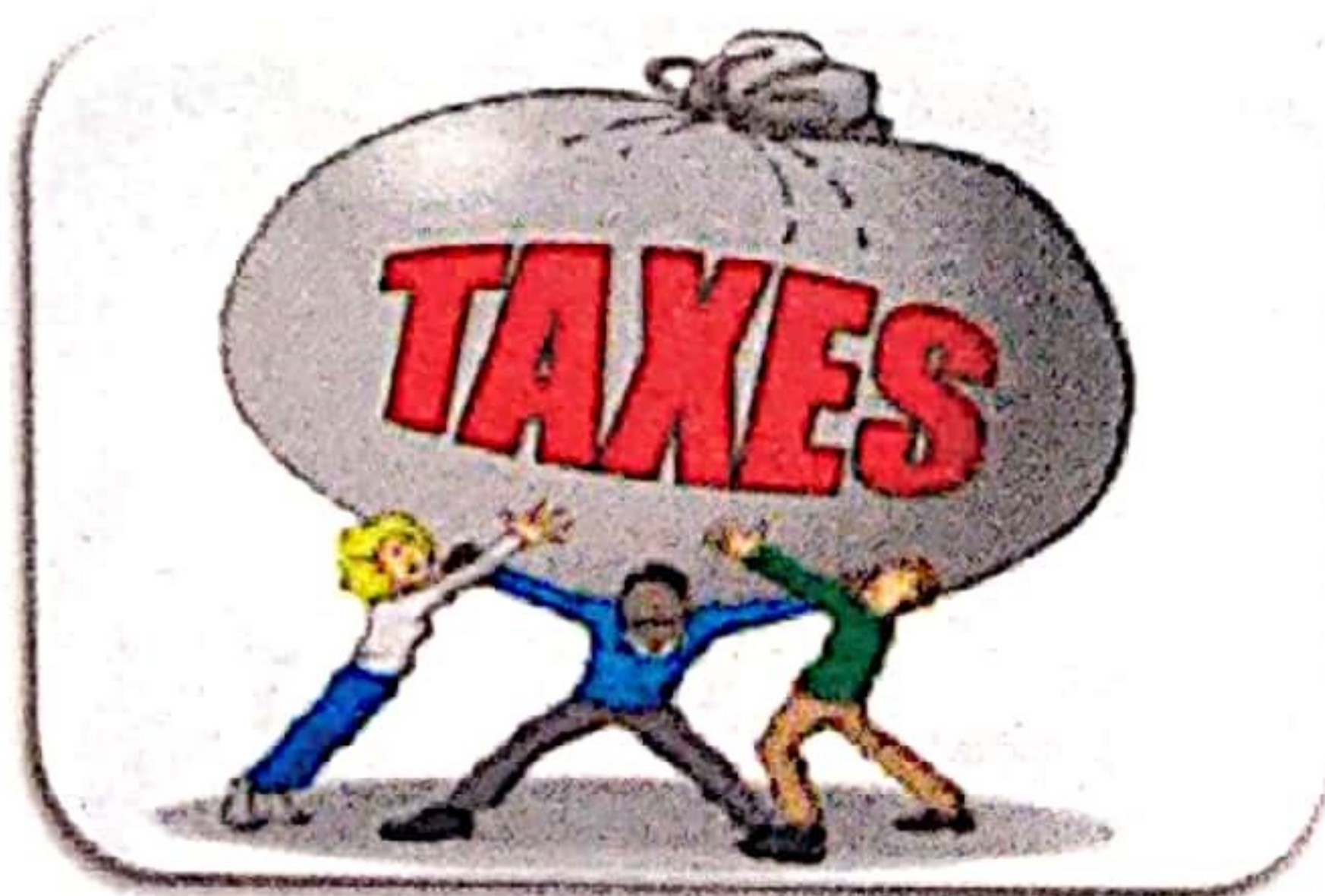
disposal [dɪˈspəʊz(ə)l] n. 销毁, 处理



an container built to **dispose** of toxic waste
为处理有毒废料建造的一座容器
the safe **disposal** of toxic waste
有毒废料的安全处理。

pos-/pound- 词根“放”

impose [ɪmˈpəʊz] v. 把...强加(思想); 征税



parents who **impose** their own moral values on their children
把自己的道德观强加给孩子的父母
A new tax was **imposed** on fuel.
当局开始对燃油征收一项新税。

pos-/pound- 词根“放”

opponent [əˈpəʊnənt] n. 对手, 对抗者



Tom taught me how to use an **opponent's** strength to fight against himself.
汤姆教我如何以其人之道还治其人之身。

pos-/pound- 词根“放”

preposition [ˌprepəˈzɪʃ(ə)n] n. 介词



The word is compounded of a **preposition** and a verb.
这个词是由一个介词和一个动词复合而成的。

pos-/pound- 词根“放”

symposium [sɪmˈpəʊziəm] n. 讨论会, 座谈会



a **symposium** on women's health
女性健康研讨会。

rad- 词根 = root “散射”

eradicate [ɪ'redɪkeɪt] v. 根除, 灭绝



This problem has now been completely **eradicated**.
这个问题现已彻底杜绝。

rad- 词根 = root “散射”

radiate ['reɪdiənt] v. 发出, 辐射, 流露



People are sitting around a stove that **radiates** warmth.
人们围坐在一个发热的火炉边。

rad- 词根 = root “散射”

radical ['rædɪk(ə)l] n. 激进分子

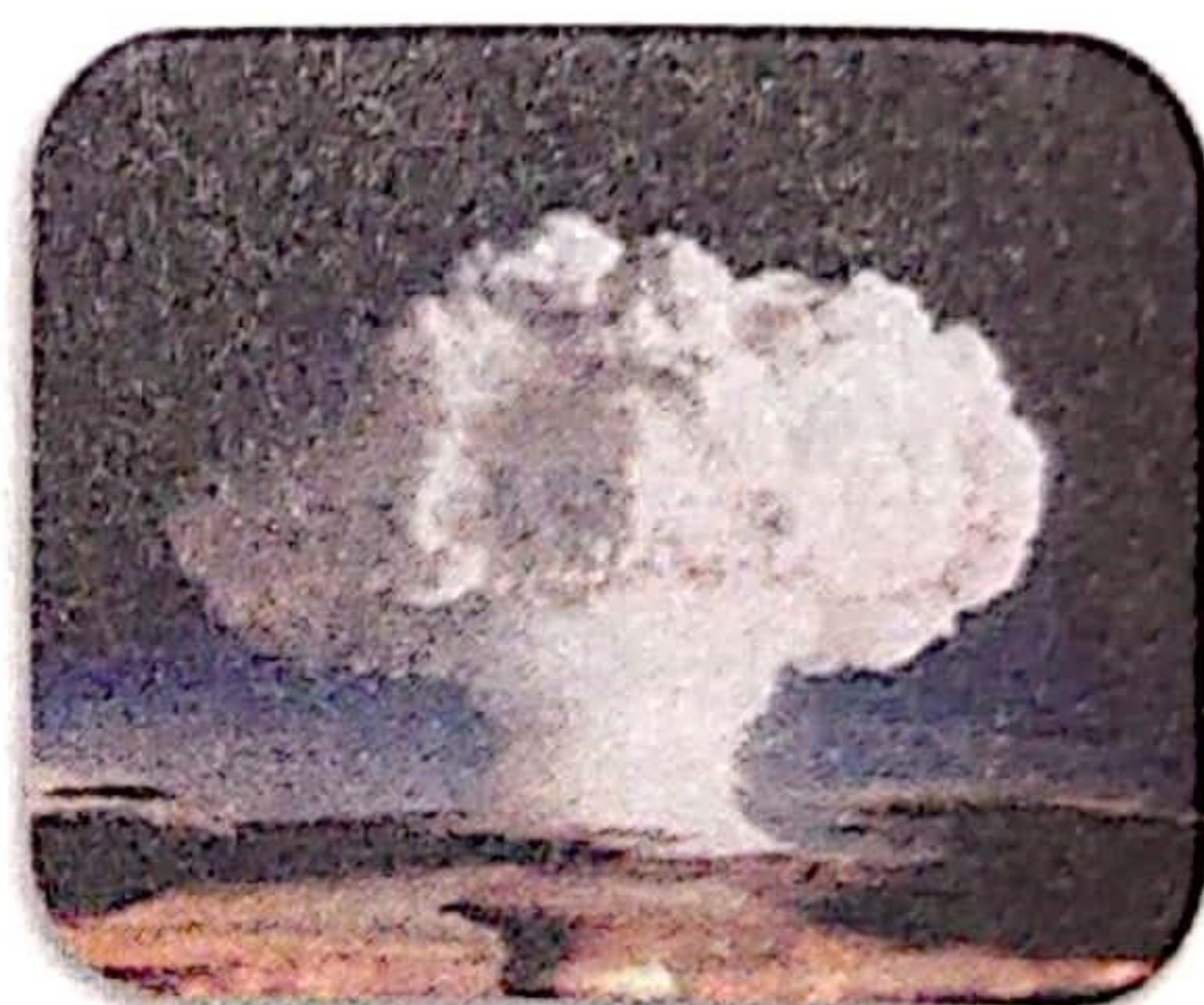
adj. 激进的, 根本的



There are **radical** differences between the two organizations.
这两个组织有着根本差异。

rad- 词根 = root “散射”

radioactive [ˌreɪdɪəʊ'æktɪv] adj. 放射性的, 有辐射的



The fireball and mushroom cloud carry **radioactive** particles upward.
火球和蘑菇云将放射性粒子推到上空。

sat- 词根 = full “满”

saturate ['sætʃəreɪt] v. 浸透, 使湿透



The continuous rain had **saturated** the soil.
连绵不断的雨把土地淋了个透。

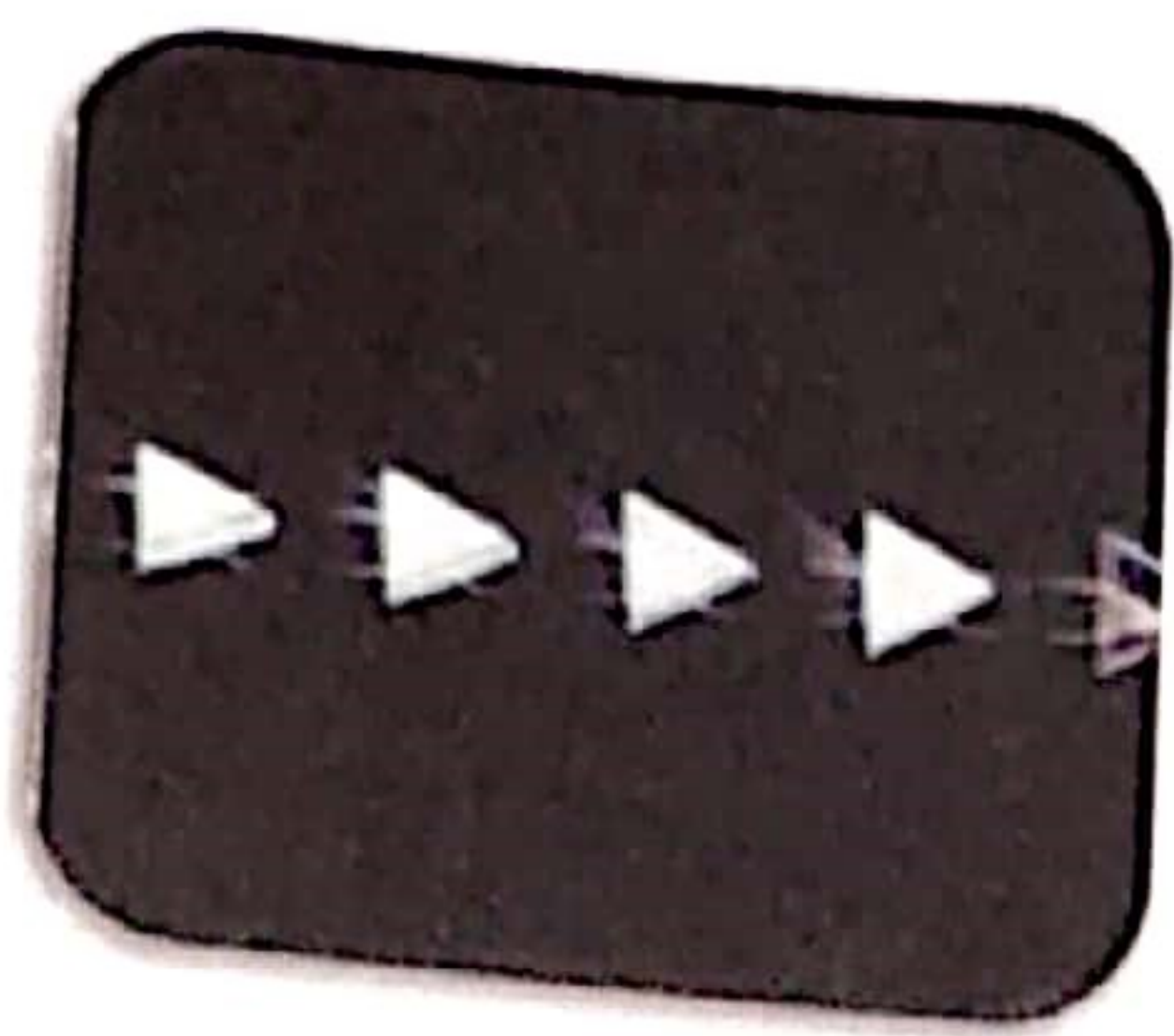
sequ-/secu- 词根 = follow “跟随”

consecutive [kən'sekjətɪv] adj. 连贯的; 连续的



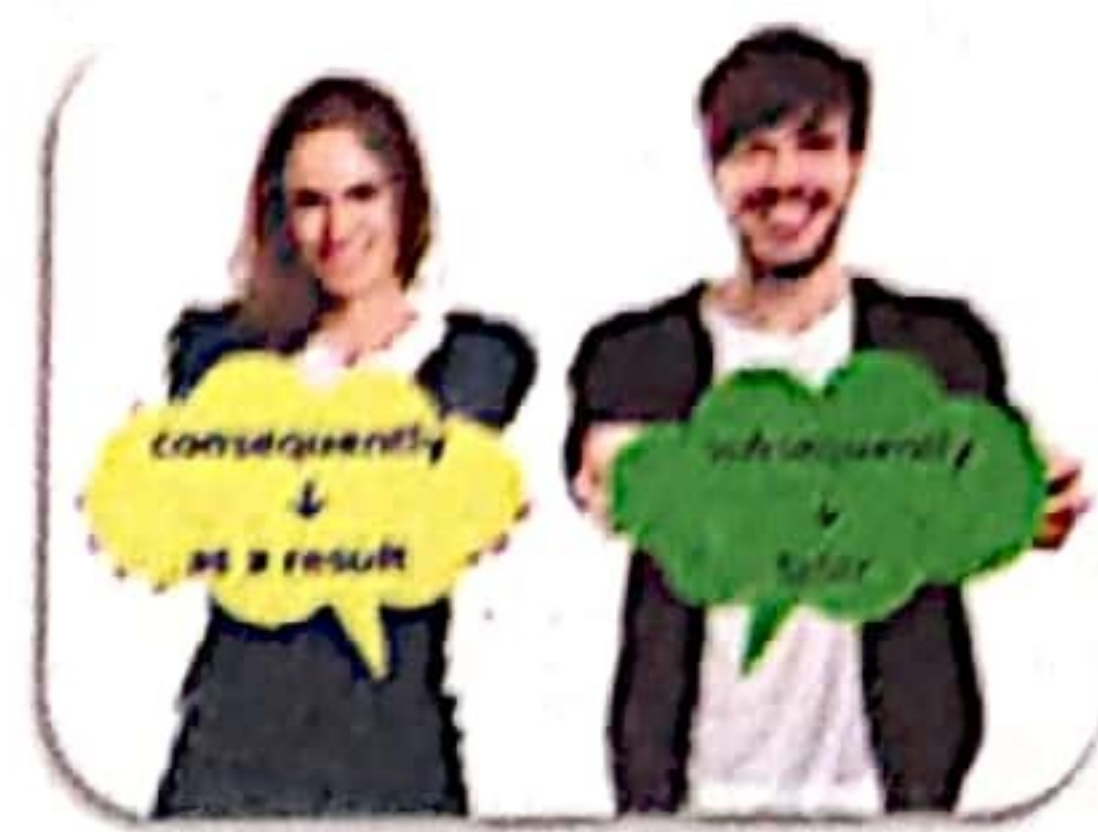
It has been raining for five **consecutive** days.
雨已经连续下了五天了。

sequ-/secu- 词根 = follow “跟随”
sequence ['si:kw(ə)ns] n. 连续, 一连串



He described the **sequence** of events leading up to the robbery.
 他描述了抢劫案发生前的一系列有关情况。

sequ-/secu- 词根 = follow “跟随”
subsequent ['sʌbsɪkw(ə)nt] adj. 后来的, 随后的
subsequently ['sʌbsɪkwəntli] adv. 随后, 后来



Subsequent investigations did not uncover any new evidence. 随后的调查并未发现任何新线索。
Subsequently, new guidelines were issued to all employees. 随后, 新的准则发给了所有雇员。

sert- 词根 “连接”

serial ['sɪəriəl] adj. 连续的

series ['sɪəri:z] n. 一系列, 连续



serial numbers.
 连续的号码。
TV series
 电视连续剧

sert- 词根 “连接”

desert [dɪ'zɜ:t] v. 遗弃; 放弃

[dɪ'zɜ:t] n. 沙漠

insert [ɪn'sɜ:t] v. 插入; 嵌入



She was **deserted** in the **desert**.
 她被遗弃在沙漠里。
Insert coins **into** the slot and press for a ticket.
 把硬币放进投币口, 按钮取票。

sign- 词根 “符号, 记号”

assign [ə'saɪn] v. 指派, 分配

assignment [ə'saɪnm(ə)nt] n. 任务, 作业



Madison was **assigned** to investigate a balloon accident.
 麦迪逊被派去调查一宗气球事故。
 Madison hasn't finished the **assignment**.
 麦迪逊还没有完成作业

sist-/st- 词根 = stand “站”

prestige [pre'sti:(d)ʒ] n. 威望, 声望

prestigious [pre'stɪdʒəs] adj. 有名望的



The king wanted to enhance his **prestige** through war.
 国王想通过战争来提高自己的威信。
 To play in the World Cup is always **prestigious** for a country.
 对一个国家来说, 在世界杯上踢球一直是声望很高的。

sist-/st- 词根 = stand “站”

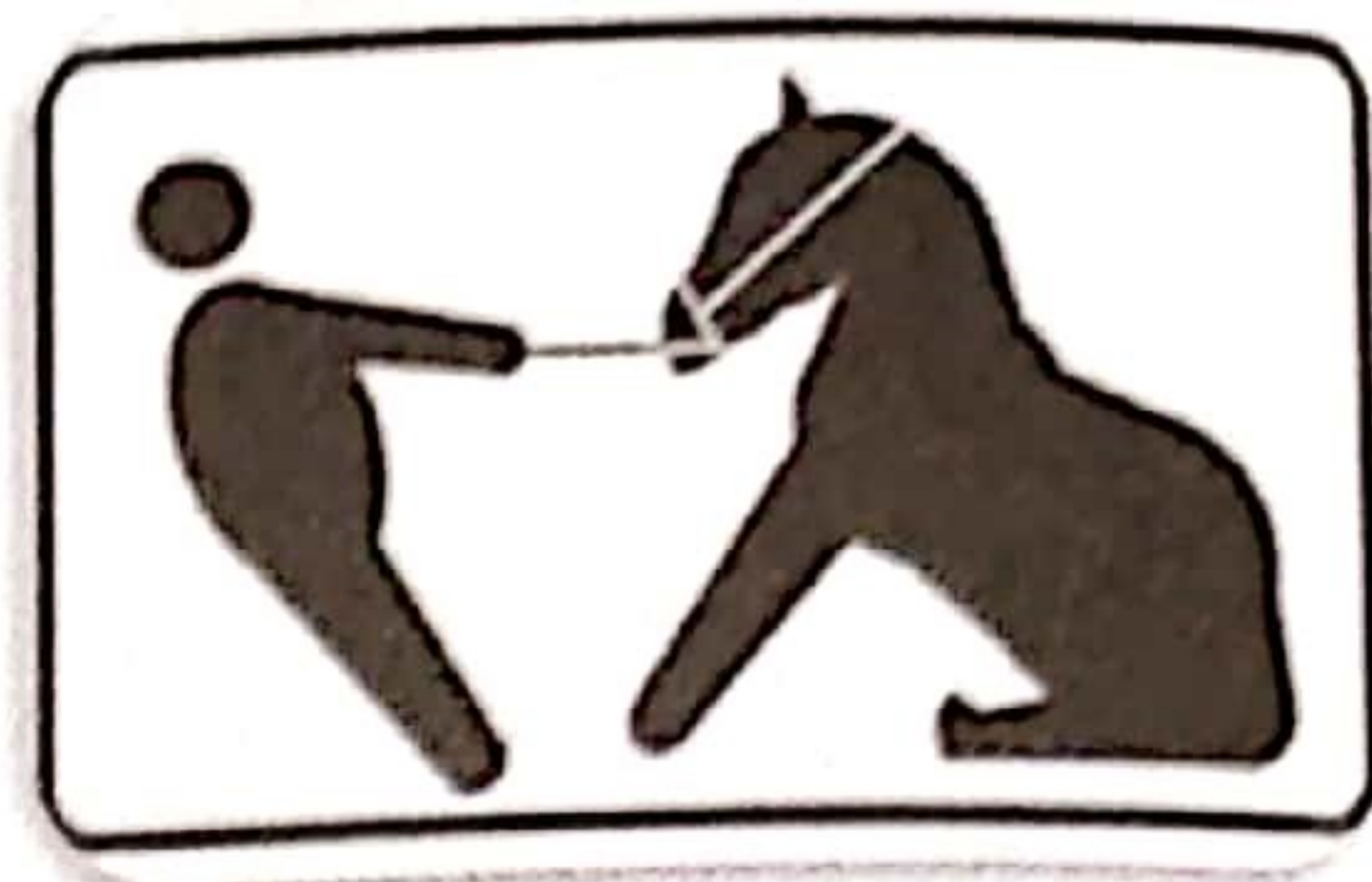
stance [stæns] n. 立场



What is the newspaper's **stance** on the war?
那家报纸对这场战争持什么立场?

sist-/st- 词根 = stand “站”

resistant [rɪ'zɪstənt] adj. 抵抗的, 反抗的



Their managers were **resistant** to new techniques.
他们的经理抵制新技术。

sist-/st- 词根 = stand “站”

stall [stɔ:l] n. 货摊



a market **stall**
市场摊位

sist-/st- 词根 = stand “站”

static ['stætɪk] adj. 静止的, 静电的 n. 静电



Economists predict that house prices will remain **static** for a long period.

经济学家预测, 房价将长期保持稳定。

My hair gets full of **static** when I brush it.
我梳头时头发就有好多静电。

sist-/st- 词根 = stand “站”

stationary ['steɪʃ(ə)n(ə)rɪ] adj. 固定的, 静止不动的



The car collided with a **stationary** vehicle.
小汽车撞到一辆停着的车上。

sist-/st- 词根 = stand “站”

statute ['stætju:t] n. 法规, 法令



the **statute** of a university
大学校规

sist-/st- 词根 = stand “站”

substance ['sʌbst(ə)ns] n. 物质, 内容;

substantial [səb'stænʃl] adj. 可观的, 大量的



It was an entertaining speech, but without much **substance**.
这是个很有趣的演讲, 但没有太多的实质性的内容。

A **substantial** number of houses were damaged by the floods. 大量的房屋被洪水毁坏了。

sim- 词根 = same “一样”

simulate ['sɪmjələnt] v. 模仿

simulation [ˌsɪmjə'leɪʃən] n. 模仿



I tried to **simulate** surprise at the news.
听到这个消息后, 我竭力装出一副吃惊的样子。
This mission is just a **simulation**.
本次任务只是一场模拟。

sim- 词根 = same “一样”

simultaneous [ˌsɪm(ə)'ltenɪəs] adj. 同时发生的, 同步的



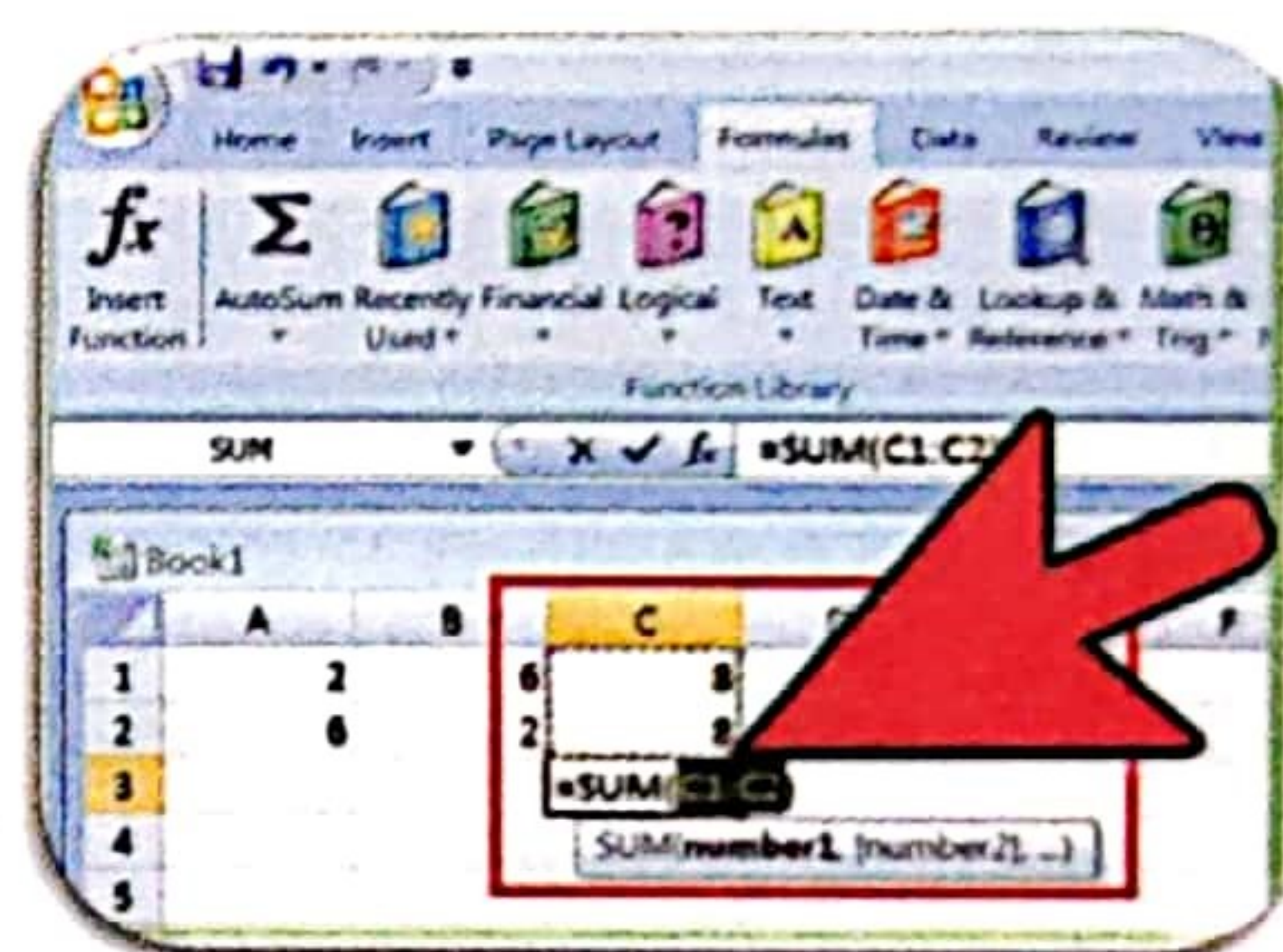
I'm a **simultaneous** translator.
我是做同声翻译的。

sum- 词根 “总”

sum [sʌm] v. 汇总, 合计 n. 汇总

summary ['sʌm(ə)rɪ] n. 总结

summarize ['sʌməraɪz] v. 总结



sum- 词根 “总”

summit ['sʌmɪt] n. 顶点; 最高级会议



I shall not be present at this historic **summit** meeting.
我不会出席这次历史性的峰会。

sol- 词根 “一”

solo ['səʊləʊ] n. 独奏 adj. 单独的

soul [saʊl] n. 灵魂



solo performance.
独奏表演。
soul-mate.
知己。

sol- 词根 “一”

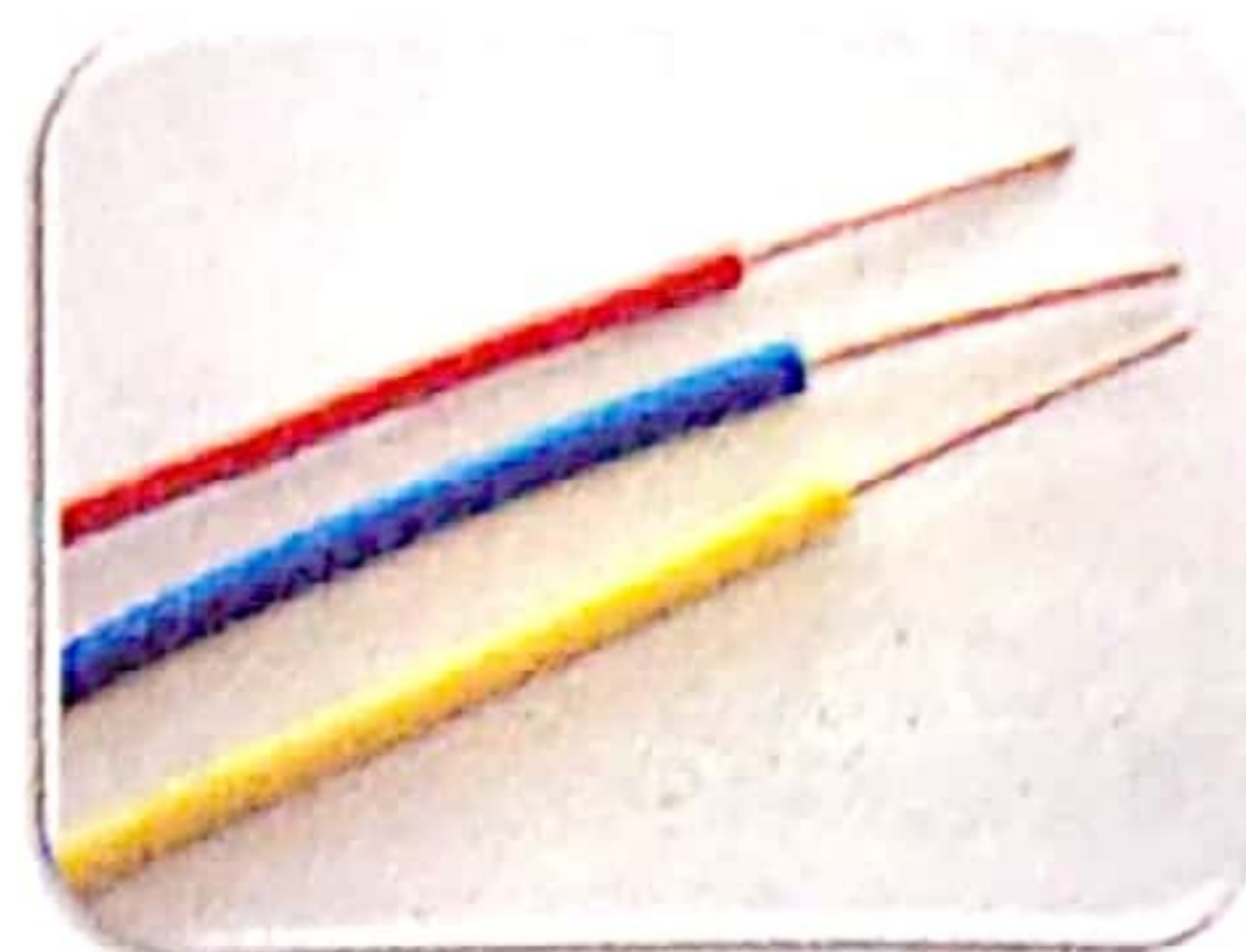
desolate ['desələt] v. 采摘
['desələit] v. 使悲伤孤独



There are two sheep in the **desolate** hillside.
荒凉的山坡上有两只羊。
David was **desolated** by his wife's death.
妻子的死使戴维悲痛万分。

sol- 词根 “一”

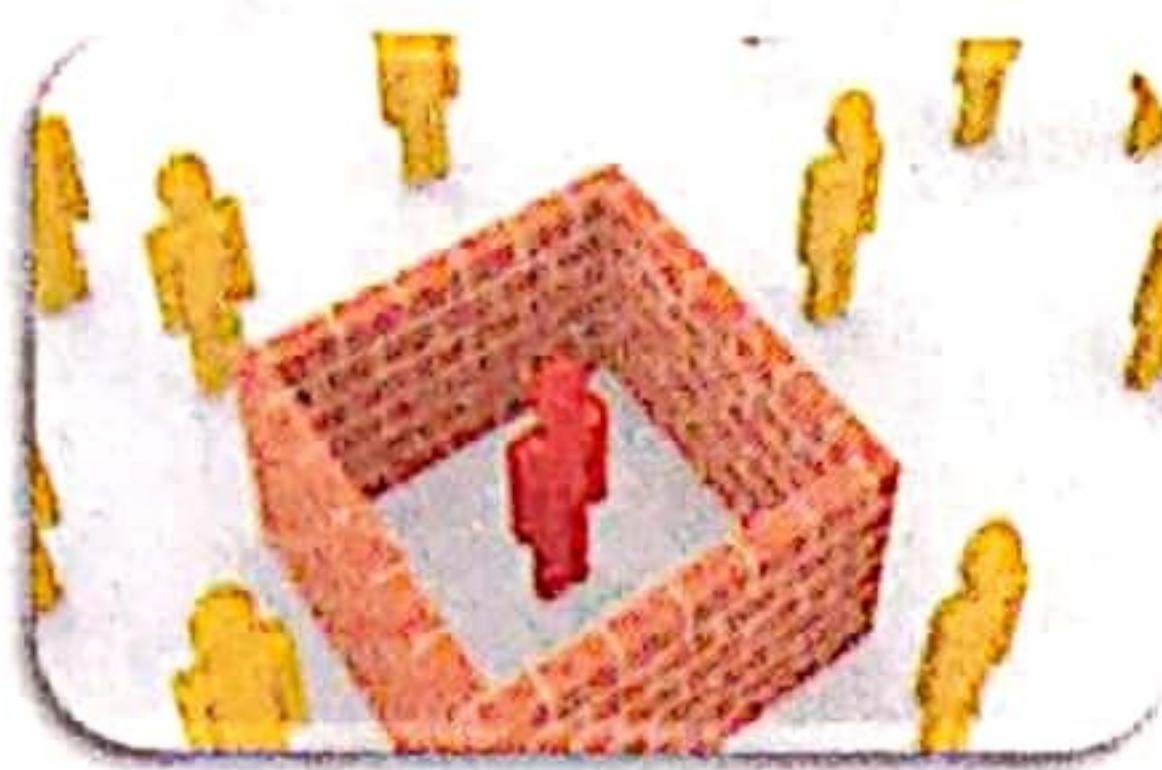
insulate ['ɪnsjələt] vt. 隔离, 使孤立
insulation [ɪnsju'leɪʃ(ə)n] n. 绝缘; 隔离



insulate an electric wire with rubber
用橡皮使线绝缘

sol- 词根 “一”

isolate ['aɪsələt] v. 使隔离, 使孤立
isolation [aɪsə'leɪʃ(ə)n] n. 隔离; 孤立



Do not **isolate** yourself from others.
不要把自己孤立起来。
Because of its geographical **isolation**, the area
developed its own unique culture.
由于地理上的隔绝, 该地区发展了自己独特的文化。

sol- 词根 “一”

solemn ['sɒləm] adj. 庄严的, 严肃的



a **solemn** expression
严肃的表情。

soci- 词根 “社会, 社交”

associate [ə'səʊʃieɪt] v. 与...交往 adj. 联合的, 副的
association [ə,səʃi'eɪʃən] n. 协会, 社团



We **associate with** all sorts of people.
我们同各种各样的人有交往。
You need to **join in an association** and be active in it.
你应该参加一个协会并在里面积极的表现。

soph- 词根 “智慧”

sophomore ['sɒfəmə:] n. 大学二年级学生



When I was a **sophomore**, I took part in the secretary
department of student union.
我在大二的时候参加了校学生会的秘书部。

soph- 词根“智慧”

sophisticated [sə'fɪstɪkətɪd] **adj.** 老练的; 久经世故的

I mean you're beautiful, smart, and **sophisticated**.
我是说你漂亮、聪明又老练。

spect- 词根“看”

species ['spi:ʃi:z] **n.** 物种; 种类

There are **many species of** dog(s).
狗有许多种。

spect- 词根“看”

prospect ['prɒspekt] **n.** 前景, 前途**prospective** [prə'spektɪv] **adj.** 未来的; 预期的

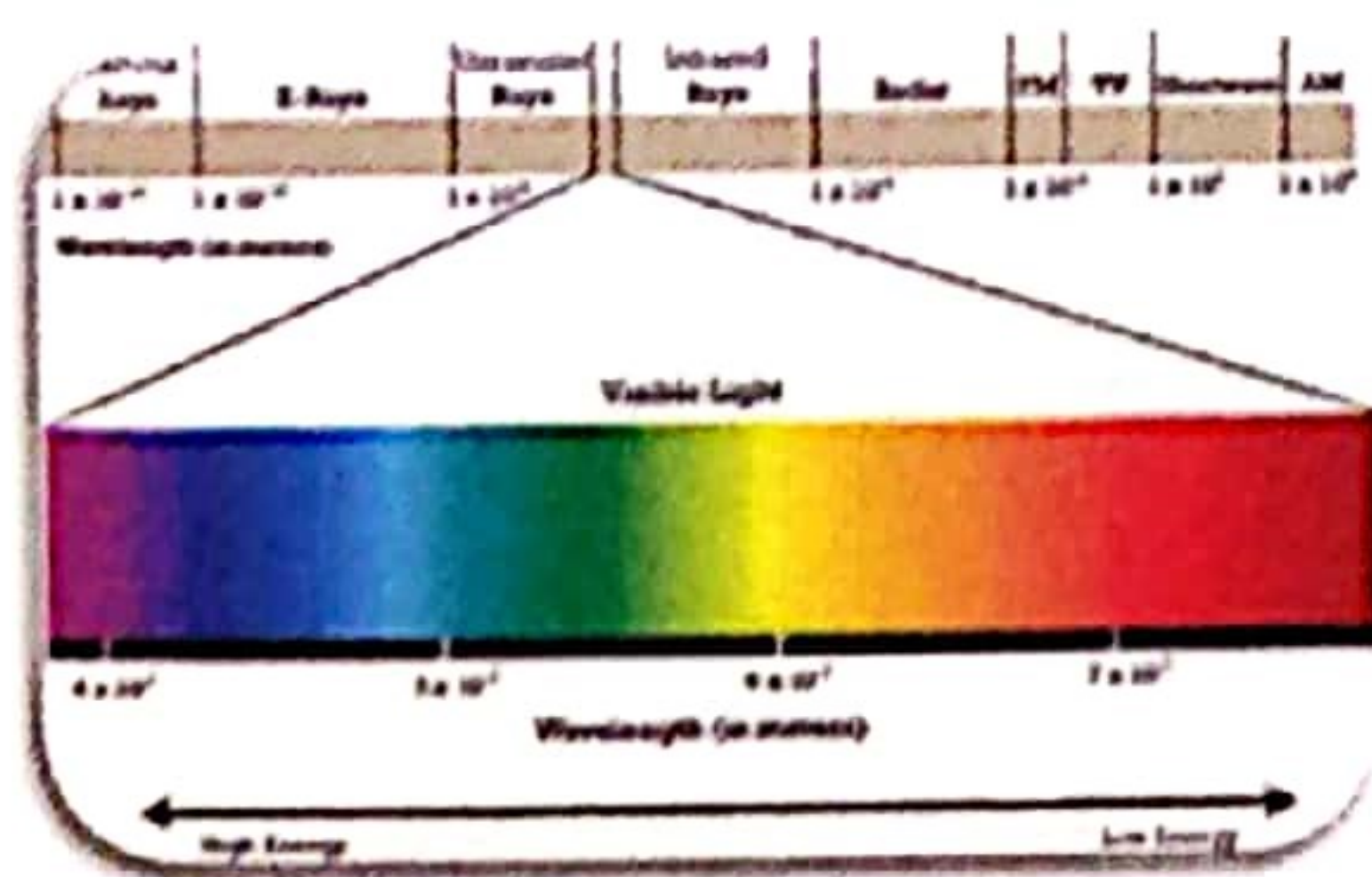
The **prospect** of this company is worth expecting.
这个公司的前景值得期待。
We had to work day and night to achieve the
prospective results.
我们不得不夜以继日地工作以达到预期的效果。

spect- 词根“看”

spectacle ['spektəkl] **n.** 壮观的景象

The sunset was a stunning **spectacle**.
夕阳西斜, 异常壮观。

spect- 词根“看”

spectrum ['spektrəm] **n.** 光谱; 频谱

Red and violet are at opposite ends of the **spectrum**.
红色和紫色位于光谱的两端。

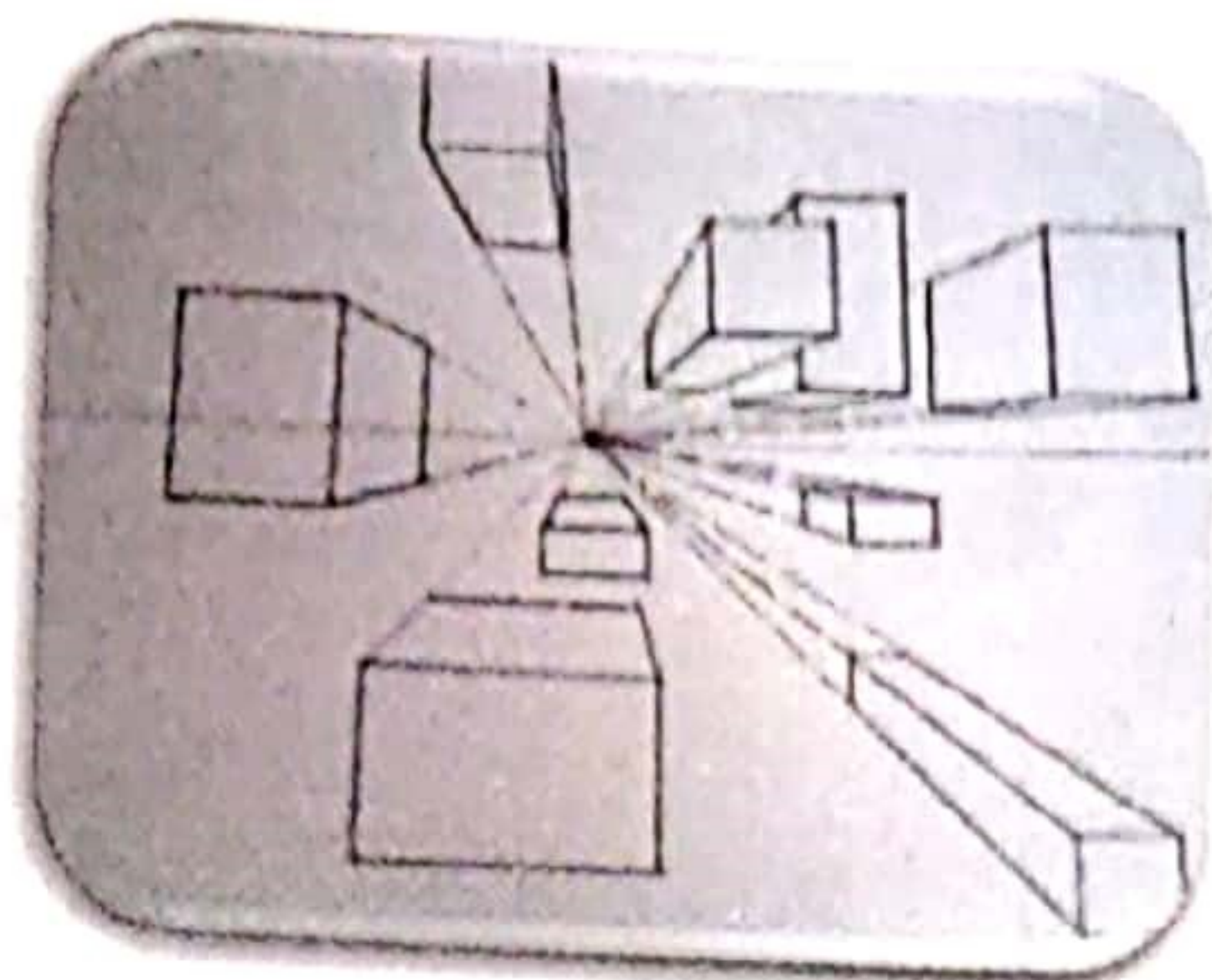
spect- 词根“看”

despise [dɪ'spaɪz] **v.** 轻视, 鄙视

She **despised** her neighbours.
她看不起她的邻居。

spect- 词根 “看”

perspective [pə'spektɪv] n. 视角, 观点



The novel is written from a child's **perspective**.
这部小说是从小孩的视角讲述故事的。

spect- 词根 “看”

retrospect ['retrospekt] n. 回顾, 回想

retrospective [retra(u)'spektrɪv] adj. 回顾的

retrospectively [retra'spektɪvli] adv. 回顾地

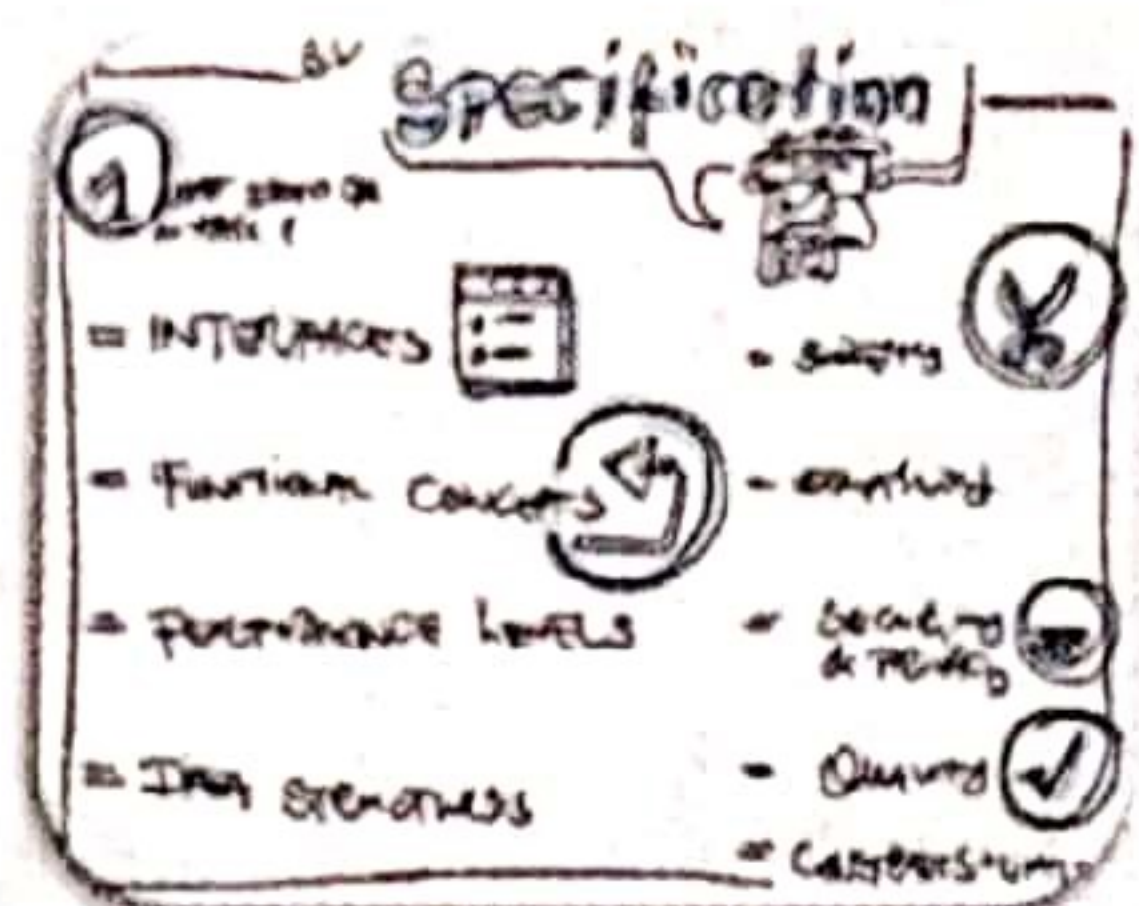


In **retrospect**, I wonder if we should have done more.
回过头看, 我在想我们是否应该做得更多些。
There's a **retrospective** study of 110 patients.
对 110 名病人进行的回溯研究。
She wrote **retrospectively** about her childhood.
她追述了自己的童年生活。

spect- 词根 “看”

specific [spə'sɪfɪk] adj. 详细的, 准确的

specification [ˌspesɪfɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n] n. 规格, 说明书



I gave you **specific** instructions.
我给过你明确的指示。
The house has been built exactly to our **specifications**.
房子完全是按照我们的工程设计书建造的。

spect- 词根 “看”

spectator [spek'teɪtə] n. 观众; 旁观者



The match attracted over 40,000 **spectators**.
这场比赛吸引了四万多名观众。

spect- 词根 “看”

speculate ['spekjuleɪt] v. 推断

speculation [ˌspekju'leɪʃn] n. 推测



We all **speculated** about the reasons of her resignation.
我们大家都推测过她辞职的原因。
speculation about the future
对未来的推测

spect- 词根 “看”

suspicious [sə'spiʃəs] adj. 可疑的

suspicion [sə'spiʃ(ə)n] n. 怀疑



我怀疑你这里有问题

She died in **suspicious** circumstances.
她死得蹊跷。
I have a deep **suspicion** about it.
我对此深表怀疑。

spir- 词根“呼吸”

conspire [kən'spaɪə] v. 共谋, 密谋



All four men admitted **conspiring** to steal cars.
这四个人全都承认一起密谋偷车。

spir- 词根“呼吸”

expire [ɪk'spaɪə] v. 断气; 期满



He **expired** at midnight.
他在午夜死去。
My passport **expires** next week.
我的护照下周就到期了。

struct- 词根“建造”

obstruct [əb'strʌkt] v. 妨碍, 阻塞

obstruction [əb'strʌkʃ(ə)n] n. 障碍, 阻碍



The column **obstructed** our view of the stage.
柱子挡着, 我们看不见舞台。
The abandoned car was causing an **obstruction**.
这辆被遗弃的汽车堵住了道路。

sum- 词根“拿”

assume [ə'sju:m] v. 假设

assumption [ə'sʌmpʃ(ə)n] n. 假设



It seems reasonable to **assume** that the book was written around 70 AD.
认为这本书写于公元 70 年前后似乎有道理。
His actions were based on a false **assumption**.
他的行为基于错误的设想。

tain- 词根 = keep “保持某种状态”

detain [di'teɪn] v. 拘留



One man has been **detained** for questioning.
一个男人被拘留审问。

tain- 词根 = keep “保持某种状态”

retain [rɪ'teɪn] v. 保持



The house **retains** much of its original charm.
这所房子保留了许多原有的魅力。

tain- 词根 = keep “保持某种状态”

sustain [sə'steɪn] v. 维持, 支撑

sustainable [sə'steɪnəb(ə)l] adj. 可持续的



She found it difficult to **sustain** the children's interest.
 她发现很难保持孩子们的兴趣。

The government should do more to promote **sustainable** agriculture.
 政府应该做更多工作来推动可持续农业的发展。

tend- 词根 “延伸”

contend [kən'tend] v. 竞争, 争夺; 主张, 认为

contention [kən'tenʃ(ə)n] n. 论点, 主张



The couple are **contending** for the custody.
 这对夫妻在争夺抚养权。

Some teachers **contend** that the only way to memorize words is to repeat.

一些老师认为记单词的唯一途径就是重复。

This is a major point of **contention**.
 这是一个主要的争论点。

tend- 词根 “延伸”

intense [ɪn'tens] adj. 强烈的; 认真的 (高浓度, 浓缩)

intensify [ɪn'tensɪfaɪ]

v. 使加强, 使强化

intensity [ɪn'tensɪti]

n. 强度; 强烈



The pain was so **intense** that I couldn't sleep.
 疼得我都睡不着觉。

The job demands **intense** concentration.
 这工作需要全神贯注

The strong wind seemed to **intensify** the cold.
 猛烈的大风似乎使天气更加寒冷了。

The **intensity** of the hurricane was frightening.
 飓风的猛烈程度令人恐惧。

tend- 词根 “延伸”

intensive [ɪn'tensɪv] adj. 加强的; 集中的

extensive [ɪk'stensɪv] adj. 大量的; 广阔的

Intensive Reading

Intensive Reading (IR) occurs when the learner is focused on the language rather than the text. For example, the learner may be answering comprehension questions, learning new vocabulary, studying the grammar and expressions in the text, translating the passage (sometimes called 'careful reading'), or other tasks that involve the student in looking intensively (inside) the text. Most often all the students read the same short text that the teacher decided.

Extensive Reading



intensive reading 精读

extensive reading 泛读

tend- 词根 “延伸”

intent [ɪn'tent] adj. 执意做... n. 意图

intention [ɪn'tenʃ(ə)n] n. 意图; 目的



She **was intent on** pursuing a career in business.
 她决意要在商界谋求一职。

She behaved foolishly but with good **intent**.
 她干了蠢事, 却是出于一片好意。

They went into town with the **intention** of visiting the library.
 他们进了城, 打算参观图书馆。

terr- 词根 “害怕”

deter [dɪ'tə:] v. 阻止, 威慑



The high price of the equipment could **deter** many companies **from** purchasing it.
 此设备昂贵的价格使得很多公司望而却步。

terr- 词根“土地”**terrain** [tə'reɪn] n. 地形, 地势**terrace** ['terəs] n. 平台; 梯田John's eyes focused on the **terrain**.

约翰的双眼盯着那里的地形。

The noise from the **terraces** was deafening.

露天看台上的吵闹声震耳欲聋。

terr- 词根“土地”**territory** ['terɪ(ə)rɪ] n. 领土, 领域**territorial** [ˌterɪ'tɔːrɪəl] adj. 领土的; 区域的The plane was flying over enemy **territory**.

飞机正飞行在敌方领地的上空。

Cats are very **territorial**.

猫的地盘性很强。

therm- [pɪk] 词根“热”**thermal** ['θɜːm(ə)l] adj. 热的; 热量的**thermometer** [θə'mɒmɪtə] n. 温度计Volcanic activity has created **thermal springs**.

火山活动产生了温泉。

The temperature in the **thermometer** will start to rise.

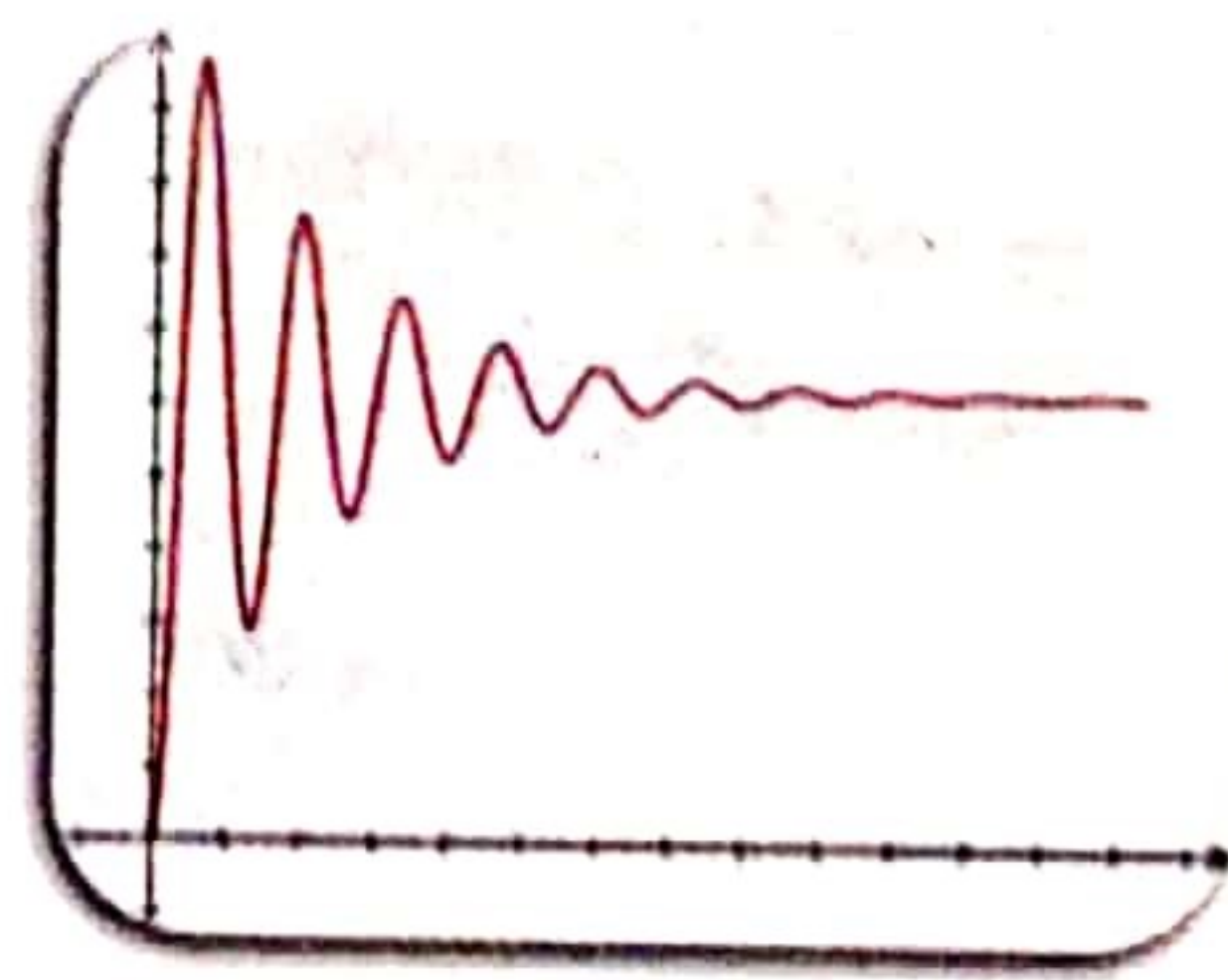
这支温度计的温度将会开始升高。

trans- 前缀“穿 (从一头到另外一头)”**transaction** [træn'zækʃ(ə)n] n. 交易The bank charges a fixed rate for each **transaction**.

银行对每一笔业务收取固定费用。

trans- 前缀“穿”**transcend** [træn'send] v. 胜过, 超越The desire for peace **transcended** political differences.

对和平的渴望超越了政治分歧。

trans- 前缀“穿”**transient** ['trænzɪənt] adj. 短暂的I only had a **transient** glimpse of him.

我只是迅速地瞥了他一眼。

trans- 前缀“穿”

transit ['trænsɪt] n. 运输

transition [træn'zɪʃn] n. 过渡, 转变



We are building mass **transit systems**.

我们正在建造大运量客运系统。

We are **in transition**.

我们处在转变之中。

trans- 前缀“穿”

transmit [trænz'mɪt] v. 传输; 传播

transmission [trænz'mɪʃ(ə)n] n. 传递; 播送



The ceremony was **transmitted** live by satellite to over fifty countries.

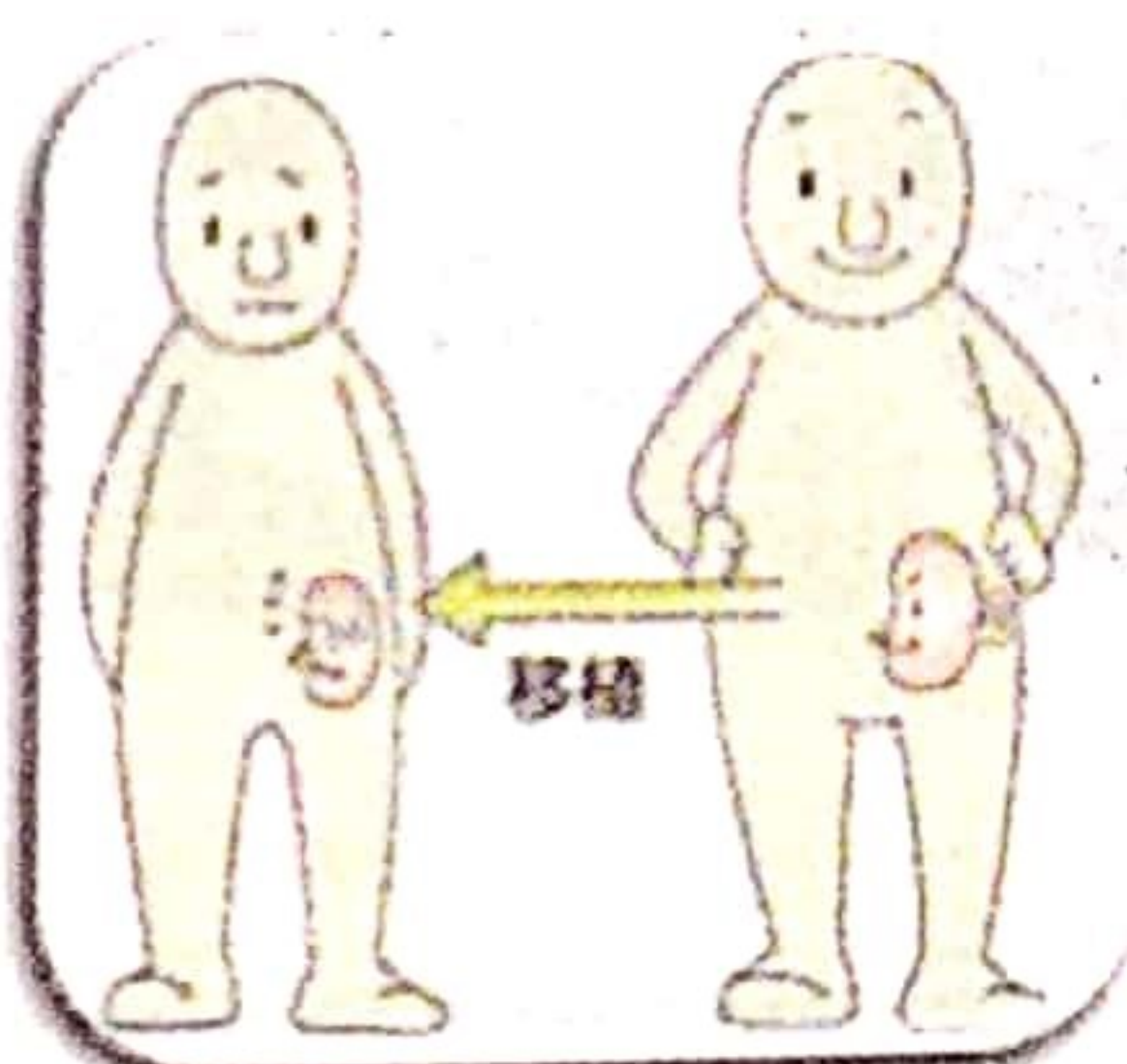
典礼通过卫星向五十多个国家进行了实况转播。

The letter was delayed **in transmission**.

这封信在传递中被耽误了。

trans- 前缀“穿”

transplant [træns'plɑ:nt] n./v. 移植

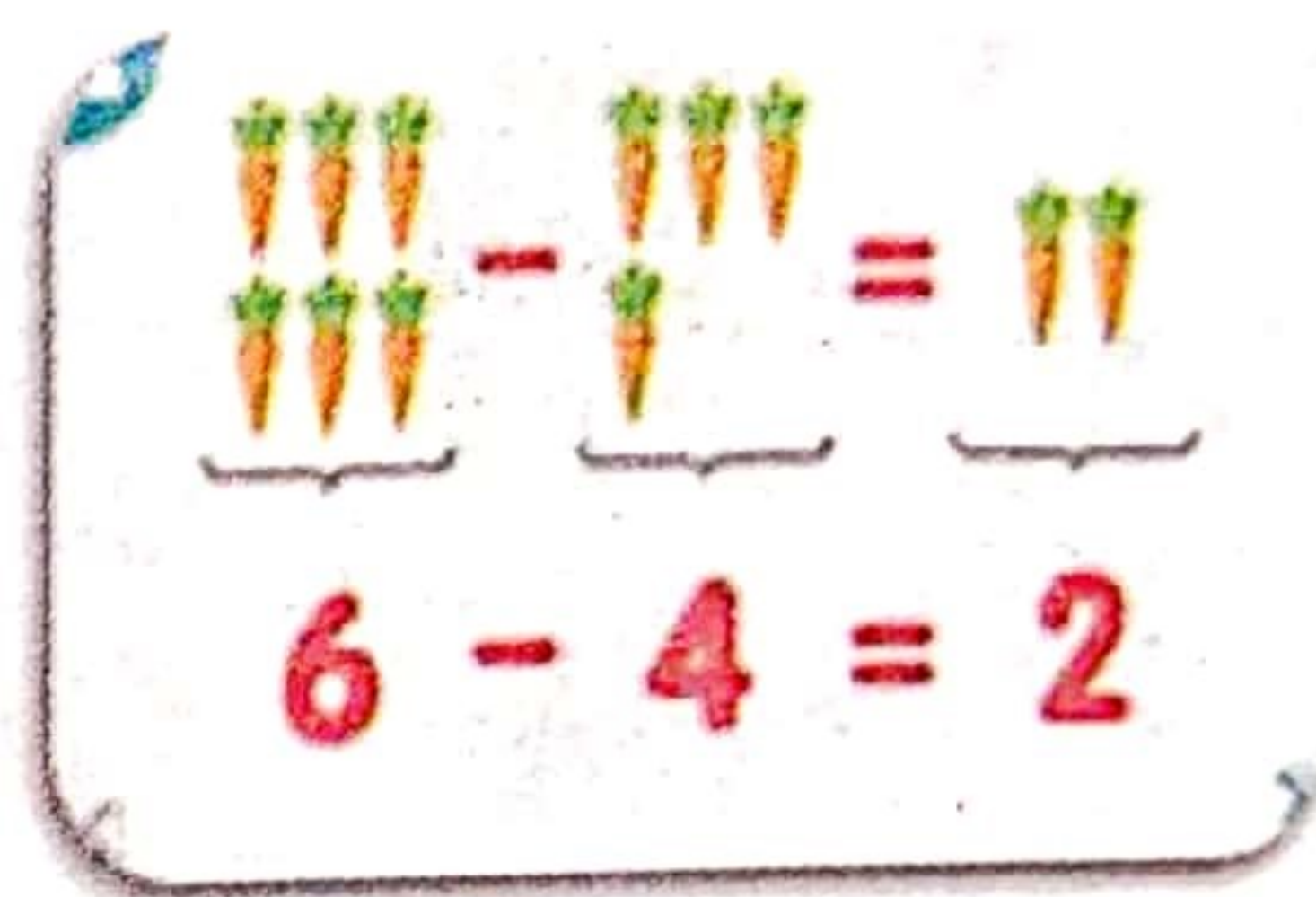


The **transplanted** bone may not be compatible with the patient's body.

移植的骨骼可能和病人的身体出现排斥现象。

tract- 词根“拉”

subtract [səb'trækt] v. 减去; 扣掉



If you **subtract** 4 from 6, you get 2.

6 减 4 等于 2。

tract- 词根“拉”

trigger ['trɪɡə] n. (枪的)扳机 v. 引起; 触发



He kept his finger **on the trigger**.

他的手指一直勾着扳机。

His action **triggered** a massive response from the government.

他的行动引发了政府的巨大反应。

uni- 词根 = one “一”

unit [ju:nɪt] n. 单位, 单元

union [ju:njən] n. 联盟, 协会

reunion [ri:'ju:njən] n. 重聚; (班级或学校的)同学会

unique [ju:'nɪk] adj. 独特的, 独一无二的

uniform [ju:nɪfɔ:m] n. 制服 adj. 统一的; 一致的

unite [ju:'naɪt] v. 团结; 联合; 混合

unify [ju:nɪfaɪ] v. 统一; 使一致

unity [ju:'nɪti] n. 团结; 一致

uni- 词根 = one “一”

unique [ju:'ni:k] **adj.** 独特的, 独一无二的

uniform [ˈju:nɪfɔ:m] **n.** 制服



Each person's fingerprints are **unique**.
每个人的指纹都是独一无二的。
Do you have to wear **uniform**?
你非得穿制服不可吗?

uni- 词根 = one “一”

unanimous [ju:'nænɪməs] **adj.** 全体一致的



The decision was **unanimous**.
这项决定得到一致通过。

uni- 词根 = one “一”

unilateral [ju:nɪ'læt(ə)r(ə)l]

adj. 单边的; 单方面的

They were forced to **take unilateral action**.
他们被迫采取单方面行动。

vent- 词根 = went “走”

advent [ˈædvənt] **n.** 到来



Since the **advent** of computer, there have been great changes in our life.
自从有了计算机, 我们的生活发生了巨大的变化。

vent- 词根 = went “走”

venture ['ventʃə] **v.** 拿...冒险 **n.** 风险投资

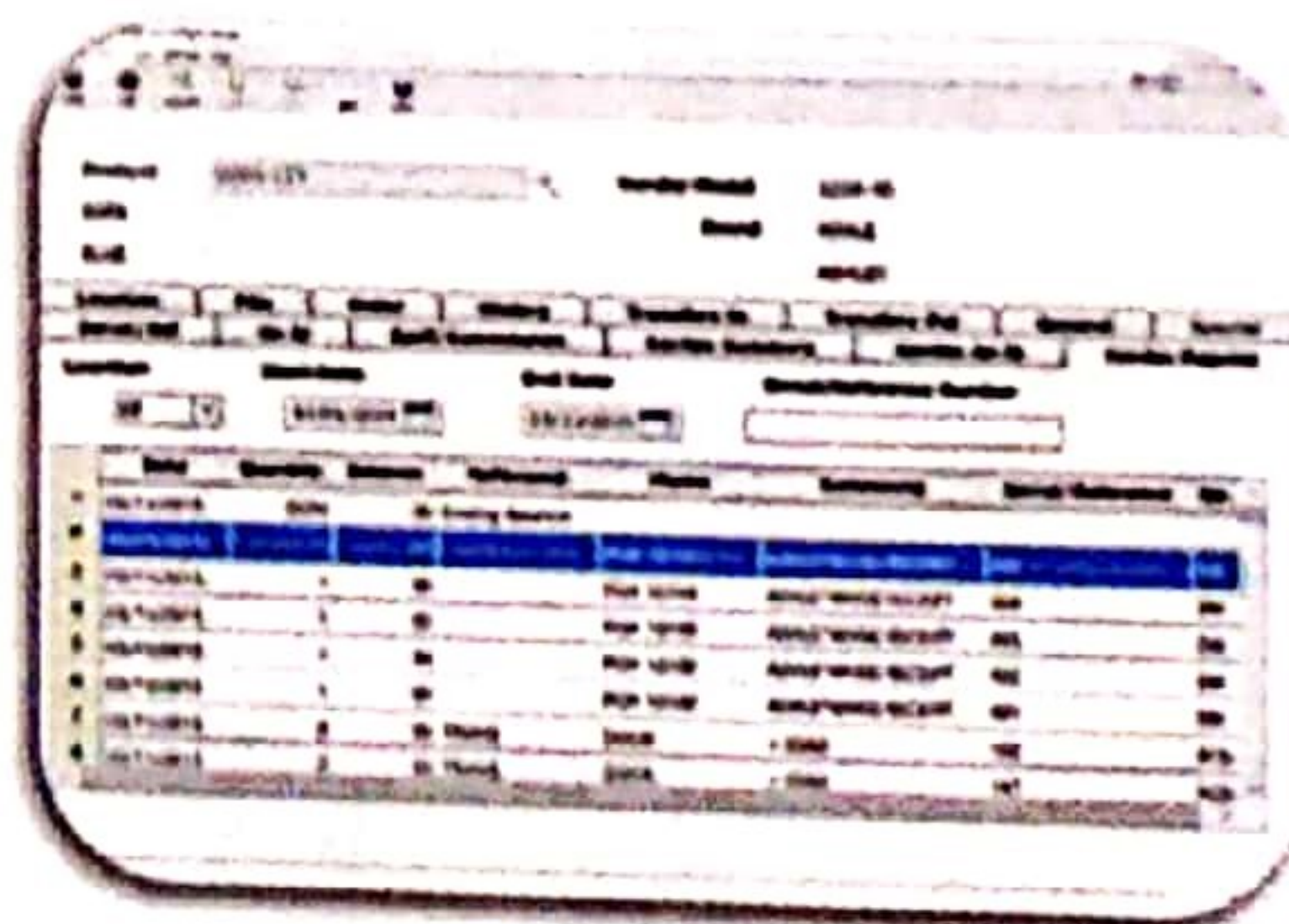
adventure [əd'ventʃə] **n. / v.** 冒险



They **ventured** their lives in exploring the desert.
他们冒着生命危险去沙漠探险。
Life should be an **adventure**.
生活应该是一场冒险。

vent- 词根 = went “走”

inventory ['ɪnv(ə)nt(ə)rɪ] **n.** 存货, 存货清单



We made an **inventory** of everything in the apartment.
我们把这公寓里的所有东西开列了一份详细清单。

vent- 词根 =went “走”

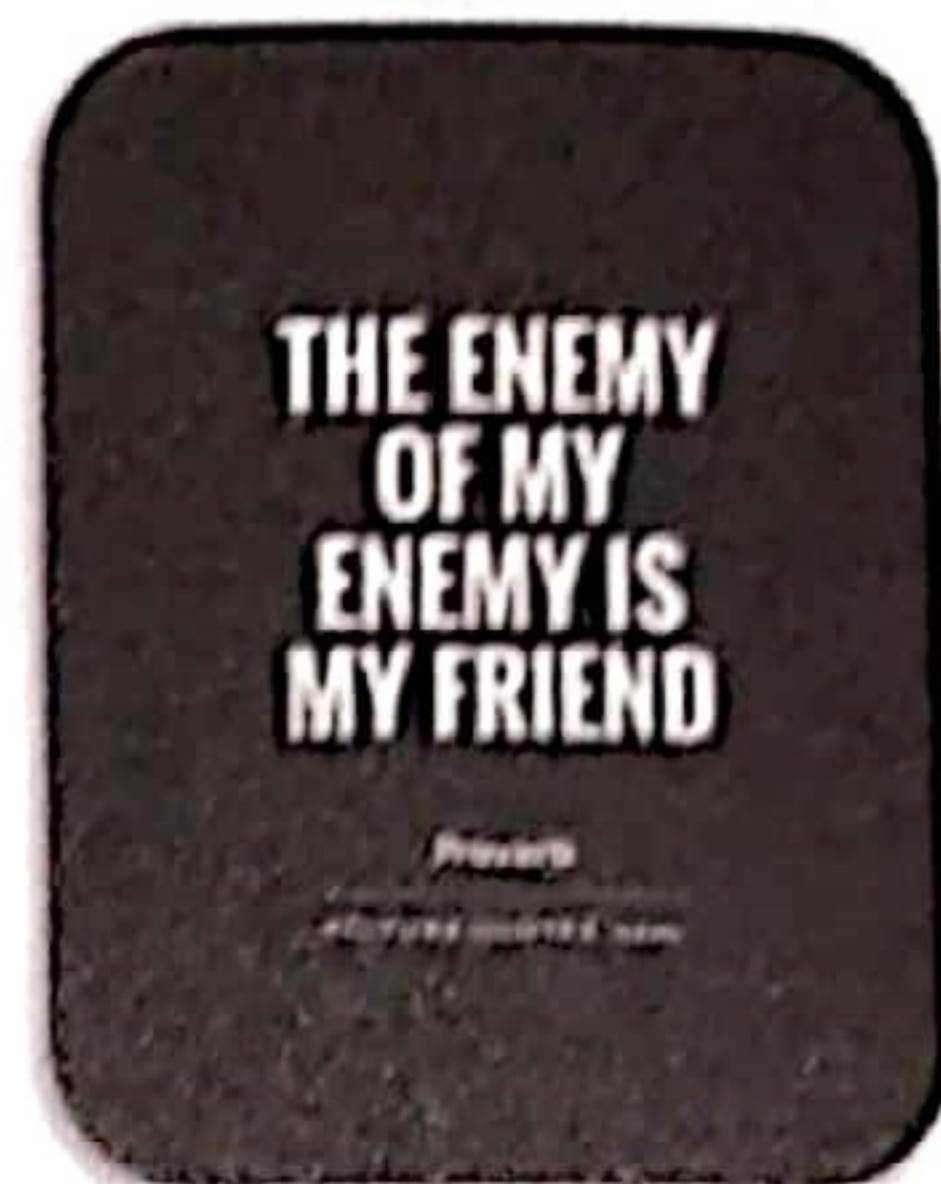
revenue ['revənju:] n. 收入



The company's **annual revenues** rose by 30%.
公司的年收入增加了 30%。

verb-=word 词根 “语言, 文字”

proverb ['prɒvɜ:b] n. 谚语, 格言



An old Arab **proverb** says, "The enemy of my enemy is my friend."
有一句古老的阿拉伯谚语说: “我敌人的敌人是我的朋友。”

vis-/vit-/vid- 词根 =see “看”

visible ['vɪzəbl] adj. 明显的; 看得见的

invisible [ɪn'vɪzəb(ə)l] adj. 无形的, 看不见的



Most stars **are not visible** to the naked eye.
大多数星星肉眼看不见。
She felt **invisible** in the crowd.
她觉得自己淹没在人群中。

vis-/vit-/vid- 词根 =see “看”

supervise ['su:pəvaɪz] v. 监督, 管理

supervisor ['su:pəvaɪzə] n. 监督人, 上司



University teachers have refused to **supervise** students' examinations 大学教师拒绝监考。
I have a meeting with **my supervisor** about my research topic. 我要就我的研究课题同导师见一次面。

volv-/vers 词根 “转”

revolt [rɪ'vɔʊlt] v. /n. 反抗, 叛乱



They were ready to **revolt** or do something.
他们准备反抗或者做点事情。

volv-/vers 词根 “转”

revolution [revə'lu:ʃ(ə)n] n. 革命; 旋转

revolutionary [revə'lu:ʃ(ə)n(ə)n] adj. 革命的



In the last ten years there has been a **revolution** in education. 近十年来, 教育发生了巨大的变化。
The new cancer drug is a **revolutionary** breakthrough.
这种抗癌新药是一个革命性突破。